

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.00
for 3 days prepaid

FOR SALE

CHRISTMAS PRESENTS. Original prints of Chinese life studies by R. Folsom. Free postage abroad, guaranteed duty free. For sale The Little Shop, Gloucester Arcade, Order early.

PREMIER TELLS HOUSE OF ENEMY AIR RAIDS

(Continued from Page 1.)

would have caused dislocation and inconvenience over a wide area.

Scapa Flow Air Raid
"At 10.30 this morning, an air raid took place at Scapa Flow."

"The attack was made by about four machines."

"Two bombs fell very near His Majesty's ship Iron Duke, and the ship sustained certain damage. No casualties occurred."

"The Iron Duke is an old battleship which was demilitarised under the London Naval Treaty of 1930 and had all her armour removed. She had since been used for depot and training ship purposes."

Admiralty Communique

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—An Admiralty communique states that a second air raid was carried out over the Orkneys from approximately 12.30 p.m. to 2.30 p.m. today by two formations of six and four aircraft respectively.

No damage was done and no casualties were sustained. One German aircraft is reported to be destroyed.

Two Attackers Shot Down

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Subsequent to reports of enemy activity on the East Coast this afternoon, two enemy aircraft were observed off the North East Coast and were attacked by R.A.F. fighters.

Both were shot down and fell into the sea.

The crew of one were rescued. Our aircraft returned safely.

British Steamer Attacked

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The Royal Mail steamer Stola, plying between Scapa and Thurso, was attacked by German planes this morning.

Bombs fell round the Stola, which, however, was not hit.

Search For Plane

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Search parties were out today looking for the German plane which was believed to have been brought down in the Pentland Hills in the Firth of Forth.

Enemy Intercepted

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—An Air Ministry announcement on today's air raid warnings all along the east coast explains that there was reconnaissance activity by German planes both in the morning and afternoon.

"Our fighter planes and A.A. batteries were in action."

"One enemy plane was intercepted on the Yorkshire coast and pursued out to sea."

"No bombs were dropped in any of the areas affected by the raid."

Refuge Problem Worries Roosevelt

WASHINGTON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Addressing a luncheon of the Inter-Governmental Committee on political refugees, President Roosevelt urged redoubled vigour in helping 300,000 people rendered homeless before the war started, in order to cope with the possibility of an infinitely greater refugee problem.

After all, he said, there were many vacant spaces where European settlers could live permanently such as many positions in the African, Australian and Asian sections of the globe.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

HONGKONG CRICKET CLUB

NOTICE is hereby given that the Debentures numbered below will be redeemed on the 30th April, 1940:—

Nos.	Nos.	Nos.	Nos.	Nos.
20	97	326	532	732
29	100	332	571	738
39	155	354	588	784
72	205	396	693	—
92	325	514	712	—

Holders of above numbered Debentures may, upon giving notice to the Treasurers, waive the six months' notice to which they are entitled, apply on the 31st October, 1939, to the Treasurers, Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth & Fleming, for payment of the principal and interest to the 31st October, 1939. The Treasurers should be informed on or before Monday, the 30th October, 1939.

AND NOTICE is hereby given that Debentures, numbered as above which are not cashed on the 31st October, 1939, will be paid on the 30th April, 1940, after which date they will cease to bear interest.

By Order of the Committee,

A. K. MACKENZIE,

Hon. Secretary,

Hongkong, 17th October, 1939.

FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

What to do to help a child

Anyone knowing of a child who has been assaulted, neglected, or ill-treated in a manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering or injury to health, or knowing of a parent who is seeking advice on any matter concerning a child, would be doing an act of kindness by communicating at once with—

The Hon. General Secretary, I.K.S.P.C., Old City Hall.

The Inspector, 49, Pokfulam Road, 1st floor.

The Inspector, 15, Star St., Wanchai.

The Inspector, 12, Sai Yeung Choi St., Kowloon.

The Inspector, 52, Argyle St., Kowloon.

All further steps will be taken, and expenses borne, by the Society.

The Informant's name will be kept strictly private, except in cases where malice is proved.

U. S. COMMODITY PRICES

LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

New York Cotton

October 8.22/22

December 8.27/27

January 8.27/27

March 8.27/27

May 8.27/27

July 8.27/27

September 8.27/27

Spot 8.27/27

New York Rubber

December 20.02/02

March 18.05/05

May 18.48/48

July 18.38/38

September 18.38/38

Spot 18.38/38

Chicago Wheat

December 85 1/2/85 1/2

May 85 1/2/85 1/2

July 85 1/2/85 1/2

Monday's sales—17,822,000 bushels.

Chicago Corn

December 40 1/2/40 1/2

May 52 1/2/52 1/2

July 54 1/2/54 1/2

Spot 54 1/2/54 1/2

Winnipeg Wheat

October 72 1/2/72 1/2

December 72 1/2/72 1/2

May 72 1/2/72 1/2

July 72 1/2/72 1/2

Spot 72 1/2/72 1/2

June 72 1/2/72 1/2

July 72 1/2/72 1/2

August 72 1/2/72 1/2

September 72 1/2/72 1/2

October 72 1/2/72 1/2

November 72 1/2/72 1/2

December 72 1/2/72 1/2

January 72 1/2/72 1/2

February 72 1/2/72 1/2

March 72 1/2/72 1/2

April 72 1/2/72 1/2

May 72 1/2/72 1/2

June 72 1/2/72 1/2

July 72 1/2/72 1/2

August 72 1/2/72 1/2

September 72 1/2/72 1/2

October 72 1/2/72 1/2

November 72 1/2/72 1/2

December 72 1/2/72 1/2

January 72 1/2/72 1/2

February 72 1/2/72 1/2

March 72 1/2/72 1/2

April 72 1/2/72 1/2

May 72 1/2/72 1/2

June 72 1/2/72 1/2

July 72 1/2/72 1/2

August 72 1/2/72 1/2

September 72 1/2/72 1/2

October 72 1/2/72 1/2

November 72 1/2/72 1/2

December 72 1/2/72 1/2

January 72 1/2/72 1/2

February 72 1/2/72 1/2

March 72 1/2/72 1/2

April 72 1/2/72 1/2

May 72 1/2/72 1/2

June 72 1/2/72 1/2

July 72 1/2/72 1/2

August 72 1/2/72 1/2

September 72 1/2/72 1/2

October 72 1/2/72 1/2

November 72 1/2/72 1/2

December 72 1/2/72 1/2

January 72 1/2/72 1/2

February 72 1/2/72 1/2

March 72 1/2/72 1/2

April 72 1/2/72 1/2

May 72 1/2/72 1/2

June 72 1/2/72 1/2

July 72 1/2/72 1/2

August 72 1/2/72 1/2

September 72 1/2/72 1/2

October 72 1/2/72 1/2

November 72 1/2/72 1/2

December 72 1/2/72 1/2

January 72 1/2/72 1/2

February 72 1/2/72 1/2

March 72 1/2/72 1/2

April 72 1/2/72 1/2

May 72 1/2/72 1/2

June 72 1/2/72 1/2

July 72 1/2/72 1/2

August 72 1/2/72 1/2

September 72 1/2/72 1/2

October 72 1/2/72 1/2

November 72 1/2/72 1/2

December 72 1/2/72 1/2

January 72 1/2/72 1/2

February 72 1/2/72 1/2

March 72 1/2/72 1/2

April 72 1/2/72 1/2

May 72 1/2/72 1/2

June 72 1/2/72 1/2

July 72 1/2/72 1/2

August 72 1/2/72 1/2

September 72 1/2/72 1/2

October 72 1/2/72 1/2

November 72 1/2/72 1/2

December 72 1/2/72 1/2

January 72 1/2/72 1/2

February 72 1/2/72 1/2

March 72 1/2/72 1/2

April 72 1/2/72 1/2

May 72 1/2/72 1/2

June 72 1/2/72 1/2

July 72 1/2/72 1/2

August 72 1/2/72 1/2

September 72 1/2/72 1/2

October 72 1/2/72 1/2

November 72 1/2/72 1/2

December 72 1/2/72 1/2

January 72 1/2/72 1/2

February 72 1/2/72 1/2

March 72 1/2/72 1/2

April 72 1/2/72 1/2

May 72 1/2/72 1/2

June 72 1/2/72 1/2

July 72 1/2/72 1/2

August 72 1/2/72 1/2

September 72 1/2/72 1/2

October 72 1/2/72 1/2

November 72 1/2/72 1/2

December 72 1/2/72 1/2

January 72 1/2/72 1/2

February 72 1/2/72 1/2

March 72 1/2/72 1/2

April 72 1/2/72 1/2

May 72 1/2/72 1/2

June 72 1/2/72 1/2

July 72 1/2/72 1/2

August 72 1/2/72 1/2

September 72 1/2/72 1/2

October 72 1/2/72 1/2

November 72 1/2/72 1/2

December 72 1/2/72 1/2

January 72 1/2/72 1/2

February 72 1/2/72 1/2

March 72 1/2/72 1/2

April 72 1/2/72 1/2

May 72 1/2/72 1/2

June 72 1/2/72 1/2

July 72 1/2/72 1/2

August 72 1/2/72 1/2

September 72 1/2/72 1/2

October 72 1/2/72 1/2

November 72 1/2/72 1/2

December 72 1/2/72 1/2

January 72 1/2/72 1/2

February 72 1/2/72 1/2

March 72 1/2/72 1/2

April 72 1/2/72 1/2

May 72 1/2/72 1/2

June 72 1/2/72 1/2

July 72 1/2/72 1/2

August 72 1/2/72 1/2

September 72 1/2/72 1/2

October 72 1/2

The Right Label is —
"White Label"



White Label
 FINEST SCOTCH WHISKY
 OF GREAT AGE
 John Dewar & Sons Ltd.
 DISTILLERS
 PERTH

DEWAR'S FAMOUS SCOTCH
 IT NEVER VARIES

Sole Agents:—A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.
 WINE DEPT. TEL. 20616.

LATEST H. M. V. DANCE RECORDINGS

- BD5485—Deep Purple. F.T. Jack Harris's Orch.
 BD5486—The Spider and The Fly. F.T. Fats Waller's Orch.
 BD5487—Taint What You Do. F.T. Jack Hylton's Orch.
 BD5488—Gypsy Tears. F.T. Jack Hylton's Orch.
 BD5489—Chopsticks-Quick-Step. F.T. Jack Hylton's Orch.
 BD5490—Apple Blossom Time. F.T. Gerald's Orch.
 BD5491—Poor Contrary Mary. F.T. Gerald's Orch.
 BD5492—Small Town. F.T. Gerald's Orch.
 BD5493—I Paid for The Lie that I Told You. Waltz.
 BD5494—Begin the Beguine. F.T. Gerald's Orch.
 BD5495—Little Sir Echo. Waltz.
 SWING-Played by the WORLD FAMOUS ARTISTS
 BD5496—Deep Purple. F.T. Arlo Shaw's Orch.
 BD5497—Begin the Beguine. F.T. Arlo Shaw's Orch.
 BD5498—Sweet Sue. Just You. F.T. Tommy Dorsey's Orch.
 BD5499—Sweet Sue. Just You. F.T. Benny Goodman's Orch.
 BD5500—Changes. F.T. Paul Whiteman's Orch.
 BD5501—Louisiana. F.T. Paul Whiteman's Orch.
 BD5502—Topsy. F.T. Benny Goodman's Orch.
 BD5503—Smoke House Rhythm. F.T. Benny Goodman's Orch.
 BD5504—Black Bottom. F.T. Benny Goodman's Orch.

Messrs. S. MOUTRIE & Co., Ltd.

YORK BUILDING

TEL. 20527

CHATER ROAD.



WANTED NEW SHIRTS? Get Your Autumn Supply WITH NEW COLOUR AND STYLE

There are new refinements in colour and style to give you better fit and smarter appearance. Your choice from our new stock of—

BEDFORD — DIXIE —
 COOPERS — WEMCO

SINCERE'S

Good Used Cars

TO BE HAD AT ATTRACTIVE PRICES!

VAUXHALL 14-6 SALOONS

1934, 1937 & 1938 models

STUDEBAKER

Fixed-head Coupe and Roadster

HILLMAN MINX

1937, 1938 and 1939 models

CHRYSLER ROADSTER—1936

CHRYSLER SALOON—1937

All in perfect condition!

SPECIAL OFFER OF 1939 CARS

VAUXHALL 10-4 .2 only

VAUXHALL 12-4 .2 only

VAUXHALL 14-6 .1 only

SPECIAL DISCOUNT OF 10%

Inspection and trials by arrangement

HONG KONG HOTEL
 GARAGE

Phones: 27778-0 Stubbs Rd.

The Hongkong Telegraph

Wyndham St., Hongkong

'Phone 26615

October 18, 1939

Nazism's Guilt

THE British Government emphasises that in its war aims there is no desire to crush the German people. They not less than the rest of Europe, are victims of the pernicious Nazi regime.

The true character of this false Wagnerian hero, Adolf Hitler, who has induced them to raise him to the status of a god, is being made plain to the German masses by all the channels of enlightenment at Britain's disposal.

The mistakes of Versailles are nowhere more clearly appreciated than in Britain, and we must make sure that when the fabric of European peace is rebuilt it is on enduring foundations.

Europe cannot go on sacrificing the "tower" of its manhood and immeasurable material wealth once every generation or less. Such calamitous insanity is no credit to our civilisation. But there is this consolation, even amid the present encircling gloom: that all the peoples of Europe desire to dwell together in peace. It is a gang of irresponsible, unscrupulous, blood-thirsty megalomaniac gangsters who have brought Europe to this pass, and not until they have been hurled from the seats of authority which they have disgraced will the way be clear for the new international order which reasonable statesmen in all lands ardently desire.

German commentators admit that their people have gone into this war without the slightest enthusiasm. It is, indeed, an event that they had dreaded for years. They must have known that sooner or later the predatory methods of their rulers would bring everything down in ruins.

If Hitler and his accomplices thought they had only to finish off Poland and then summon the Western democracies to a peace conference, they have been speedily disillusioned. Despite the vast superiority of the forces plunged against it, the Polish nation will be re-born. Even though their country is completely dominated by the invader, it has only strengthened still further, if possible, the determination of France and Britain to right this colossal wrong.

Having done all that human beings could do to prevent war, we are equally resolved, now that battle is joined, to go on until the Nazi criminals have been put to rout.

Jockey, 10, Licensed

CATTERICK, Yorks, Eng. (U.P.)—Jimmy Taylor, 10 years old, missed a history lesson to ride his first race at the Catterick Bridge course as the youngest jockey to whom the Jockey Club has ever given a license.



THE WEDDING MARCH

—Lees in "Sunday Chronicle"

GESTAPO

by G. Ward Price

The London "Daily Mail" Special Correspondent really does know the men behind the banners in modern Germany. To-day he tells you of Himmler and the Gestapo men—the world's most feared terrorists.

IN GERMANY you constantly hear about the Gestapo, but you don't see it unless it wants to see you.

Its ramifications are everywhere, for its orders have to be obeyed by all Government departments. It listens in to telephone conversations, opens letters, questions servants about the talk of their employers, and spies on everyone, from Ministers to menials.

This force is only part of the organisation controlled by Heinrich Himmler, the man-in-charge of Germany's "internal security." He plays Fouche to Hitler's Napoleon.

In my many talks with the dreaded "Reichsführer S.S.," which is Himmler's title, I have never ceased to wonder that this mild-looking, mild-mannered, rather self-effacing man should have it in him to wield the great power that is his.

The eyes behind his place-nez are certainly of a cold blue, and his lips shut tightly. I should say he is a colder, fiercer, and more active creature than I myself. He has always been most obliging in the way of providing me with a car or letting me travel in his aeroplane when I was in a hurry. With a pleasant smile he has often said, "You see, we are not so black as we are painted."

Record of Every Member

I HAVE lunched with him and his wife. They have a house on the Wannsee near Berlin, and a small villa in Bavaria, with a family of young children, Himmler being only 39 years old.

"Why am I called in 'England a bloodhound'?" he asked me last March.

"Because of the treatment of the Jews and the concentration camps," I replied.

He answered that there were some people who could only be dealt with by severity. "That is why you have flapping in your prisons," he said.

He offered once or twice to let me see some concentration camps. I did not go because I felt that a visit under official auspices would reveal nothing.

Himmler started life as a Hauslehrer, or tutor, in Bavaria. He married the daughter of a chemist, and joined the Nazi Party early on.

His passion for filing led him to his present heights. He painstakingly compiled records of all party members, which now run into millions of dossiers, kept in steel cabinets in the Brown House at Munich. I saw them when they were shown to Lord Halifax on his way back from Berchtesgaden in November 1937.

The Black Guards

HIMMLER is the third most powerful man in Germany, after the Führer and Goering. He is directly responsible to Hitler, and has under his orders the following forces:

1. The S.S., or Black Guards, 200,000 strong. These are the pick of the young men of the party. They live

at home, and turn out when wanted. Most of them have now been called up for military service.

2. The Verfügungstruppe der S.S., believed to number also 200,000. It is a seven-year-service civilian army, equipped and trained like soldiers, for the maintenance of internal order.

3. The Adolf Hitler Leibstandarte, 10,000 strong. They are the Führer's bodyguard, the most carefully picked soldiers in the world, physically, morally, politically, and mentally, even aesthetically, for a man is refused if he has not a "good German appearance."

4. The ordinary uniformed police and gendarmerie, under General Daluege, a red-faced, jovial type of soldier.

5. The Gestapo—the plain-clothes political C.I.D. of Germany, under Reinhard Heydrich, a tall, handsome, fair-haired, blue-eyed young

man, who has won many prizes as an athlete and a horseman.

Too Terrified to Talk

THERE is also a special party police, called the Usteha, partly attached to Himmler, but also under Rudolf Hess, the Führer's deputy and party chief. Its head is Major Buch, who conducted the courts-martial that condemned to death Captain Rohm and the other victims of the party purge of June 30, 1934.

Many people will tell you that Heydrich is the principal instigator of the severities of the Gestapo. You would never think so in meeting him. My own belief is that Himmler and Heydrich give orders without inquiring by what means they are carried out. Their subordinates supply the savagery. There is a definite type of German who delights in being brutal when he knows that he is covered by authority.

Like the Gggs, the Gestapo sticks at nothing to get its victims. The sifting of evidence is easy for police of unlimited power. Witnesses who cannot be threatened are appealed to in the potent name of the Führer.

It is hard to find out what goes on in the cells beneath the secret police headquarters in the Prinz-Albrechtstrasse, Berlin, or at the Gestapo prison of Columbia House. People who are fortunate enough to be released, instead of going to a concentration camp, are too terrified to talk.

Records are kept of everyone in Germany, including foreigners, against whom the Gestapo might conceivably one day want to operate. There are Gestapo agents among the servants of every hotel, who read letters, examine luggage, and listen to conversations. Eagerness to acquire good standing with the formidable arbiters of personal liberty leads countless Germans to denounce their fellow-citizens.

PLEASE Turn To Page 9.

Just How Much Can Neutrals Help Us?

IF you happen to be caught in a cul-de-sac when three or four men start a free fight, the chances are that you get hurt, though the fight is not of your making.

That is the position of neutral countries in war time.

There is a big paradox in neutrality. It is that the neutral State wishes to avoid war, but is also determined not to let war interfere with its trade. There is the point of all the trouble that arises between neutrals and belligerents.

Chief among the rights of neutrals is the declaration that a neutral State is entitled to have the integrity of its territory and territorial waters respected by the powers at war.

For instance, if troops on the frontier accidentally crossed into neutral territory, the neutral has the right to call on them to surrender and to intern them for the "duration."

For belligerent aeroplanes to fly over a neutral country is an obvious breach of the rules, and, since there is no way of calling on them to surrender, presumably that neutral has the right to shoot them down.

IN its treatment of belligerents the neutral must be strictly impartial. A favour granted to one must be given to the other.

The neutral must not allow a belligerent to move forces, munitions, or supplies across its territory, nor allow it to erect or use wireless or any other telegraphy apparatus for military purposes.

Among the other "must nots" is the one that declares that the neutral must not provide any belligerent with troops, ships, munitions of war, money, or with commodities of direct or indirect use in war.

The odd thing about it is that this rule only applies to the neutral State, and not to its individual citizens.

But as you know, that rule broke down in the last war when the United States became an arsenal of supply for the Allied Powers. Nations engaged in a life-and-death struggle are inclined to waive the rules.

Anyway, another rule is that a neutral must not allow any act of war to be committed within its territorial waters. And that applies to the exercise of what the international lawyer calls "Visit and Search."

NOW Visit and Search is very important and leads to all sorts of trouble.

It is, however, a right universally recognised. It says that belligerents have the right to stop and search neutral vessels for contraband.

This provision also was made: that suspected neutral ships might be destroyed if they involved danger to a warship or interfered with the success of operations in which the warship was engaged at the time.

That, said some international lawyers, would lead to piracy, and so the last war proved. The Germans then made it the excuse for sinking enemy and neutral merchant ships "without notice." They sank 127 neutral ships, and ended the lives of thousands of neutral sailors.

Now, as for trade between neutrals and belligerents, there is much argument based on the conflicting wishes. On one side the neutrals argue that they have the right to carry on their normal trade with either belligerent, providing it does not affect military operations.

On the other, the belligerents declare that the citizens of a neutral State are not entitled to supply the enemy with commodities that will help them to prosecute the war.

Now the only way out of that is for the belligerent to prevent the neutral from supplying commodities to the enemy, and that practice is recognised, so long as the restraints on neutral trade are not "unwarrantable."

HOW can they be restrained?

By blockade, by Visit and Search, and by the doctrine of Continuous Voyage, as the lawyers call it.

Continuous Voyage arises this way: a ship may be going to a neutral port, but the ultimate destination of the goods may be an enemy port reached by the transport of the goods overland.

So the doctrine of Continuous Voyage was applied during the war, and vessels that were thought to be merely going to neutral ports with goods destined ultimately for Germany were captured.

There are four other ways by which a neutral ship may be treated as an enemy:

1. If she takes direct part in the war.

2. If she is under the orders of an enemy agent placed on board.

3. If she is engaged in the transport of troops.

4. If she is in the exclusive employment of the enemy Government.

The German record of the last war, and the sinking of the Athenia at the beginning of this one, suggests that the neutrals or, at least, their ships, are going to have a difficult time of it again.

E.J.

Fish Bobber Winks at Night

SCRANTON, Pa. (U.P.).—John Scholt has invented a bobber for night fishing which lights if a fish is hooked or nibbles. Scholt also holds a patent on a weedless fish hook.

GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



OVERNIGHT
NEWS PAGENazis Uncertain
Of The Soviet

KAUNAS, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—According to a Berlin despatch, divergence of opinion arose at the last conference in Hitler's room between the Nazi leaders and army chiefs concerning collaboration with the Soviet.

"United Press" adds that Hitler expects an early answer which will affect Germany's next step in the war.

There is no indication that he is planning the long expected air offensive against the Allies.

A MESSAGE
FROM
MUSSOLINI

London, Oct. 17.

The Italian radio hints that the new Italian Ambassador to London bears a message from Il Duce expressing the latter's intention to establish a better equilibrium between the Balkans and the Danube Basin.—Reuter.

Shrouded In Mystery

Amsterdam, Oct. 17.

A veil of mystery still enshrouds the Italo-German conversations, writes the Berlin correspondent of the Telegraph.

It seems certain that Signor Mussolini is seriously objecting to co-operation with Russia against the Western countries. Italy made too many sacrifices in fighting the Bolsheviks in Spain to tolerate now opening the gates of the Mediterranean to the Soviet.

While Rome does not object to the Russo-German non-aggression Pact, the line objections to active partnership, especially since, after Russia's action in the Baltic it appears that Germany has made far-reaching concessions.—Reuter Special.

AMERICAN
EXPERTSStart Work To Improve
Highways In China

Chungking, Oct. 17.

After remaining for two weeks in Chungking holding conferences with Chinese communications authorities, the three American highway experts are making separate investigation trips to the southern borders.

Mr. C. Van Patter, specialist in maintenance work has left for Kwei-yang. He will help to set up a new repair shop there. Mr. A. Bassi, organizer of the transcontinental tours of the Keeshin Freight Lines, will go to Hanoi to direct transportation. Mr. M. Sheehan, leader of the American advisory group, will travel to Rangoon.

In a few months, Mr. John Lewis Keeshin, president of the Keeshin Freight Lines, will also come to China in an advisory capacity, while Mr. Sheehan, vice-president, will return to the United States to attend to the concern's business. Mr. Keeshin is best-known in America as the man who built his transportation business from one old two-cylinder hardtop truck to a fleet of 2,000 trucks scuttling over American highways.

Meanwhile, several Chinese commercial transportation firms are popularizing a highway-waterway through transportation system between Halphong and the interior. By this new system, trucks are needed to negotiate only 1,000 kilometers on the entire route, as compared to 1,500 kilometers previously. One firm says that it is able to bring at least 1,000 tons of freight in from Halphong into China by this system and at much less cost than by highway.

At least twenty-seven commercial transportation companies are operating approximately 2,000 motor trucks between Chungking and China's southern border, carrying freight between China and the outside world. The number excludes several big scale organizations such as the Southwestern Transportation Corporation and the Foching Trading Corporation.—Central News.

Nordic
Neutrality

Stockholm, Oct. 17.

The agenda for to-morrow's meeting at Stockholm is understood to include Nordic neutrality, defence of the four countries, with special reference to Finland, and the economic situation created by the war.

King Christian of Denmark and King Haakon of Norway are going to Stockholm in warships, but the President of Finland is flying.

King Gustav of Sweden will personally welcome the two Kings and the President.

The Foreign Ministers and technical experts of the countries concerned will be present at the conference, which is expected to conclude on Thursday evening.—Reuter Bulletin.

U.S. NEUTRALITY BILL
AND FAR EAST WARSino-Japanese Situation
Under Consideration

Washington, Oct. 16.

The Sino-Japanese aspects of the neutrality legislation was advanced during the debate in the Senate to-day.

Senator Guy Gillette, from the Senate floor, said that the cash and carry provisions would be a direct blow to China. He said that the United States was vitally concerned in the Orient and should consider the possible effect of the legislation.

Meanwhile, Congressional leaders called attention to the United Press interview with Dr. H. H. Kung which was variously interpreted as casting new, but not necessarily a detrimental, light on the United States neutrality problem.

Senator Warren Austin said that the United States must consider the Sino-Japanese situation as well as the European situation but that loopholes would be available in the proposed legislation to prevent any discrimination against China.

Senate leaders generally discounted the immediate Sino-Japanese situation and indicated that it could be attended to when the European situation has crystallized or the war crisis has passed. Senator Sherman Minton said there was no prospect of United States aid to China at the present time, since this country is now concentrated on preventing war.

He completely approved of Dr. Kung's suggestion that President Roosevelt mediate for peace in the Orient.

The majority of Senators are sympathetic to the Administration's foreign policy generally and accepted the thesis that a victory by Japan might eventually endanger the United States, but that the danger is more distant than a Hitler victory in Europe.

"The main objective is not to be involved in the European war and thus be strong enough to inhibit Japan from expanding further. United States neutrality guarantees that neither Japan nor Germany by single victory will be able to dominate the world."

Statement By Dr. Kung

State Department officials made no comment regarding Dr. H. H. Kung's statement to the United Press correspondent.

Officials, especially since the European war broke out, have been declining to comment on any press interview with United Press.

Dr. Kung's interview, published yesterday, in part said "Americans cannot fail to be interested directly in the outcome of the Sino-Japanese war, and that is why we feel justified in looking to the United States for material assistance as well as sympathy."

Officially, since the European war broke out, have been declining to comment on any press interview with United Press.

Dr. Kung's interview, published yesterday, in part said "Americans cannot fail to be interested directly in the outcome of the Sino-Japanese war, and that is why we feel justified in looking to the United States for material assistance as well as sympathy."

Officially, since the European war broke out, have been declining to comment on any press interview with United Press.

Dr. Kung's interview, published yesterday, in part said "Americans cannot fail to be interested directly in the outcome of the Sino-Japanese war, and that is why we feel justified in looking to the United States for material assistance as well as sympathy."

Officially, since the European war broke out, have been declining to comment on any press interview with United Press.

Dr. Kung's interview, published yesterday, in part said "Americans cannot fail to be interested directly in the outcome of the Sino-Japanese war, and that is why we feel justified in looking to the United States for material assistance as well as sympathy."

Officially, since the European war broke out, have been declining to comment on any press interview with United Press.

Dr. Kung's interview, published yesterday, in part said "Americans cannot fail to be interested directly in the outcome of the Sino-Japanese war, and that is why we feel justified in looking to the United States for material assistance as well as sympathy."

Officially, since the European war broke out, have been declining to comment on any press interview with United Press.

Dr. Kung's interview, published yesterday, in part said "Americans cannot fail to be interested directly in the outcome of the Sino-Japanese war, and that is why we feel justified in looking to the United States for material assistance as well as sympathy."

Officially, since the European war broke out, have been declining to comment on any press interview with United Press.

Dr. Kung's interview, published yesterday, in part said "Americans cannot fail to be interested directly in the outcome of the Sino-Japanese war, and that is why we feel justified in looking to the United States for material assistance as well as sympathy."

Officially, since the European war broke out, have been declining to comment on any press interview with United Press.

Dr. Kung's interview, published yesterday, in part said "Americans cannot fail to be interested directly in the outcome of the Sino-Japanese war, and that is why we feel justified in looking to the United States for material assistance as well as sympathy."

Officially, since the European war broke out, have been declining to comment on any press interview with United Press.

Dr. Kung's interview, published yesterday, in part said "Americans cannot fail to be interested directly in the outcome of the Sino-Japanese war, and that is why we feel justified in looking to the United States for material assistance as well as sympathy."

Officially, since the European war broke out, have been declining to comment on any press interview with United Press.

Dr. Kung's interview, published yesterday, in part said "Americans cannot fail to be interested directly in the outcome of the Sino-Japanese war, and that is why we feel justified in looking to the United States for material assistance as well as sympathy."

Officially, since the European war broke out, have been declining to comment on any press interview with United Press.

Dr. Kung's interview, published yesterday, in part said "Americans cannot fail to be interested directly in the outcome of the Sino-Japanese war, and that is why we feel justified in looking to the United States for material assistance as well as sympathy."

Officially, since the European war broke out, have been declining to comment on any press interview with United Press.

Ball Cancelled

St. Andrew's
Society

The proposal that a concert, followed by a social gathering in the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel, be held in place of the annual Ball, was approved at the Annual General Meeting of St. Andrew's Society yesterday.

Dr. G. D. R. Black presided in the absence of the President, Mr. W. K. Young, and the Vice-President, Mr. K. S. Morrison. He was supported by Sir Atholl MacGregor, Hon. Mr. A. L. Shields, Mr. A. S. Mackintosh (Past Presidents), Dr. J. W. Anderson, Messrs. D. J. Gilmore, J. F. MacGregor (Members of the Committee), E. M. Bryden and D. S. Robb (Joint Hon. Secretaries), and about 30 members.

In his review of the year's activities, Dr. Black mentioned that the financial position of the Society was satisfactory, the general account showing a balance at the end of August of \$3,338.78. Applications for assistance were fewer than the previous year. A sum of £138 11s. 5d. was remitted to the British Legion in Scotland, being the allocation of Poppy Day contributions.

Members Welcomed

The Society recorded with regret the deaths of two members, Messrs. R. F. Young and J. C. Dunbar.

Dr. Black said he wished to stress again the duty and privilege of all Scots to join the Society, and drew the attention of members to the assistance they could render the Hon. Secretaries by notifying them of changes of address.

The J. R. M. Scholarship was won this year by Master M. M. Swan, of all Scots to join the Society, and drew the attention of members to the assistance they could render the Hon. Secretaries by notifying them of changes of address.

Dr. Black announced that Mr. Robb was resigning. He was sure the Society would give him a deep debt of gratitude for the splendid work he had done during all the years he was connected with the Society. (Applause.)

The Report and Accounts were adopted and discussion was opened on the form in which St. Andrew's day should be celebrated this year.

Dr. Black remarked that the Ball was out of the question.

Mr. J. Russell suggested a supper and dance be held on November 30, at which double tickets at \$5 and single tickets at \$3 be sold. The total proceeds of the collection, after costs had been deducted, could be allotted to the Red Cross Society or any other fund. One toast only should be given, to the memory of St. Andrew.

Mr. Russell anticipated that at least \$3,000 could be collected. The Royal Scots might be asked to supply the band gratis, and there could be an exhibition of Highland dancing.

Alternate Scheme

Mr. Shields said the celebration of St. Andrew's day was an occasion for members to invite their non-Scottish friends to join them. The selling of tickets was not in accordance with the spirit of the celebration. He favoured the holding of a concert to which His Excellency the Governor and others could be invited. After the concert they could adjourn to the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel for a get-together.

The amendment was carried unanimously.

Mr. Shields proposed Dr. Black, if he was willing, be appointed Chairman. The proposal was unanimously carried.

Sir Atholl MacGregor proposed Mr. J. F. MacGregor as Vice-President.

Messrs. E. M. Bryden and J. Macdonald were elected Hon. Joint Secretaries, and Mr. T. Swan Hon. Treasurer. Those elected to the General Committee were Messrs. B. Wyllie, H. R. Forsyth, Dr. J. W. Anderson, D. J. Gilmore, J. Finnie, D. E. Landale, D. L. Prophet and R. Young.

Celebration In King's

Sir Atholl MacGregor informed the meeting that the Directors of the King's Theatre had undertaken to let the Society have the Theatre from 9.15 p.m. with the lighting and booking arrangements, at an inclusive fee of \$400, which would mean they would take nothing for themselves.

Sir Atholl said he was confident that the Society could clear a profit of \$2,000.

The meeting concluded with votes of thanks by Dr. Black to Messrs. K. S. Morrison for the excellent work they had put in in managing the affairs of the Society during the past year; by Mr. Shields to Mr. Robb for his work, which would be recorded by the Society; and by Dr. Black to the Directors of the South China Morning Post, Ltd., for the use of their board-room.

U-Boat Success

HOW ROYAL
OAK WAS
SUNK

London, Oct. 17.

The Royal Oak was sunk at anchor by a U-boat in Scapa Flow at 1.30 a.m. on Saturday, Mr. Winston Churchill revealed in the House of Commons to-day.

The War Minister added it was still a matter of conjecture how the U-boat penetrated the harbour defences.

During the last war this anchorage was found to be immune from such attacks and this entry by a U-boat should be considered as a remarkable exploit of professional skill and daring.

It appeared probable that the U-boat fired a salvo of torpedoes at the Royal Oak, of which only one hit the bow, he said.

The huge explosion was at the time attributed to an internal cause. Twenty minutes later the U-boat fired three or four torpedoes and these, striking in quick succession, caused the ship to capsize and sink.

She was lying at the extreme end of the harbour and therefore many officers and men were drowned before rescue work could be organised.

The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives.

Margin of Safety

Continuing, Mr. Churchill said, "The Admiralty immediately announced the loss of this fine ship. Serious as this loss is, it does not affect the margin of security in heavy vessels which explosion was at the time attributed to an internal cause. It is clear, however, that after a certain time the harbour can be pronounced clear, as any U-boat would have to rise to the surface for air or perish."

"The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

"Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

"The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

"The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

"Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

"The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

"The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

"Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

"The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

"The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

"Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

"The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

"The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

"Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

"The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

"The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

"Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

"The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

"The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

"Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

"The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

"The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

"Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

"The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

"The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

"Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

A Claim,
A Denial
An Inquiry

BERLIN, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The official version of the air raid says that German planes crossed the North Sea at exceptional speed and reached the Firth of Forth without encountering any defence. Most of the machines made a powerful diving attack on the British warships, which were so surprised that the leading planes dropped bombs without meeting anti-aircraft fire.

Gorman Denial Issued

BERLIN, Oct. 17 (UP).—The German High Command says that the British version of the Firth of Forth attack is immeasurably exaggerated. The German losses were ridiculously small, while the results of the German attack were definitely positive.

Official Inquiry Announced

BERLIN, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The Ministry of Home Security in London states that an investigation will be held by the departments concerned into the absence of any air raid warning in Edinburgh, states an official announcement here.

It appeared probable that the U-boat fired a salvo of torpedoes at the Royal Oak, of which only one hit the bow, he said.

The huge explosion was at the time attributed to an internal cause. Twenty minutes later the U-boat fired three or four torpedoes and these, striking in quick succession, caused the ship to capsize and sink.

She was lying at the extreme end of the harbour and therefore many officers and men were drowned before rescue work could be organised.

The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives.

The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."

The list of survivors had already been made public, and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives."

The necessary measures are taken to increase the vigilance which in the late war proved effective. Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutral, became again intensified."

Four or five U-boats which were sighted, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday and Sunday and three others were attacked but made their escape."



MADE TO MEASURE

If you will come and look at this Autumn's suitings in our tailoring department you will see there are all sorts of changes taking place—stripes are wider, colours rather brighter, the softer cloths are being worn and double-breasted suits are high in favour. And you will assuredly see the widest array of cloth and patterns in Hong Kong—the pick of the finest mills of England and Scotland.

Lounge Suits from \$120.00
Sports Coats " \$ 60.00
Dinner Suits " \$150.00

All prices subject to 10% cash discount

MACKINTOSH'S LTD.

MEN'S WEAR
SPECIALISTS

"HAZELINE"

(Trade Mark)

SNOW

An aid to clear
complexionsNon-greasy. Stimulates and refreshes the skin.
Does not clog the pores.The ideal basis for face powder. Softens and
soothes skin roughened by wind and strong sun.

You should have a jar on your dressing-table.

Glass jars from all Chemists and Stores

BURROUGHS WELLCOME & CO.
(Proprietors) THE WELLCOME FOUNDATION LTD., LONDON, ENGL.
LONDON AND SHANGHAI

\$1 TIFFINS

at—

Jimmy's

Also A la Carte

China Bldg., Hongkong.

Hankow Rd., Kowloon.

TO-DAY AT THE KING'S

THE LAST FLING OF UNTAMED MAN!

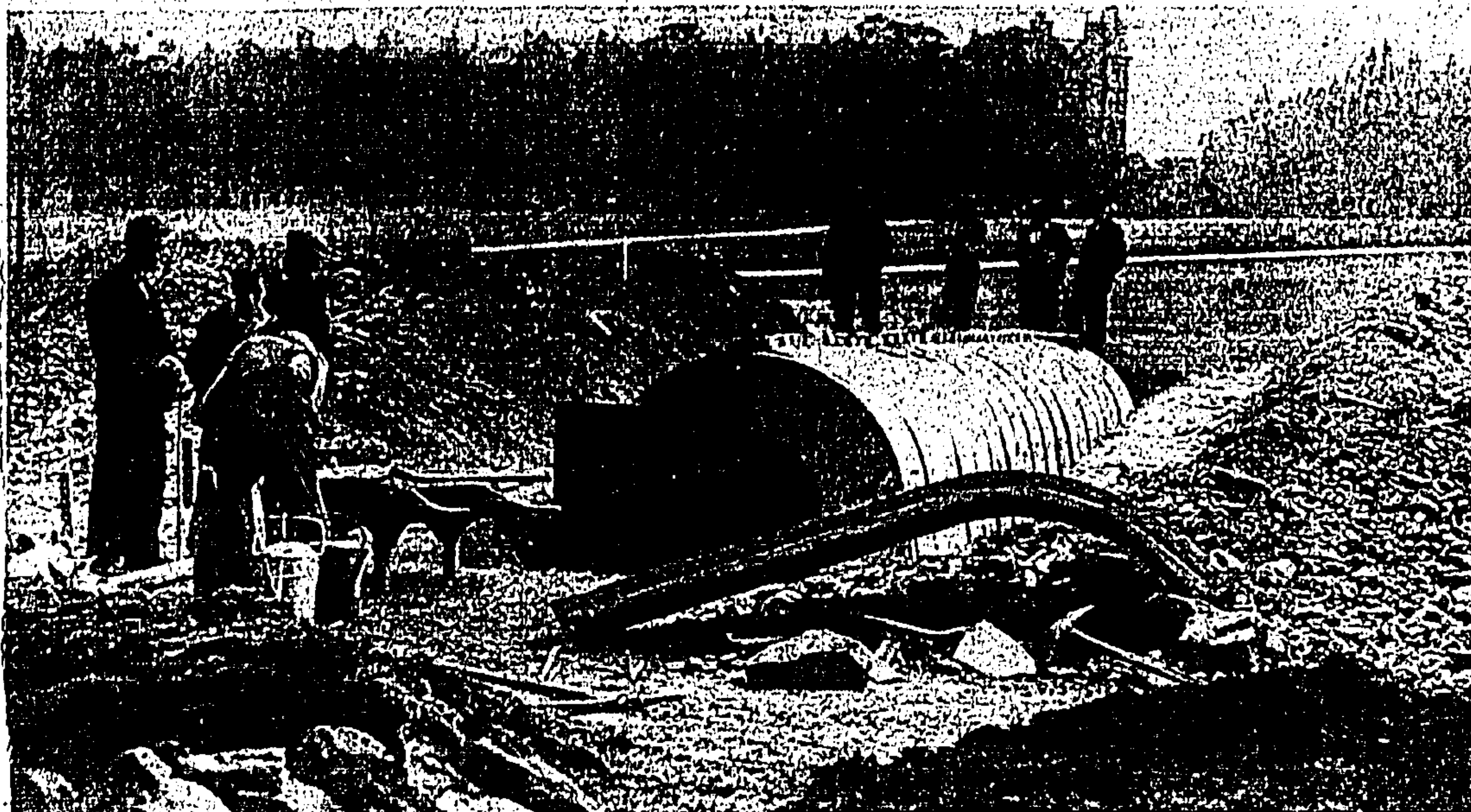
UNIMAGINABLE!

Yet it's happening today!

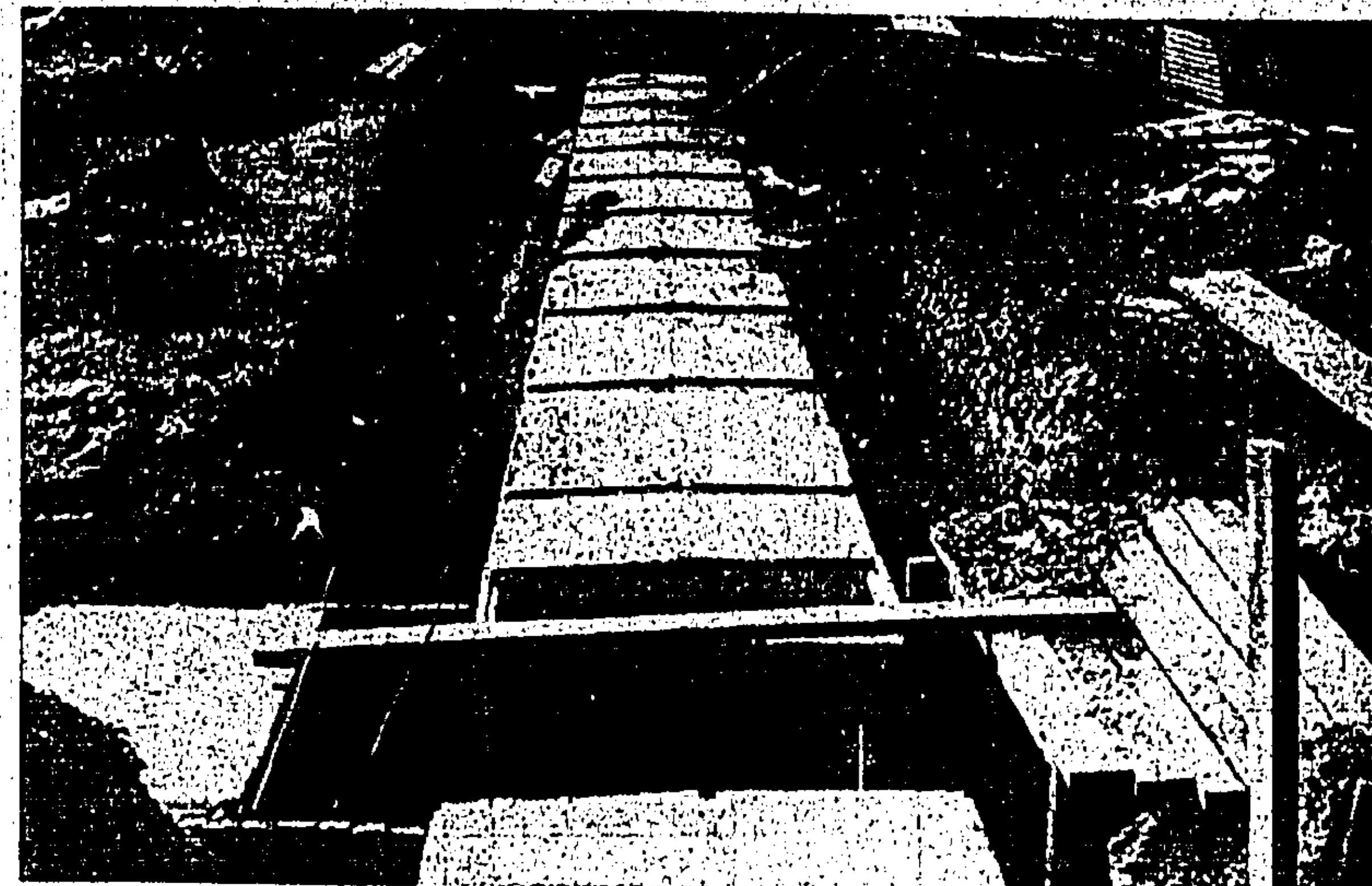
Hong Kong Hotel Garage
STUBBS ROAD PHONES: 27778/9.

PHONES: 27778/9.

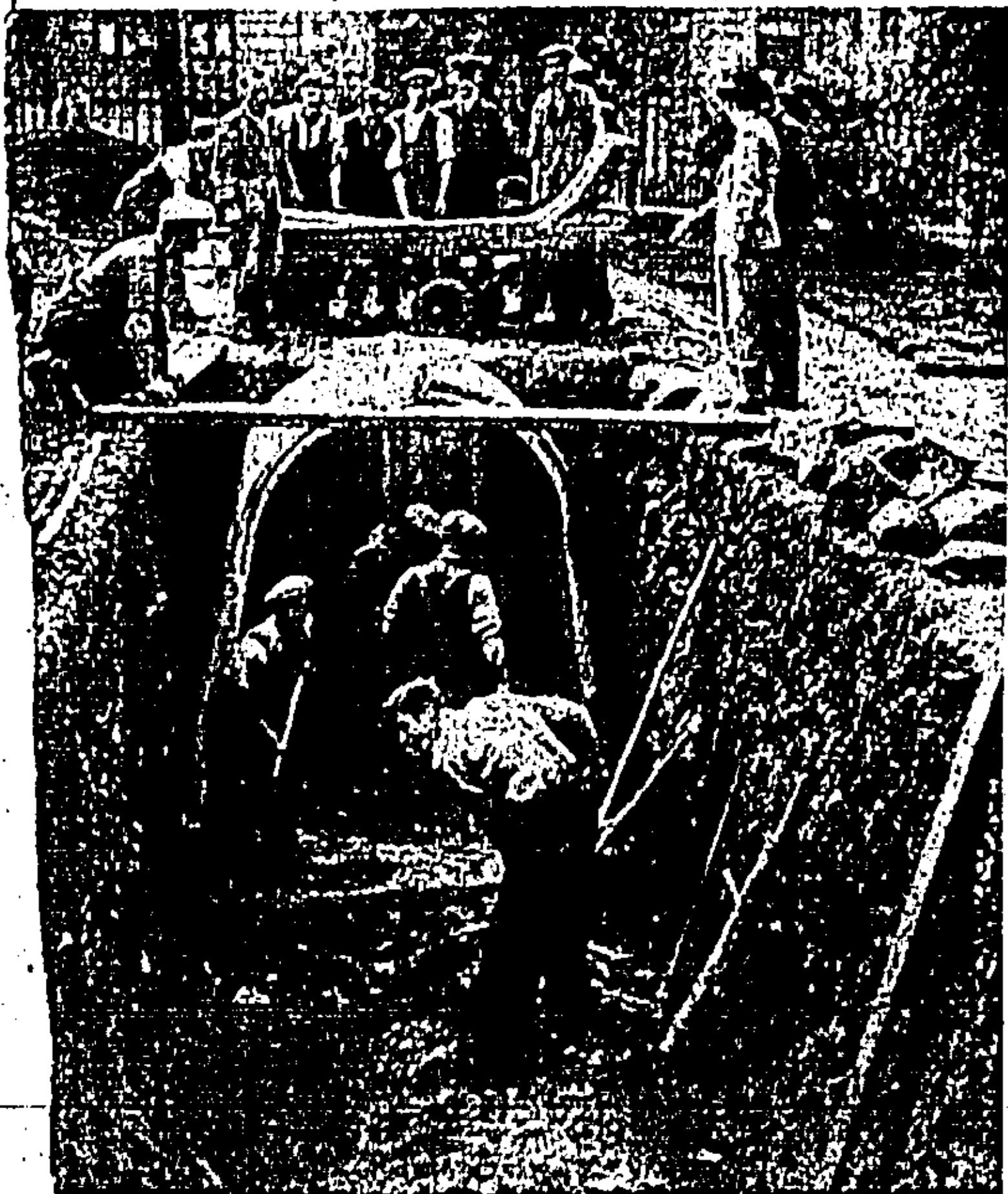
Edinburgh's Defence Against Air Raids



One of the air raid shelters which were recently installed in Bruntsfield Links as part of Edinburgh Corporation's scheme to provide refuges in the open spaces of the city.



Air-raid trenches in Rosburn Park, Edinburgh, which are lined and roofed with concrete. Sand and soil over the concrete roof give added protection to the trenches. Similar measures were taken in other parks where trenches were excavated during the crisis last September.



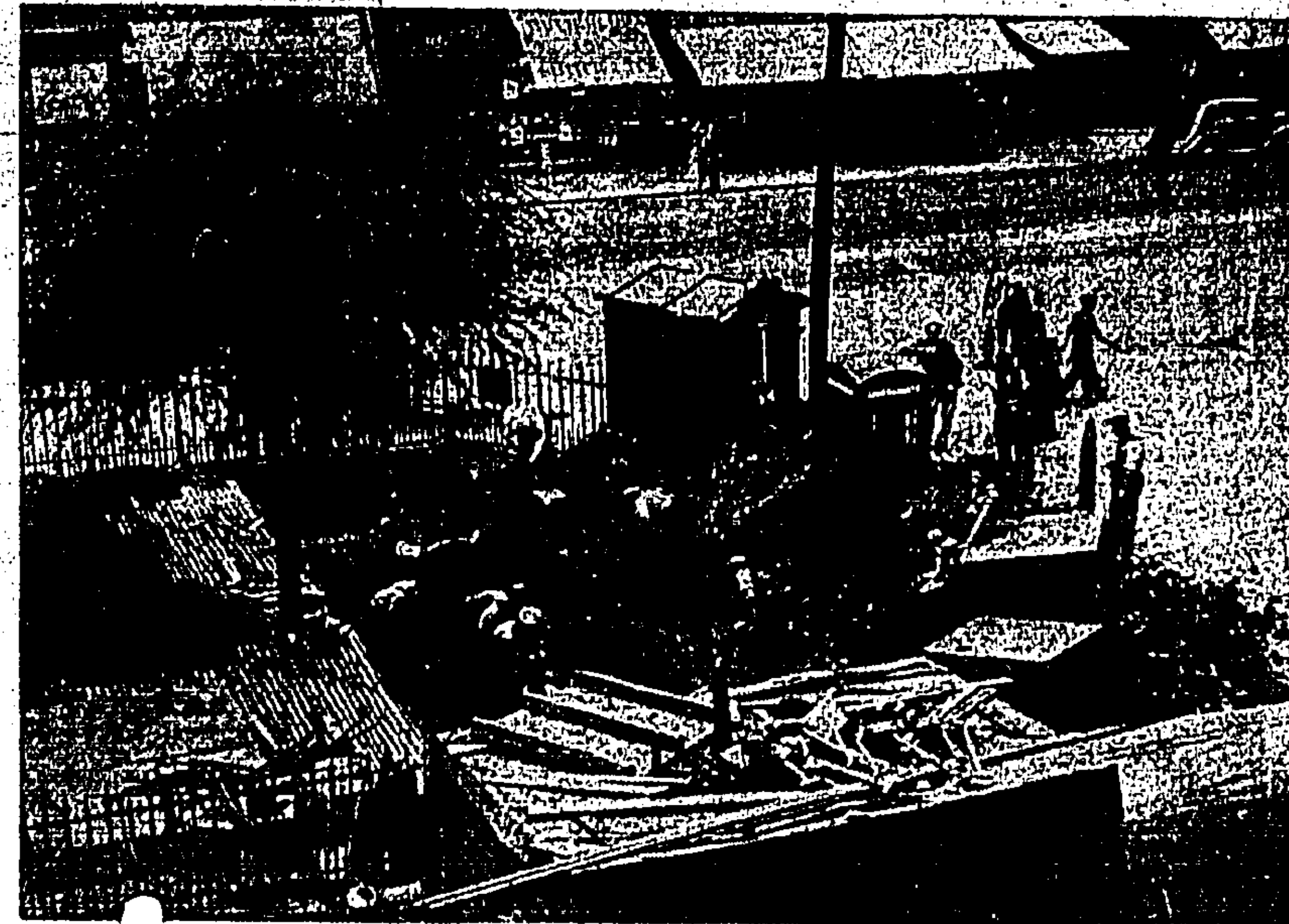
Close view of a section of the strong concrete type of shelter which was installed at Gayfield Square.



Men at work building a sandbag wall at the entrance to a tenement stair in Glen Street, Edinburgh.



Air raid shelters in West Princes Street Gardens, Edinburgh.



Excavations in St. Patrick Square, Edinburgh, where, in accordance with a general scheme for the city, air-raid shelters were constructed. The Square is in the heart of a busy shopping centre.

Old Boots To Chauffeur

PRESTATYN. THING—even old boots—to servants and friends in 1,791 estate of Mr. Edward retired Liverpool builder, rhos, Lindenwalk, Presta-

of his fortune he left to 12 and nieces and various principally connected with in Presbyterian Church. years-old Mr. Glyn Roberts, son, Queensway, Prestatyn, half his clothing. He be- his best overcoat to the in Liverpool estate Edward Edwards of Milner-road, Liverpool.

chauffeur, Owen Thomas and served him for 10 years. In his old boots, a silver

£25. to furniture and small cash his housekeeper and maid.

They Don't Fit. chauffeur said: "Mr. Jones told me he had provided his will, and that I would sort of money when he died. really, I was surprised to re- old boots—which do not fit watch and the £25. For 10 and acted as his chauffeur, his house and even swept his

have had to borrow money car so that I can start a cess." friend of Mr. Jones said: made his will he had no being eccentric. The nature guests seems rather unfor- Mr. Jones believed that ovided for them well dur- time."

A Sidewalks Link Town

FIELD, Mo. (U.P.)—Bo- was no place left to build WPA projects here has For three years crews busy laying cement sidewalks town now is adequate. Seven miles of walks constructed.



Another view of the excavations in the gardens at Gayfield Square. The Square borders Leith Walk, the main traffic avenue between Edinburgh and Leith.

Raggie, 10, Is Tough

"DON'T worry, Mummy, I'm tough." So said 10-year-old Reggie Sandford when he left his home in Linden Gardens, Chiswick.

His mother did not see him for five days.

Police found Reggie at Richmond. He said: "I wanted to camp like the Territorials."

He had a penny when he left home.

On his walk to Richmond, five miles away, he found himself in a meadow and decided to "camp" there, for in a corner was a stack of deck-chairs.

Reggie built a rough "tent" with some of them and for four nights he slept there. His food was apples; water from a drinking fountain quenched his thirst.

'Crown of Thorns' Relic for Sale

A TINY splinter, said to be from the Crown of Thorns worn by Christ at the Crucifixion, is being offered for sale in London.

Its owner, a titled, grey-haired Italian woman, showed the relic and a document signed by a Cardinal, testifying to its genuineness.

The certificate, in Latin, bears the arms and signature of Cardinal Vincenzo Maserotti and the date 1882. It states that the fragment was taken from the relic of the Crown of Thorns preserved at St. Peter's, Rome.

The scrap of thorn, one-eighth of an inch long, lies on a pad of red cloth in a tarnished white-metal oval case.

"Apparently the splinter was given to a relative of mine who was in-

timately associated with the Papal Court," said the Italian woman.

"For years I have kept it in a safe. Now I need £100, so I am trying to sell it."

"I would not sell it to a show-man or to somebody who would keep it as an ornament on the drawing-room mantelpiece."

"The Crown of Thorns was miraculously discovered in Palestine during the early Middle Ages."

Twin Baby Electrocuted At Play

LEFT to play in a room where there was an electric radiator, twin sisters aged 15 months were so quiet that their father peeped in.

He saw one of them apparently asleep but found that she had pulled a radiator filament, and had been electrocuted.

This story was related at an inquest held by the West Surrey coroner on Pamela Snook, at Esher, recently when a verdict of "Accidental death" was returned.

The father, Harold Richard Snook, a Civil Servant, said he thought the child, when touching the radiator must also have touched the end of a disused gas pipe. He had recently repaired the radiator and might have crossed the leads.

Asked if he blamed anybody, Mr. Snook replied: "Only myself."

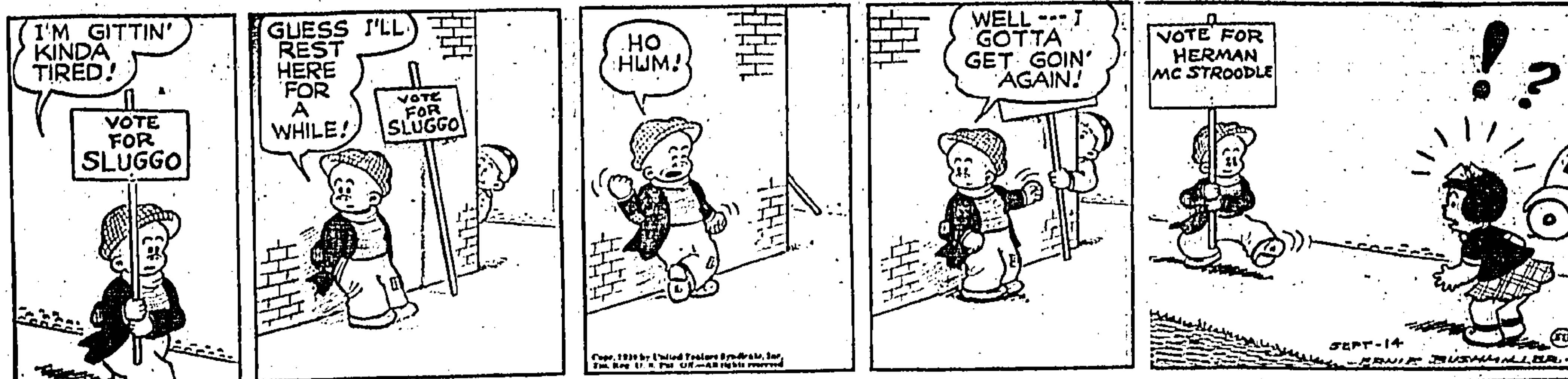
COPIES OF

PHOTOGRAPHS

by "Staff Photographer" appearing in the "SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST" and "THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH" may be purchased at the Business Office of "The Hongkong Telegraph" Morning Post Building, Wyndham Street.

NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



VICKY, THE MYSTERY WOMAN, PUZZLES THEM Admired By A King

A MYSTERY woman arrived at the British Museum with gold and silver ornaments found recently in a Saxon king's "funeral ship" at Sutton Hoo, near Ipswich. And she lay on a bed of cotton wool puzzling all the archaeologists.

The tomb is believed to be that of Redwald, King of East Anglia, who died in 627 A.D.

With the ornaments found in the tomb and brought to London were eight fluted silver plates.

Embossed on the largest plate is the mystery woman.

The plates are known to be of Byzantine design, and are thought to have come from Constantinople in the sixth century.

But the woman has them puzzled. Because it was said she resembled the head of Queen Victoria on nineteenth century stamps, the silver plate woman has been nicknamed "Vicky."

Experts disagree with the theory that "Vicky" was a native of Redwald.

It is possible the plates were stolen by some Viking king pillaging on the Continent, and brought to Britain as decorations for his house—or, perhaps during his travels he met a beautiful girl, and wishing to have her image always before him had it embossed on silver to take home.

But no one knows yet who "Vicky" really is, and a game of Spot the Lady is going on among the history books in the British Museum.

Of the ornaments, a five-inch link of solid gold is the most impressive. Made with three large gold blobs on the top, the link is inlaid with twisted black enamel markings, almost modern in design.

TIENTSIN BLOCKADE

Rumours of Surrender Of Chinese Silver

Tientsin, Oct. 17. Japanese military authorities here have reiterated that the blockade of the Concessions will never be raised unless this objective is attained.

The manifestation is made in view of the rumours that British authorities will shortly surrender the silver specie to the Japanese and accept Federal Reserve Bank notes in exchange for the old Chinese currency at par.

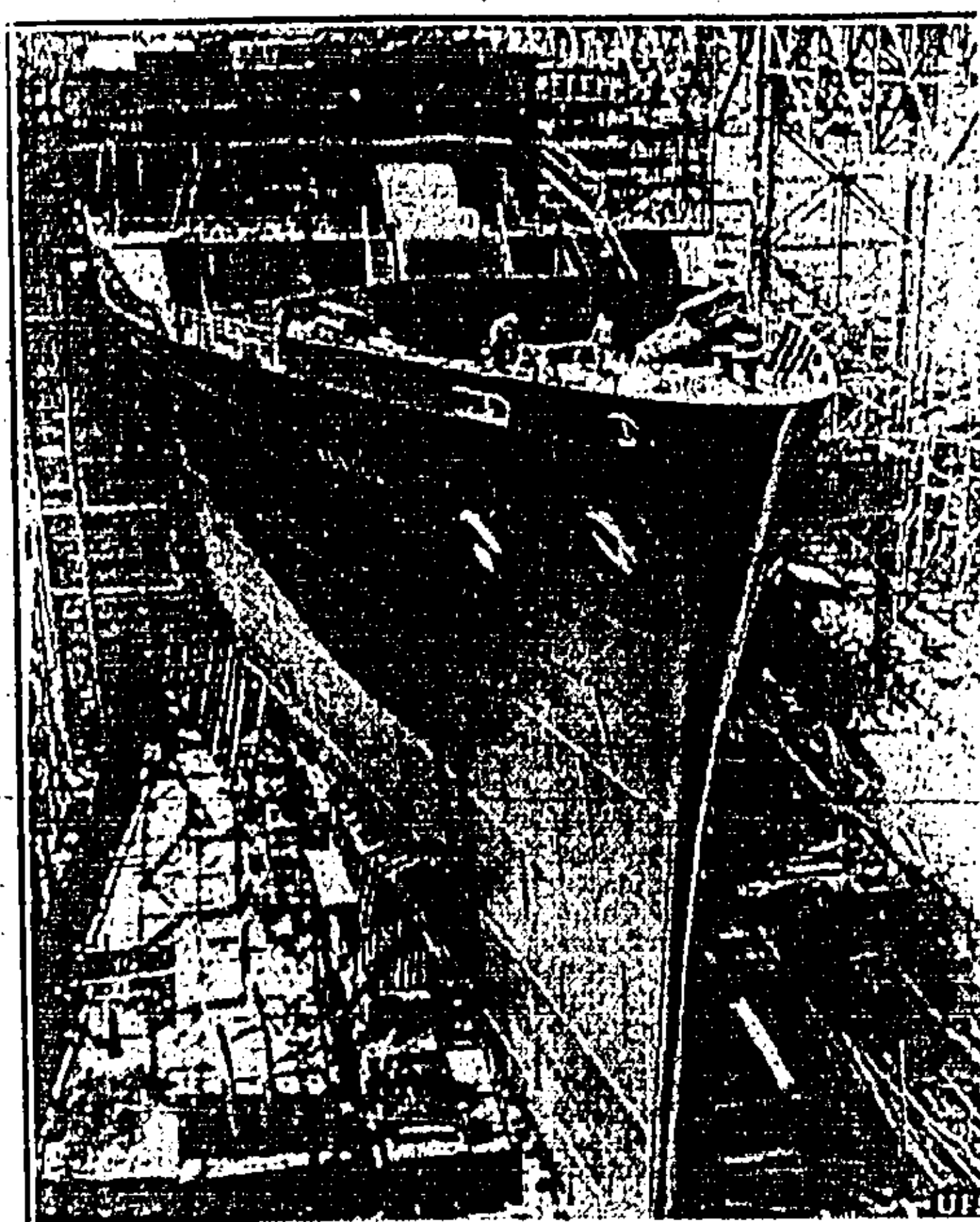
The same rumours allege that, in return for the British steps, Japanese authorities will raise the blockade.—Domei.

Anti-British Plan

Peiping, Oct. 17. At a recent meeting in Tientsin the "Anti-British Communism Preventing Association for Shantung" decided to summon all Christians having connections with Britons to urge them to sever their relations with the British Missions and to start Missions by themselves, states a Chinese daily.

Shops have been warned to have no further dealings in British goods. Should they be found doing so, they will be fined twice the selling price of their British goods in stock.

Families and business concerns must prepare their own anti-British slogans and have them plastered on their main doors.—Reuter.



Workmen rush completion of the S. S. America, shown in Newport News, Va., shipyard, for launching. Built at a cost of \$17,000,000, the ship is the largest (732 feet long) ever constructed in United States.

For Trial On Charge Of Strangling Sick Wife With Scarf

ALLEGED to have said that he strangled his sick wife with a scarf when she said she would rather be dead than go to hospital, Bertie Brown, 24-year-old labourer, of Louise Road, Stratford, was at West Ham recently sent for trial at the Old Bailey on a charge of murdering his wife, Florence Sylvia.

Mr. Vincent Evans, prosecuting, said that on August 10 at 11.10 p.m., Brown gave himself up at Forest Gate police station.

Later Brown made a statement in which he said that he had been working on the L.N.E.R. at Stratford since his marriage in March, 1938.

The only income coming into the home lately had been 18. 11d. a week and as they had to pay 12s. 6d. rent that left them 6s. 5d. on which to live.

ESCAPE UNDER TRAIN

In July, 1937, he escaped injury by throwing himself between the lines when an engine ran over him. He suffered from shock and had not slept properly. He had not reported the incident.

The alleged statement continued: "I have been very worried on and off for a long time. On August 9 my mother-in-law came to the house and said that my wife ought to have her throat seen to in hospital. She had had goitre since she was 14 and had complained that worry had made her throat much worse."

"Yesterday morning my wife went out to see a doctor, but came back just after 12 o'clock and told me that she had not seen him."

"She said, 'Why don't you go back to work?' and I said, 'My nerves are too bad; I won't go back there for anything.'"

RATHER BE DEAD

"She said, 'What are you going to do for the rent?' and I said, 'I don't know. I can't go back to work; it would be best if we were both dead.'"

"She said, 'I would rather be dead than go to hospital,' and I said, 'I will strangle you with this scarf,' which I had taken from an attaché-case."

"I put the scarf round my neck to show her how easy it was, and she said, 'Hurry up and get it over.'"

"I put the scarf round her neck. She fell back on the bed, and I pulled it tight and tied it in a knot to make sure that she did not suffer. My wife did not scream."

WENT TO PICTURES About 2 p.m., the statement went on, he went for a walk and to the pictures. He came out about six o'clock and went to another cinema, and then about eleven o'clock went to the Forest Gate police station.

"My wife and I got on all right with each other, except where her people were concerned. My mother-in-law kept telling me what to do and what not to do," the alleged statement concluded.

Dr. K. Gregson was asked by Mr. Malcolm Lynde, defending, whether the goitre from which Mrs. Brown was suffering, if allowed to progress unchecked, would eventually have choked her.

"It is possible," replied the doctor, who said the goitre was at such a stage that it could and should have been operated on.

"Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sick and the world looks pink."

"A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel 'up and up'."

"Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red package. Nothing else."

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—Without Alcohol—And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vim and Vigor.

Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sick and the world looks pink.

A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel 'up and up'."

"Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red package. Nothing else."

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—Without Alcohol—And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vim and Vigor.

Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sick and the world looks pink.

A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel 'up and up'."

"Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red package. Nothing else."

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE—Without Alcohol—And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vim and Vigor.

Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sick and the world looks pink.

A mere bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel 'up and up'."

"Harmless, gentle, yet amazing in making bile flow freely. Look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red package. Nothing else."



A NEGLECTED wound soon becomes poisoned and causes hours of pain and suffering. Be sure of quick, safe healing by promptly smearing Zam-Buk herbal ointment on all your cuts and sores. Zam-Buk cleanses sore places of all bad matter. It reduces inflammation and discoloration and heals without a scar. Zam-Buk is also recommended for fiery eczema, itch, rashes, ulcers, bad legs, burns, etc.

Use **ZAM-BUK** Herbal OINTMENT

Agents: Gilman & Co., Ltd., Des Voeux Road, Hongkong.

P. & O. S. N. CO.

NEXT HOMEWARD SAILING
AT THE END OF NOV MBER

B. I. S. N. CO. LTD.

Sailings to Straits, Rangoon and Calcutta.

E. & A. S. S. CO. LTD.

Sailings to Rabaul, East Coast of Australia and Tasmania.

ALSO FREQUENT SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI AND JAPAN.
For details apply to

MACKINNON MACKENZIE & CO.

Phone 27721.



ROUND TRIP-FARES to SAN FRANCISCO

Valid for Six Months

FIRST CLASS	U.S.\$537.00
Special CLASS	U.S.\$353.00
FIRST CLASS	U.S.\$353.00
Tourist CLASS	U.S.\$232.00

12, PEDDER STREET

TELEPHONE 28171

AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES

ROUND-WORLD SERVICE

"I simply adore this lovely perfume"

THERE is nothing so fragrant—so delightfully haunting—as the old-world perfume of lavender which is incorporated to perfection in Erasmic Old London Lavender Toilet Soap. This perfume has stood the test of time. It was as much a favourite in grandmother's day as it is now. No other perfume is so refreshing—so delicate—so pleasing.

And the soap—the rich, creamy lather, soft and soothing to the skin. How well it cleanses! How comforting it feels! It is a real beauty treatment in itself.



ERASMIC
Old London LAVENDER
TOILET SOAP

Agents: JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

KING

AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

THE GOONA GOONA MAN RETURNS!

Armed Dole, of "Goona Goona" and "Wild Cargo" fame, now returns with an even more startling and revealing picture!



DARK RAPTURE

SEE! SECRET RITUALS! Signaling menhood of forest boys!

WELCOMING FLOPPING! Subjecting themselves to penitence

to win female esteem!

"DARK RAPTURE" ELEVATES! Bare-headed captives and brooding of wild African animals!

TOWERING GIANT DANCERS! Each over 7 feet... in sweeping gyrations of rhythmic tribal art!

HEART! The actual scenes of the jungle... shrieks, delicious music, sheets of ecstasy!

A 20th Century-Fox Release

NEXT CHANGE

Darryl F. Zanuck's
JESSE JAMES
Photographed in TECHNICOLOR

TYRONE POWER
HENRY FONDA
NANCY KELLY
RANDOLPH SCOTT
A cast of thousands
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

ORIENTAL

THEATRE

2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY TO-MORROW

A HUNDRED DEATH-DEFYING AERIAL STUNTS!

Beautiful girls search the sky for the thrilling stunts women find on earth! They live for the moment as they risk their necks instead of their hearts.

THEY DREAM OF A LOVE THEY WILL NEVER KNOW!

WOMEN IN THE WIND

A WARNER BROS. Picture with
KAY FRANCIS
WILLIAM GARGAN
Victor Jory • Made Rosenbloom
Eddie Foy, Jr. • Sheila Bromley

Reckless enough to live like men... women enough to long for kisses!

FOR ANOTHER FIRST RUN PRODUCTION AT POPULAR PRICES
FRI. SAT.
"BROADWAY MUSKETEERS"
O-MATINEES: 2.30, 5.10, 7.15, 9.30 P.M. EVENINGS: 7.15, 9.30 P.M.

MAJESTIC

THEATRE

(MATINEES: 2.30, 5.10, 7.15, 9.30 P.M. EVENINGS: 7.15, 9.30 P.M.)

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY
THE CASE OF THE MURDERED DIVORCEE GIVES CHAN HIS MOST SPECTACULAR ADVENTURE!

THE CASE OF THE MURDERED DIVORCEE!

CHARLIE CHAN IN RENO

with
SIDNEY TOLER
and
RICARDO CORTES • PHYLLIS BROOKS
SLIM SUMMERVILLE • KANE RICHMOND
SEN YUNG • PAULINE MOORE
EDDIE COLLINS • KAY LINAKER
LOUISE HENRY • ROBERT LOWERY
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

TO-MORROW & FRIDAY
THE MOST DRAMATIC RACE-TRACK STORY EVER FILMED!
ADOLPHE MENJOU • DOLORES COSTELLO
"KING OF THE TURF"
A United Artists Picture

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PERCY FRANKLIN
at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria, Hongkong.

CHINESE TO HELP

Discuss Contributions To War Fund

On the invitation of Hon. Sir Robert Kotewall, Hon. Sir Shou-son Chou, Sir Robert Ho Tung, Hon. Mr. T. N. Chiu, Hon. Mr. M. K. Lo and Hon. Mr. Li Tse-tong, about 150 representatives from Chinese organisations met at the Chinese Merchants Club yesterday to discuss means of raising funds for British war purposes.

Sir Robert Kotewall, presiding, said although Hongkong was far from England, Britain was fighting no less for the Colony than for herself. Britain and France, like China, were fighting for the liberty and peace of mankind, and because of this Chinese, whether resident here or in China, were sympathetic with the aims of the Allies and wished them victory.

"We must also remember," continued Sir Robert, "that for nearly a century the Chinese in Hongkong have enjoyed peace and have been under an ordered government, and through the co-operation of British and Chinese capital and efforts the two peoples in Hongkong have attained their present commercial position."

There is, however, one thing which the Chinese should never forget—it is the sympathy and help which China has received from the British Empire since the outbreak of the Sino-Japanese hostilities. One organisation—the Hongkong branch of the British Fund for the Relief of Distress in China—alone has collected \$500,000. The establishment of this branch was suggested by the Government, who not only donated substantially, but has at all times given the committee its guidance and advice.

Returning Benefits

"From this you will see that British residents in Hongkong have done much for the relief of distress among the Chinese in Hongkong and China. Now the valiant soldiers at the front and the sailors at sea in Europe need comforts and I ask whether it is not our duty to do all we can to provide some of these comforts?"

Sir Shou-son Chou suggested that guilds, associations, district Chambers of Commerce and other bodies should be invited to undertake collections separately.

Mr. Ho Kam-tong said he was in sympathy with the objects of the fund and Sir Robert Ho Tung spoke in similar vein.

Mr. S. C. Chen, a temporary resident, spoke on behalf of refugees saying they were deeply grateful for the great assistance Britain had rendered China and for the protection they had received from the Colony. They would consider it a privilege to do what they could for Britain in her hour of need.

A discussion then ensued as to whether institutions in raising money for other objects could devote part of the proceeds to the War Organisation Fund and it was decided that while all proceeds of the activities of the War Organisation Fund must go to that fund, there would be no objection to any other organisation raising money for themselves and apportioning part of their proceeds to the War Organisation Fund.

Hon. Mr. T. N. Chiu was elected Treasurer and Mr. S. M. Chuen Secretary.

HERTZOG DENIES PRO-HITLERISM

PRETORIA, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—General Hertzog, until recently Premier of South Africa, has issued a statement here to-day, denying that he had ever tried to justify or approve the actions and methods of Hitler.

He was, he said, fighting against the unwisdom of the Versailles Treaty, and claimed that in view of the present situation his speech in Parliament, when he resigned, concerned Germany but his remarks had a wider scope and application.

IMPORTANT MEETING

Choosing Leaders for New Central Regime

Peiping, Oct. 17.

Important questions concerning the position of currency and the educational system in the new Japanese sponsored Central Government, which is expected shortly to be formed, will be discussed at a forthcoming seventh meeting of the United Council of the Provisional Reformed Governments, according to Chinese reports.

The meeting is scheduled to be held some time this month.

Japanese press reports state that instead of five members, 10 members each from the Provisional and the Reformed Governments will be represented on the Central Political Council, which will be the mother body of the new Central Government.

It is expected that during the seventh meeting of the United Council, which will probably be attended by Wang Ching-wei, members to represent the two governments in the Political Council will be decided upon.

It is understood that Wang Ching-wei, Chairman of the Executive Commission of the Provisional Government, Wang Yi-lang, Minister of the Interior, and Chu Sheng, Minister of Justice, are certain to be included.

—Reuter.

SUIYUAN LOYALTY

Yulin, Shensi, Oct. 17.

A circular telegram denouncing Wang Ching-wei was issued by the Suiyuan Mongolian Political Council. Many Mongolian notables, including Prince Shu, Prince Yuh, Prince Kang and Prince Tu, participated in the conference.

—Central News.

LATE NEWS

U-BOAT CREW REWARDED

BERLIN, Oct. 18 (UP).—Admiral Raeder, the German Commander-in-Chief, has awarded Commander-Frien, the Commander of the U-boat which sank H.M.S. Royal Oak and which the Germans claim also torpedoed H.M.S. Repulse, the First Class Iron Cross. Each member of the crew has been awarded the Second Class Iron Cross.

Hitler has promoted the Commander-in-Chief of the Submarine Service, Commodore Doenitz, to the rank of Admiral in recognition of "the services performed by the Submarine Fleet."

ANOTHER RAID ON ORKNEYS

LONDON, Oct. 18 (UP).—It is officially announced that a second air attack was launched by German aircraft over the Orkney Islands between 12.30 p.m. and 2.30 p.m.

No damage and no casualties are reported. One German machine was brought down by anti-aircraft fire.

The Admiralty announcement states: "The attack was carried out by two formations of six and four aircraft respectively."

GERMAN SETTLERS Repatriated From Latvia To Settle in Poland

Berlin, Oct. 16.

The first batch of Germans repatriated from Latvia have arrived at Gdynia.

—Reuter Special.

Sabotage in Mines

Paris, Oct. 17.

The radio announces that the Gestapo arrested two engineers and 37 workmen following large scale acts of sabotage at the Hermann Goering Iron Ore Works at Erzberg, which is the biggest in Germany. Two galleries of mines which had been tampered with collapsed.

—Reuter Special.

FRENCH COUPLE MARRIED

An interesting wedding took place yesterday when Mlle. Lucile Lode became the bride of M. Edmond Louis Emile Cheure, at the Registry, Mr. T. S. Whyte-Smith, Registrar, officiated.

The bridegroom, who is the sub-accountant of the French Bank, has been called to the colours and leaves the Colony on Friday. He is the son of M. Louis Joseph Cheure, insurance broker.

The bride, who has been a sales assistant of Messrs. Lane Crawford, Ltd., is the daughter of Mlle. A. Lode, of Kimberley Road, Kowloon. She wore a princess frock in sky-blue tulle, the long sleeves of which featured half-inch tucks from shoulder to elbow. Her matching tulle hat was trimmed with a shoulder length veil. In blue, white gloves and white tuberoses. Her corsage was of white tuberoses. White shoes and kid gloves completed the charming ensemble.

Mlle. Lode wore a smart navy and white outfit, and a small navy hat with a white bird perched on the crown, its long tail feathers pointing gaily skyward.

Two witnesses of the ceremony were Messrs. A. Wright and G. T. Mobille.

MUSICAL EVENING

Helen Lockhart Arranges Christ Church Concert

An entertaining programme has been arranged for a concert organised by Helen Lockhart in St. Andrew's Church Hall on Friday, 8.45 p.m.

Artists taking part will be Eva Turner (soprano), Helen Lockhart (contralto), Gaston d'Aquin (tenor), Victor Sanders (baritone), and J. R. M. Smith and E. O'Neil Shaw will be at the piano.

Songs selected are from Sullivan, Tosti, Denon, Tchaikovsky, Verdi, including three English Madrigals. Miss Lewis is to give two violin solos and a surprise item of "Entertainment Extraordinary" will be given by Les Gibson.

Bringing the programme to a conclusion the quartette will be heard in a Song Cycle by Amy Woodforde-Finden and "In a Persian Garden."

CHINESE REFUGEES

Little Change Shown In Hongkong Camps

The numbers of refugees and destitutes accommodated in Government camps in urban and rural areas are given officially as follows:

In urban areas, civilians.—King's Park 1,300 for the week ending October 14, as compared with 1,204 on October 7; Matanuchung 1,097, as compared with 1,001 and North Point 1,503, as compared with 1,480.

In rural areas, soldiers.—In hospital on October 14, as compared with eleven on October 7 and Matanuchung 743, as compared with 745.

In rural areas.—At Kam Tin 1,035 on October 14, as compared with 1,030 on October 7; San Uk Ling 805, as compared with 809 and Gills cutting 470, as compared with 555.

The grand total on October 14 was 7,874, as compared with 7,021 on October 7, showing a slight decrease of 47.

GERMAN SETTLERS

Repatriated From Latvia To Settle in Poland

Berlin, Oct. 16.

The first batch of Germans repatriated from Latvia have arrived at Gdynia.

—Reuter Special.

Sabotage in Mines

Paris, Oct. 17.

The radio announces that the Gestapo arrested two engineers and 37 workmen following large scale acts of sabotage at the Hermann Goering Iron Ore Works at Erzberg, which is the biggest in Germany. Two galleries of mines which had been tampered with collapsed.

—Reuter Special.

ALHAMBRA

NATHAN RD. KOWLOON-DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30-TEL.56856

LAST TIMES TO-DAY

BULLETS RULE THE WEST!

PETER B. KYNE'S
CODE OF THE RANGE
A COLUMBIA PICTURE

starring
CHARLES STARRETT
with
MARY BLAKE
Directed by
C. C. COLEMAN, JR.

TO - MORROW "INSIDE STORY"

A 20th C. Fox Picture Michael Whalen - Joan Rogers

QUEEN'S

DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30-TEL.31453

LAST TIMES TO-DAY

MYSTERY! THRILLS! ROMANCE!

AND A NEW KIND OF SCREEN ADVENTURE! HERE'S AN ACTION-PACKED LOVE STORY

BURN 'EM UP O'CONNOR

Dennis O'NEILL • Cecilia PARKER
Rat PENDELTON • Harry CAREY
Directed by EDWARD SEDGWICK
Produced by HARVEY HARRIS

TO - MORROW "PYGMALION"

FOR ONE DAY ONLY An MGM Picture

DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30

STAR

HANKOW ROAD KOWLOON TEL. 57795

LAST TIMES TO-DAY

OUTSTANDING ENTERTAINMENT!

THE GREAT MAN VOTES

with JOHN BARRYMORE
PETER HOLDEN • VIRGINIA WEIDLER • DONALD MACDONALD
Kathleen Alexander

PANDRO S. BERMAN in charge of production. Directed by Gordon Kells.

ADDED: MARCH OF TIME presents

"INSIDE THE MAGINOT LINE"

TO - MORROW "THE LADY'S FROM KENTUCKY"

with George Raft - Ellen Drew

CATHAY

DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 P.M.
MATINEES: 2.30, 5.10, 7.15, 9.30 P.M. EVENINGS: 7.15, 9.30 P.M.

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW — 2 DAYS ONLY!

NIGHT SPOT

THE DARLING OF THE NIGHT CLUB
beautiful decoy for the police in their ruthless war on gangland!

PARKYAKARKUS
ALLAN LANE
GORDON JONES
Joan WOODBURY

Directed by Christy Cabanne • Produced by Robert Sisk • Screen Play by Lionel Houser

EXTRA ADDED!

Now You Can See It! . . .

COMPLETE! UNCENSORED! SENSATIONAL!

The Most Exciting Issue of

THE MARCH OF TIME presents

"INSIDE NAZI GERMANY"

The Inside Workings of Hitler's Gigantic Propaganda Machine!

FRI. & SAT. Tyrone Power - Loretta Young in

FOX PICTURE "SECOND HONEYMOON"

MAC'S CAFE



HONGKONG HOTEL

CLASSICAL MUSIC

THURSDAYS

FRIDAYS

SATURDAYS

6.30 to 10 p.m.

COMPLETE RE-OPENING OF AN ENTIRELY NEW

MAC'S

TIFFINS \$1.75
(AND A LA CARTE MEALS)

INTRODUCING OUR NEW FEATURE TWO DOLLAR THEATRE SUPPERS FROM 6.30 P.M. DAILY

MAC'S COUNTER SPECIALITIES

HOME-MADE PASTRIES, CAKES, CHOCOLATES

(Orders taken for Wedding, Birthday and Christening Cakes)

THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.

FAR EAST MOTORS
THE FAR EAST AVIATION COMPANY, LIMITED.
20, Nathan Rd., Kowloon. Telephone 59101.

The

Hongkong Telegraph.

SECOND EDITION

Drive Safely

95

Dunlop Fort

—the tyro with teeth

Supreme comfort and care-free security in motoring is assured, more than ever to-day on Dunlop Fort—the tyre with teeth to grip the road.

FOUNDED 1801
No. 15261

三拜禮 號八十月十英港香 WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 18, 1939. 日六初月九

SINGLE COPY 10 CENTS
\$10.00 PER ANNUM

GERMAN PLANES INTENSIFY RAIDS ON GREAT BRITAIN

FINE WORK BY ROYAL AIR FORCE REPELS INVADERS

The initial Air Ministry announcement on the raid on Yorkshire does not state at which part of the county the German raiders were intercepted, or whether bombs were dropped.

Premier Tells House Of Enemy Air Raids

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—First intimation of the German air raid on Scapa Flow this morning was made by Mr. Neville Chamberlain in the House of Commons, after he had given an account of yesterday's Firth of

Relentless Naval Hunt Sweeping U-Boats From The Sea

"It will be seen, therefore, that while our Mercantile Marine remains practically unaffected by U-boat warfare, losses have been inflicted upon the enemy, which, if continued, could certainly not be endured."



Scapa Flow 'Invasion' Creates A Sensation

there was any ground for believing the report that the U.-boat which sank the Royal Oak had been sunk, subjected to another air raid by Japanese aircraft yesterday. The extent of damage has not been ascertained.

STRONG GERMAN ATTACKS ALONG THE SAAR FRONT

He was recognised as one of the most brilliant research scientists in the world.

Soviet To Stay Neutral

But Will Aid Nazis With Goods

The newspaper revealed that the expansion of naval warfare had compelled the Soviet Union to considerably strengthen its fleet.

LATEST

20,000,000 REFUGEES

PLEASE Turn To Page 2.

WAR EFFECT ON U.S. BUSINESS

Chinkiang, in western Hunan, was subjected to another air-raid by Japanese aircraft yesterday. The extent of damage has not been ascertained.

West Hunan Town Again Raided

YUANLING, Oct. 18: (Central). Chinkiang, in western Hunan, was subjected to another air raid by nine Japanese aircraft yesterday. The extent of damage has not been ascertained.

NORWEGIAN SHIP SUNK

Germans Claim New Neutral Victim

The Lorentz W. Hansen was
route from England to Canada.

Journal of Management Studies, 19(1), 67-80.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.00
for 3 days prepaid

FOR SALE.

CHRISTMAS PRESENTS. Original prints of Chinese life studies by R. Polson. Free postage abroad, guaranteed duty free. For sale The Little Shop, Gloucester Arcade. Order early.

Mysterious Turn To Parleys

MOSCOW, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—An air of mystery surrounds the Turkish-Soviet negotiations in Moscow which are officially stated to have reached the end of the first stage. Negotiations are expected to continue to-morrow when the Turkish Minister of Agriculture arrives here for the Russian Agricultural Exhibition.

No Agreement

MOSCOW, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Mr. Sarajoglu, the Turkish Foreign Minister, left for Turkey at midnight. It is reported that no agreement has so far been signed.

The "Tara Agency" issued the following statement to-night: Mr. Sarajoglu's visit provided an occasion for a comprehensive exchange of views between the Turkish and Soviet governments regarding the relations between the U.S.S.R. and Turkey.

"The exchange of views was conducted in a cordial atmosphere, confirming the friendly relations of the two countries, and their common efforts to maintain peace."

"The two governments reached the conclusion that it was desirable to maintain contact in the future for a joint discussion of questions of interest to the U.S.S.R. and Turkey."

STRONG GERMAN ATTACKS ALONG THE SAAR FRONT

(Continued from Page 1.)

were checked wherever they met resistance. No tanks or aeroplanes were used. The French are still fighting on German soil.

Before they reach the Maginot Line the Germans must take four to six lines, each defended by a curtain of continuous fire.

Wearing Steel Vests

PARIS, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Some German soldiers in the latest attacks on the French lines are wearing steel vests and visors.

Onslaught A Failure

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—A special commentary says that the German attack on the Western Front on October 16, took place on a front of about seven kilometres, after preliminary bombardments against already evacuated positions.

The enemy nowhere succeeded in passing beyond the zone which had been occupied by advance French troops.

The Germans recently broadcast a series of clumsy statements as part of an attempt to influence neutral opinion against the British contraband control.

Propaganda Contradiction

On one day, Japan was said to have protested against the boarding of her merchant ships in her territorial waters. The next day it was Chile who made demands for an apology. These statements were repeated with variations.

Contradictions also occur. In one breath the Germans claim that the British are short of food, and in the next say they are fattened with the riches of war.

A significant feature of their propaganda is that the entire programme are devoted daily to denying and distorting English news, which is clear proof that it has not been possible entirely to conceal the truth from the German people.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

HONGKONG CRICKET CLUB

NOTICE is hereby given that the Debentures numbered below will be redeemed on the 30th April, 1940:—

Nos.	Nos.	Nos.	Nos.	Nos.
20	97	320	532	732
29	100	332	571	738
39	155	354	588	784
72	205	396	693	—
92	325	514	712	—

Holders of above numbered Debentures may, upon giving notice to the Treasurers waiving the six months' notice to which they are entitled, apply on the 31st October, 1939, to the Treasurers, Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth & Fleming, for payment of the principal and interest to the 31st October, 1939. The Treasurers should be informed on or before Monday, the 30th October, 1939.

AND NOTICE is hereby given that Debentures numbered as above which are not cashed on the 31st October, 1939, will be paid on the 30th April, 1940, after which date they will cease to bear interest.

By Order of the Committee:

A. K. MACKENZIE,
Hon. Secretary.
Hongkong, 17th October, 1939.

FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

What to do to help a child

Anyone knowing of a child who has been assaulted, neglected, or ill-treated in a manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering or injury to health, or knowing of a parent who is seeking advice on any matter concerning a child, would be doing an act of kindness by communicating at once with—

The Hon. General Secretary, H.K.S.P.C., Old City Hall.
The Inspector, 40, Pokfulam Road, 1st floor.
The Inspector, 15, Star St., Wanchai.
The Inspector, 12, Sai Yung Choi St., Kowloon.
The Inspector, 52, Argyle St., Kowloon.

All further steps will be taken, and expenses borne, by the Society. The Informant's name will be kept strictly private, except in cases where malice is proved.

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

	New York, Oct. 17.	
October	9.22/24	unquoted
December	8.89/89	8.97/97
January	8.78/78	8.91/91
March	8.69/69	8.80/80
May	8.50/50	8.64/64
July	8.30/30	8.44/44
Spot		8.22/22

	New York Rubber	
December	10.70/70	20.02/02
March	18.60/60	18.05/05
May	18.30/30	18.48/48
July	unquoted	18.38/38
September	unquoted	unquoted

	Total sales for the day	
October	85 1/2/85 1/2	80 1/2/80 1/2
December	84 1/2/84 1/2	85 1/2/85 1/2
January	84 1/2/84 1/2	85 1/2/85 1/2
March	84 1/2/84 1/2	85 1/2/85 1/2
May	84 1/2/84 1/2	85 1/2/85 1/2
July	84 1/2/84 1/2	85 1/2/85 1/2

	Chicago Corn	
December	40 1/2/40 1/2	51 1/2/51 1/2
March	52 1/2/52 1/2	54 1/2/54 1/2
May	52 1/2/52 1/2	55 1/2/55 1/2
July	52 1/2/52 1/2	55 1/2/55 1/2

	Winnipeg Wheat	
October	72 1/2/72 1/2	72 1/2/72 1/2
December	72 1/2/72 1/2	73 1/2/73 1/2
March	72 1/2/72 1/2	73 1/2/73 1/2
May	72 1/2/72 1/2	73 1/2/73 1/2
July	72 1/2/72 1/2	73 1/2/73 1/2

	New York Hides	
December	15 1/2/15 1/2	15 1/2/15 1/2
March	15 1/2/15 1/2	15 1/2/15 1/2
May	15 1/2/15 1/2	15 1/2/15 1/2
July	15 1/2/15 1/2	15 1/2/15 1/2

PREMIER TELLS HOUSE OF ENEMY AIR RAIDS

(Continued from Page 1.)

would have caused dislocation and inconvenience over a wide area.

Scapa Flow Air Raid

"At 10.30 this morning, an air raid took place at Scapa Flow."

"The attack was made by about four machines."

"Two bombs fell very near His Majesty's ship Iron Duke, and the ship sustained certain damage. No casualties occurred."

"The Iron Duke is an old battleship which was demilitarised under the London Naval Treaty of 1930 and had all her armour removed. She has since been used for depot and training ship purposes."

Admiralty Communique

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—An Admiralty communique states that a second air raid was carried out over the Orkneys from approximately 12.30 p.m. to 2.30 p.m. today by two formations of six and four aircraft respectively.

No damage was done and no casualties were sustained.

One German aircraft is reported to be destroyed.

Two Attackers Shot Down

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Subsequent to reports of enemy activity on the East Coast this afternoon, two enemy aircraft were observed off the North East Coast and were attacked by R.A.F. fighters.

Both were shot down and fell into the sea.

The crew of one were rescued.

Our aircraft returned safely.

British Steamer Attacked

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The Royal Mail steamer Stok, plying between Scapa and Thurso, was attacked by German planes this morning.

Bombs fell round the Stok, which, however, was not hit.

Search For Plane

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Search parties were out to-day looking for the German plane which was believed to have been brought down in the Pentland Hills in the Firth of Forth.

Enemy Intercepted

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—An Air Ministry statement on to-day's air raid warnings all along the east coast explains that there was reconnaissance activity by German planes both in the morning and afternoon.

"Our fighter planes and A.A. batteries were in action."

"One enemy plane was intercepted on the Yorkshire coast and pursued out to sea."

"No bombs were dropped in any of the areas affected by the raid."

"Another German City Bomber was reported to have been shot down in the Firth of Forth."

"People living on the Dutch frontier report having seen gunfire from the direction of Emden and say they saw many aeroplanes."

No confirmation is obtainable of these reports.

In London it is officially stated that no British planes were shot down.

Another Raid On Orkneys

LONDON, Oct. 18 (UP).—It is officially announced that a second air

RUSSIAN FACES MURDER CHARGE

(Continued from Page 1.)

Victor Shennaroff, 24-year-old Russian, was charged before the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, at the Criminal Sessions this morning with the murder of Ip Wong, alias Ip Lau-wong, at Lin Ma Hang, New Territories on September 9.

Shennaroff pleaded not guilty.

Hearing was fixed for next Wednesday, Oct. 19, at 10 a.m.

The Hon. Mr. Leo D'Almeida, instructed by Mr. P. Wynter-Blyth, is for the defence.

The Iron Duke is an old battleship which was demilitarised under the London Naval Treaty of 1930 and had all her armour removed. She has since been used for depot and training ship purposes.

"The crew of one were rescued."

Our aircraft returned safely.

"British Steamer Attacked"

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The Royal Mail steamer Stok, plying between Scapa and Thurso, was attacked by German planes this morning.

Bombs fell round the Stok, which, however, was not hit.

"Search For Plane"

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Search parties were out to-day looking for the German plane which was believed to have been brought down in the Pentland Hills in the Firth of Forth.

"Enemy Intercepted"

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—An Air Ministry statement on to-day's air raid warnings all along the east coast explains that there was reconnaissance activity by German planes both in the morning and afternoon.

"Our fighter planes and A.A. batteries were in action."

"One enemy plane was intercepted on the Yorkshire coast and pursued out to sea."

"No bombs were dropped in any of the areas affected by the raid."

"Another German City Bomber was reported to have been shot down in the Firth of Forth."

"People living on the Dutch frontier report having seen gunfire from the direction of Emden and say they saw many aeroplanes."

No confirmation is obtainable of these reports.

In London it is officially stated that no British planes were shot down.

Another Raid On Orkneys

LONDON, Oct. 18 (UP).—It is officially announced that a second air

attack was launched by German aircraft over the Orkney Islands between 12.30 p.m. and 2.30 p.m.

No damage and no casualties are reported. One German machine was brought down.

"The attack was carried out by two formations of six and four aircraft respectively."

R.A.F. Successes

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—At least two of the four enemy planes accounted for during the raid on the Firth of Forth were shot down by British fighters, which beat off the raiders in such a way that no more than half of them are believed to have returned to Germany, according to the Ministry of Information.

The Ministry says that, apart from the four brought down by fighters and anti-aircraft fire, several were thought to have been too crippled to complete their passage across the North Sea.

The defeat of the raiders was a team job in which a large share was taken by men who, a few weeks ago, were Scottish stockbrokers, lawyers and sheepfarmers.

No pilot claims to have brought down a raider single-handed.

Running Fight

One running fight began over the Pentland Hills, shots from several aircraft helping to cripple the German, which finally received the knock-out blow from an auxiliary pilot who had taken a bet that he would be the first member of the squadron to bring down a German.

One German, with one engine out of action, flew for several miles at a height of 50 feet, banking round church spires and chimney tops. He probably crashed before reaching home.

COUNTESS HAIG DIES AT HOME

(Continued from Page 1.)

home was in India, her husband being Chief of Staff there.

During the world-war when Haig was Commander-in-Chief of the British forces in France and Flanders, she took a leading part in many movements for the benefit of the soldiers and their families.

Bombay House on the Tweed, given to Haig by his fellow-countrymen in the Empire in recognition of his services in the war, afterwards became their home. Haig also received an earldom and many other honours.

Haig Diary Dispute

On his death in Jan. 1928, he left his war diaries in the charge of 3 trustees, one being the Countess. In 1929 she proposed to publish a biography of Haig with extracts from the diaries, but afterwards thought it better for the diaries to be issued in a volume. This, however, was opposed by the other trustees. Two copies of the diaries existed, of which she had one, as during the war Haig sent her a few sheets every day or two and kept a running copy.

Hearing that arrangements were being made for Duff-Cooper to write a life of Haig, the Countess wrote herself with the title "The Man I Knew." In Sept. 1935, just before it was to be published, legal proceedings were taken in Edinburgh and an injunction obtained against her. A few months later Duff-Cooper's book appeared.

Meanwhile the question of erecting in Whitehall an equestrian statue to Haig had arisen. In 1929 A. F. Harcourt, the sculptor, submitted a model, but the Countess and others objected to it on the ground that the horse was of a type which no field marshal would ride. The Countess also criticised a second model which Harcourt submitted and a third, which was accepted, it was not until 1936 that the statue was completed.

REICH CLAIMS N. SEA CONTROL

(Continued from Page 1.)

LONDON, Oct. 17 (British Wire- less).—Replying in the Commons to a question concerning the German claims that they are in command of the North Sea, Mr. Winston Churchill said: "There is a most effective control of all contraband and all commerce entering Germany. The North Sea is controlled effectively, so Germany can derive no advantage whatever from ocean-going commerce."

On his death in Jan. 1928, he left his war diaries in the charge of 3 trustees, one being the Countess. In 1929 she proposed to publish a biography of Haig with extracts from the diaries, but afterwards thought it better for the diaries to be issued in a volume. This, however, was opposed by the other trustees. Two copies of the diaries existed, of which she had one, as during the war Haig sent her a few sheets every day or two and kept a running copy.

Hearing that arrangements were being made for Duff-Cooper to write a life of Haig, the Countess wrote herself with the title "The Man I Knew." In Sept. 1935, just before it was to be published, legal proceedings were taken in Edinburgh and an injunction obtained against her. A few months later Duff-Cooper's book appeared.

Meanwhile the question of erecting in Whitehall an equestrian statue to Haig had arisen. In 1929 A. F. Harcourt, the sculptor, submitted a model, but the Countess and others objected to it on the ground that the horse was of a type which no field marshal would ride. The Countess also criticised a second model which Harcourt submitted and a third, which was accepted, it was not until 1936 that the statue was completed.

On his death in Jan. 1928, he left his war diaries in the charge of 3 trustees, one being the Countess. In 1929 she proposed to publish a biography of Haig with extracts from the diaries, but afterwards thought it better for the diaries to be issued in a volume. This, however, was opposed by the other trustees. Two copies of the diaries existed, of which she had one, as during the war Haig sent her a few sheets every day or two and kept a running copy.

Hearing that arrangements were being made for Duff-Cooper to write a life of Haig, the Countess wrote herself with the title "The Man I Knew." In Sept. 1935, just before it was to be published, legal proceedings were taken in Edinburgh and an injunction obtained against her. A few months later Duff-Cooper's book appeared.

Meanwhile the question of erecting in Whitehall an equestrian statue to Haig had arisen. In 1929 A. F. Harcourt, the sculptor, submitted a model, but the Countess and others objected to it on the ground that the horse was of a type which no field marshal would ride. The Countess also criticised a second model which Harcourt submitted and a third, which was accepted, it was not until 1936 that the statue was completed.

On his death in Jan. 1928, he left his war diaries in the charge of 3 trustees, one being the Countess. In 1929 she proposed to publish a biography of Haig with extracts from the diaries, but afterwards thought it better for the diaries to be issued in a volume. This, however, was opposed by the other trustees. Two copies of the diaries existed, of which she had one, as during the war Haig sent her a few sheets every day or two and kept a running copy.

Hearing that arrangements were being made for Duff-Cooper to write a life of Haig, the Countess wrote herself with the title "The Man I Knew." In Sept. 1935, just before it was to be published, legal proceedings were taken in Edinburgh and an injunction obtained against her. A few months later Duff-Cooper's book appeared.

Meanwhile the question of erecting in Whitehall an equestrian statue to Haig had arisen. In 1929 A. F. Harcourt, the sculptor, submitted a model, but the Countess and others objected to it on the ground that the horse was of a type which no field marshal would ride. The Countess also criticised a second model which Harcourt submitted and a third, which was accepted, it was not until 1936 that the statue was completed.

On his death in Jan. 1928, he left his war diaries in the charge of 3 trustees, one being the Countess. In 1929 she proposed to publish a biography of Haig with extracts from the diaries, but afterwards thought it better for the diaries to be issued in a volume. This, however, was opposed by the other trustees. Two copies of the diaries existed, of which she had one, as during the war Haig sent her a few sheets every day or two and kept a running copy.

Hearing that arrangements were being made for Duff-Cooper to write a life of Haig, the Countess wrote herself with the title "The Man I Knew." In Sept. 1935, just before it was to be published, legal proceedings were taken in Edinburgh and an injunction obtained against her. A few months later Duff-Cooper's book appeared.

Meanwhile the question of erecting in Whitehall an equestrian statue to Haig had arisen. In 1929 A. F. Harcourt, the sculptor, submitted a model, but the Countess and others objected to it on the ground that the horse was of a type which no field marshal would ride. The Countess also criticised a second model which Harcourt submitted and a third, which was accepted, it was not until 1936 that the statue was completed.

On his death in Jan. 1928, he left his war diaries in the charge of 3 trustees, one being the Countess. In 1929 she proposed to publish a biography of Haig with extracts from the diaries, but afterwards thought it better for the diaries to be issued in a volume. This, however, was opposed by the other trustees. Two copies of the diaries existed, of which she had one, as during the war Haig sent her a few sheets every day or two and kept a running copy.

Hearing that arrangements were being made for Duff-Cooper to write a life of Haig, the Countess wrote herself with the title "The Man I Knew." In Sept. 1935, just before it was to be published, legal proceedings were taken in Edinburgh and an injunction obtained against her. A few months later Duff-Cooper's book appeared.

Meanwhile the question of erecting in Whitehall an equestrian statue to Haig had arisen. In 1929 A. F. Harcourt, the sculptor, submitted a model, but the Countess and others objected to it on the ground that the horse was of a type which no field marshal would ride. The Countess also criticised a second model which Harcourt submitted and a third, which was accepted, it was not until 1936 that the statue was completed.

On his death in Jan. 1928, he left his war diaries in the charge of 3 trustees, one being the Countess. In 1929 she proposed to publish a biography of Haig with extracts from the diaries, but afterwards thought it better for the diaries to be issued in a volume. This, however, was opposed by the other trustees. Two copies of the diaries existed, of which she had one, as during the war Haig sent her a few sheets every day or two and kept a running copy.

Hearing that arrangements were being made for Duff-Cooper to write a life of Haig, the Countess wrote herself with the title "The Man I Knew." In Sept. 1935, just before it was to be published, legal proceedings were taken in Edinburgh and an injunction obtained against her. A few months later Duff-Cooper's book appeared.

Meanwhile the question of erecting in Whitehall an equestrian statue to Haig had arisen. In 1929 A. F. Harcourt, the sculptor, submitted a model, but the Countess and others objected to it on the ground that the horse was of a type which no field marshal would ride. The Countess also criticised a second model which Harcourt submitted and a third, which was accepted, it was not until 1936 that the statue was completed.

On his death in Jan. 1928, he left his war diaries in the charge of 3 trustees, one being the Countess. In 1929 she proposed to publish a biography of Haig with extracts from the diaries, but afterwards thought it better for the diaries to be issued in a volume. This, however, was opposed by the other trustees. Two copies of the diaries existed, of which she had one, as during the war Haig sent her a few sheets every day or two and kept a running copy.

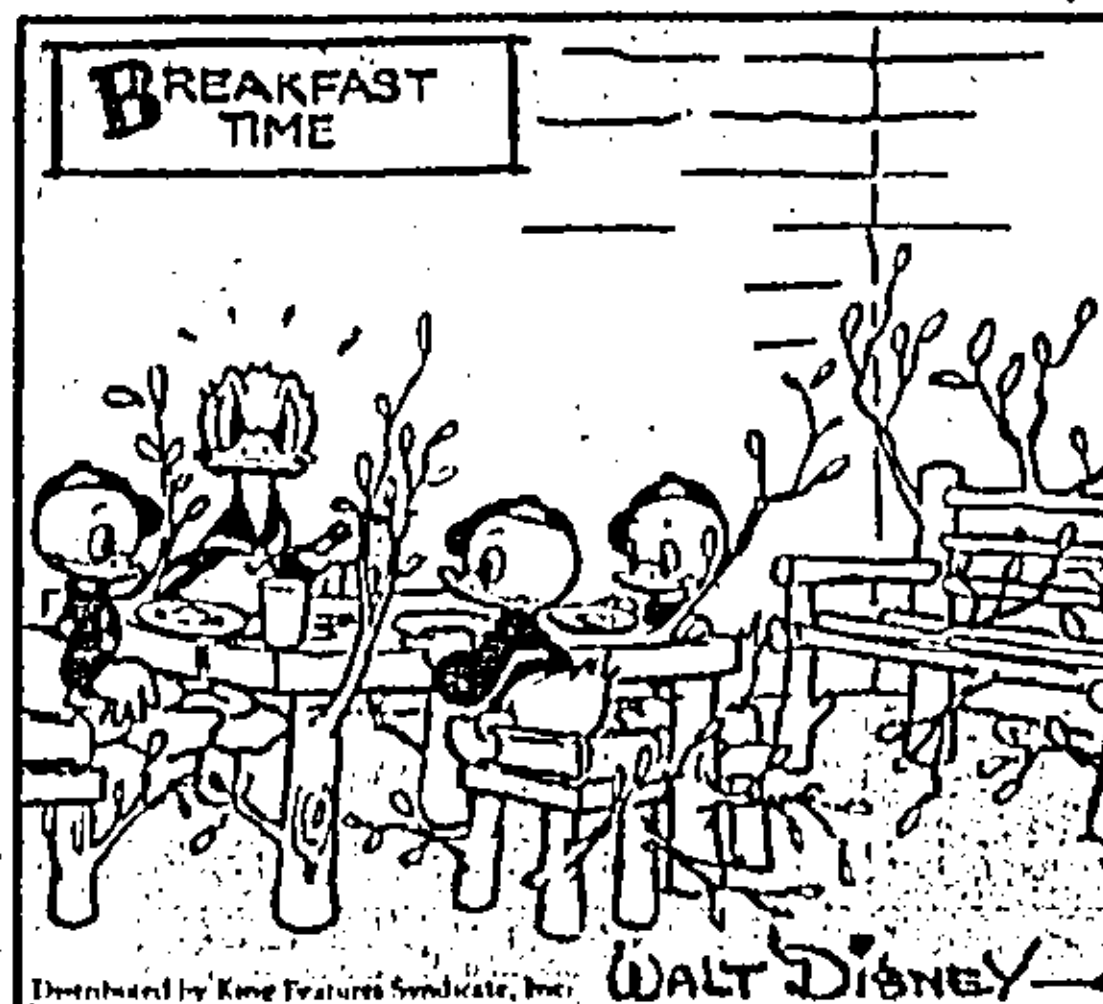
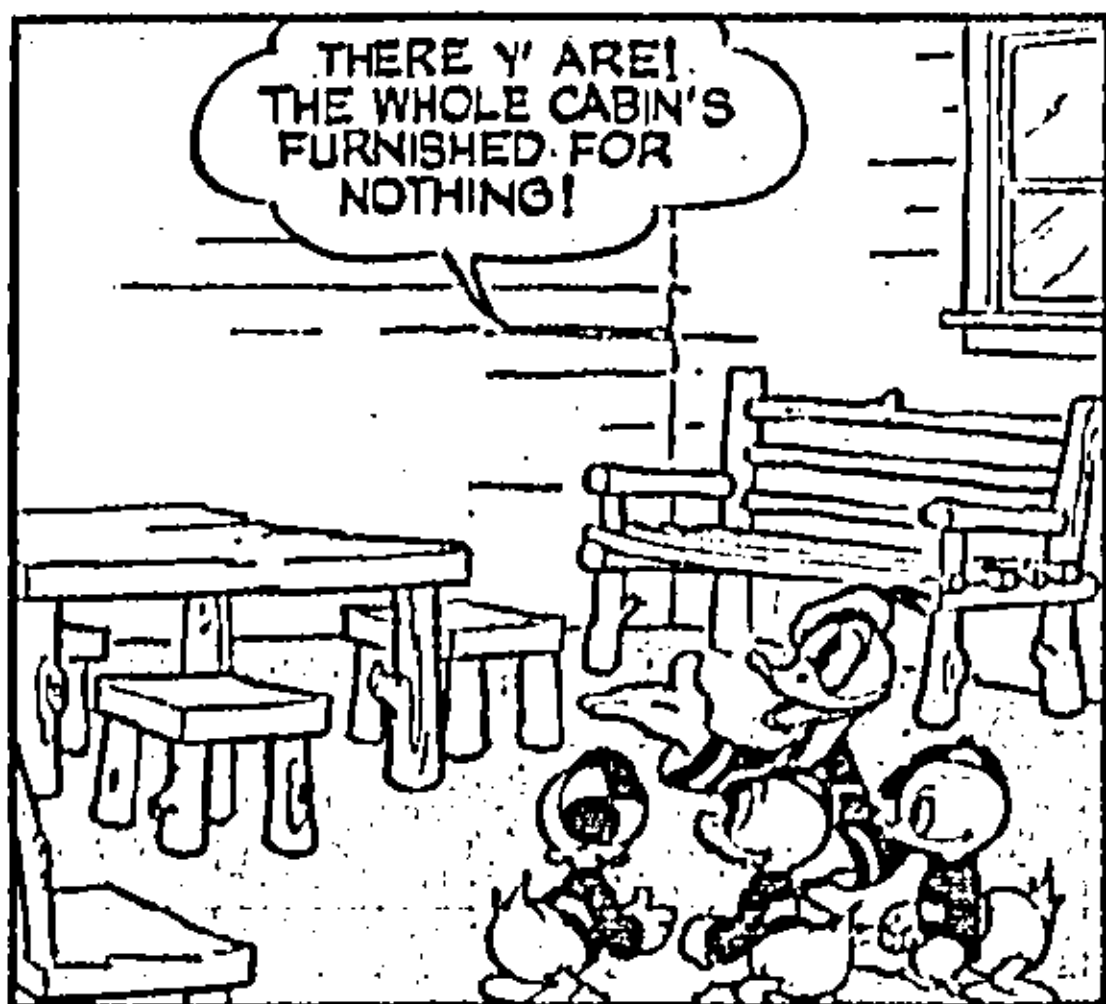
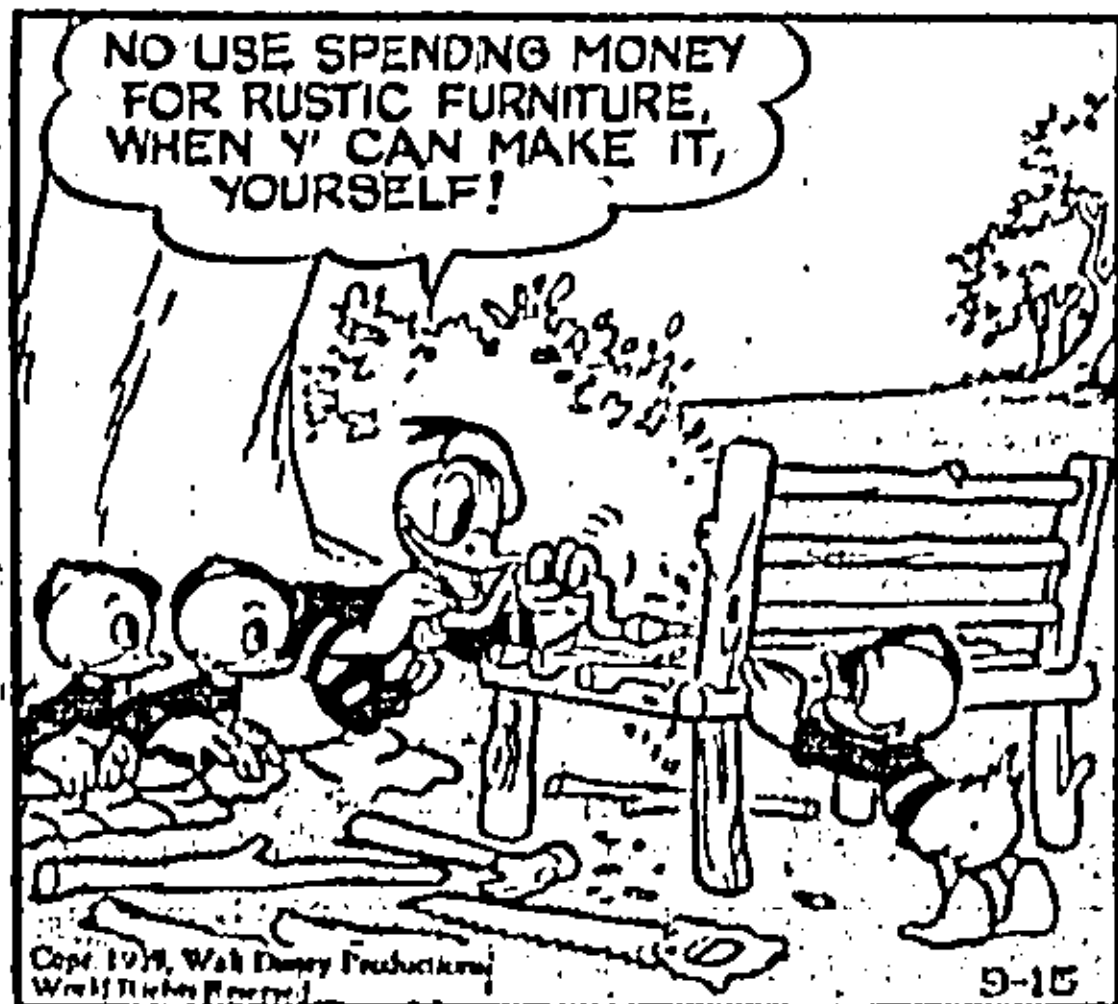
Hearing that arrangements were being made for Duff-Cooper to write a life of Haig, the Countess wrote herself with the title "The Man I Knew." In Sept. 1935, just before it was to be published, legal proceedings were taken in Edinburgh and an injunction obtained against her. A few months later Duff-Cooper's book appeared.

Meanwhile the question of erecting in Whitehall an equestrian statue to Haig had arisen. In 1929 A. F. Harcourt, the sculptor, submitted a model, but the Countess and others objected to it on the ground that the horse was of a type which no field marshal would ride. The Countess also criticised a second model which Harcourt submitted and a third, which was accepted, it was not until 1936 that the statue was completed.

On his death in Jan. 1928, he left his war diaries in the charge of 3 trustees, one being the Countess. In 1929 she proposed to publish a biography of Haig with extracts from the diaries, but afterwards thought it better for the diaries to be issued in a volume. This, however, was opposed by the other trustees. Two copies of the diaries existed, of which she had one, as during the war Haig sent her a few sheets every day or two and kept a running copy.

Hearing that arrangements were being made for Duff-Cooper to write a life of Haig, the Countess wrote herself with the title "The Man I Knew." In Sept. 1935, just before it was to be published, legal proceedings were taken in Edinburgh and an injunction obtained against her. A few months later Duff-Cooper's book appeared.</

DONALD DUCK



By Walt Disney

H. K. V. D. C. TIES

\$3.50 and \$6.50

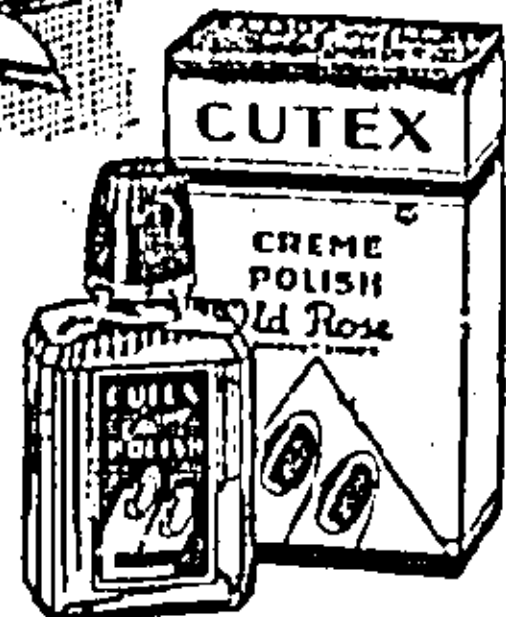
LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.



A New
Long-Wearing
Nail Polish

Here at last is the Nail Polish that women have been wanting for years... A polish that flows smoothly on to the nail and clings there... gleaming, brilliant and flawless day after day.

Try the new Cutex polish in one of the season's lovely soft shades... a shade to harmonize with your favourite costume colour, to accent your own colouring.



CUTEX
Nail Polish

TRY THESE
EXCITING NEW SHADES
Clever Thinly Old Rose
Tulip Laurel Heather

CHINESE SUCCESSSES

Defeat Of Japanese Army In Shansi

CHUNGKING, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Reports of success by Chinese forces in south-east Shansi are given prominence in the press here to-day.

According to Chinese reports, Japanese forces in south-east Shansi, with bases at Tungyang-kwan, Hsokwan, Changchi and Changtse, launched a drive on October 8 southward along the highway between Changchi and Kaoping towards Kaping.

Clever Flanking Attacks
Fifteen thousand Japanese cavalry troops and 7,000 infantry, supported by 80 field pieces, 140 tanks and armoured cars, and more than 20 warplanes took part in the drive, it is stated.

While Chinese forces resisted the Japanese southward advance on the highway, other bodies of Chinese troops attacked the Japanese flanks on the east and west, reports say.

Japanese Driven Back
CHUNGKING, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—After ten days of severe fighting, field despatches from the Shansi front claim that the Chinese finally succeeded in repulsing the attack and driving the Japanese back towards their bases.

Chinese forces, it is further claimed, are now converging on the Japanese bases.

More than 10,000 men are reported to have been lost by the Japanese.

Japanese Debarade Continues
CHANGSHA, Oct. 18 (Central).—The Chinese in northern Hunan and southern Hupai are continuing the successes which led to the Japanese debarade last month.

A Chinese column has reached the outskirts of Yangchow, 38 miles north-east of Yochow, which is now threatened on three sides. Yochow is the base of Japanese operations in Hunan.

In Kiangsi Province, Japanese lines of communication between Fenghsien and Tsinan, northwest of Nanchang, have been cut by three independent Chinese columns.

The central column has re-occupied Wupucheng, Pailou and Szechuan (Lion Hill). The latter place was the scene of bitter fighting just prior to the Japanese occupation of Nanchang last year.

Lukungtsien, Lowzellan, Wanchiaton and Yachuling have been re-occupied by the other two columns. Fenghsien and Tsinan are completely cut off from Nanchang.

**Financial Aid
For Brazil**

Stabilising Exchange
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
WASHINGTON, Oct. 17 (UP).—It has been learned from reliable sources that the United States Treasury has sold Brazil three million dollars worth of gold for the purpose of stabilising the Brazilian foreign exchange.

The sale is reported to have followed several weeks of negotiations, and represents the fruition of the 1937 agreement under which Brazil is entitled to purchase a maximum of \$60,000,000 worth of United States gold for stabilising purposes.

**More Women
Workless**

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Unemployed figures issued by the Ministry of Labour show that although more men have been employed since the outbreak of war, it has greatly affected the women workers.

Between August 14 and September 11 the number of men employed increased by 75,000 but the women workers decreased by 175,000.

**Soviets Don't Want
German Settlers**

MOSCOW, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—A commission has arrived from Berlin to discuss the transfer and resettlement of Germans from that part of Poland taken over by the Soviet.

FRANCE DEMOMILISING!

Over—50 Men Being Released From Army

PARIS, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—FRANCE is to demobilise N.C.O.'s and men of the 1909 class—that is, men over 50 years old.

When this demobilisation is completed, men of the 1910 class (49 years old) will also be released.

An official communiqué explains that the step is being taken to assist the economic life of the country by sending home men who are not indispensable.

A certain number of reserve officers are also to be demobilised.

FEAR AND BOREDOM

British C-in-C. Says Of War

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—"I am supremely confident that come what may, the British Army which I have the honour to command will prove itself worthy of its history in the past," said General Viscount Gort, the British Commander-in-Chief.

The C. in C. was speaking at a luncheon "somewhere on the Western Front."

At this luncheon he entertained 25 British and nine American war correspondents.

Viscount Gort described war as a "long period of intense boredom, intermingled with short periods of intense fear."

P.B.I. Will Win War
He emphasised that the final result, despite mechanisation, depended on the man.

He was sure that the British soldier to-day would stand square and fight for what was valued by all right-minded democratic people.

General Gort proposed the health of His Majesty the King, the President of the French Republic and President Roosevelt.

RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

D'Aquino and O'Neil Shaw From the Studio

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z. B. W. on a Frequency of 845 k.c. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c.s. per second.

H. K. T. 12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.
1.30 Compositions of Deltus.
1.00 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Sam Browne (Vocal) and Primo Scala Accordion Band.
1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather, Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Frances Faye, Ike Hatch, and Horace Heidt and His Alerte Brigade.
2.15 Close Down.
6.00 Compositions of Brahms.
6.45 London Relay—News Supplement.

6.55 Sydney MacEwan (Tenor). Jean Day (Soprano) in a Scottish Programme.
7.32 Closing Local Stock Quotations.
7.34 Variety with Clapham and Dwyer, Frances Langford and the Four Aces.

8.00 Local Time Signal. Weather Report and Announcements.
8.03 Beethoven—Triple Concerto in C Major, Op. 56.
8.40 Studio—Recital by Gaston D'Aquino (Tenor) and E. O'Neil Shaw (Piano).

9.05 Studio—Comments on Recent Events.
9.15 London Relay—The News.
9.30 The Comedy Harmonists.
9.43 Charlie Kunz at the Piano.
10.02 Dance Music.
11.00 Close Down.

Daring R. A. F. Planes

Make Daylight Flight Over Germany

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—R.A.F. planes have made a daring daylight reconnaissance raid over Germany.

One of our machines has not yet come back. The flight followed by several hours a previous foray over Germany at night.

9,085,050 Wireless Fans In Britain

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—More people are listening to the radio in this country than ever before.

In the first month of war licences increased by more than 41,000 and by the end of the month there was an approximate total of 9,085,050.

New Netherlands Defence Credit

THE HAGUE, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The Netherlands Government has asked for an extra defence credit of 100,000,000 florins.

Cure That SORE THROAT

If your throat is sore and painful—if you're hoarse or if it hurts to swallow, be sure to take Peps, for these antiseptic, breathable tablets give wonderful relief and quickly cure throat trouble.

Dissolved in your mouth, a Peps releases rich, medicinal essences which mix with your breath and are carried deep into your lungs. Thus, sore, irritated membranes of your throat are soothed and strengthened, all inflammation reduced and infectious germs completely overcome. Peps are pleasant to take and more lasting than gargles.



Take
PEPS
Breatheable Tablets

Agents: Gilman & Co., Ltd., Des Voeux Road, Hongkong.

LATEST PARLOPHONE & REX RECORDS.

- F1477. One Foot In The Gutter. Harry Roy's Tiger Ragamuffins. Puppets On A String. Ivor Moreton & Dave Kaye. Tin Pan Alley Medley. No. 18. (Two Pianists with String Bass & Drums.)
- F1488. Begin The Beguine. Rumba. Joe Daniels & His Hot Shots. Stardust. F.T.
- F1495. Stormy Weather. F.T. Eddy Duchin & His Orch.
- F1493. Savoy Community Medley. Savoy Sea Song Medley. Phillip Green & His Orch.
- 9573. Waltz Of My Heart. Waltz. I'm Building A Sailboat of Dreams. Q.S. Maxwell Stewart's Ballroom Orch.
- 9576. Wishing. ("Love Affair"). F.T. Billy Cotton & His Orch.
- 9580. My Prayer. S.F.T. Billy Cotton & His Orch.
- 9582. Boomp-A-Daisy. ("The New-Old-Fashioned Party-Dance"). Iram Martin & His Orch.
- 9582. Heaven Can Wait. F.T. Roy Smek & His Hawaiian Serenaders.
- 9587. Wishing. ("Love Affair"). Roy Smek & His Hawaiian Serenaders.
- 9587. Ain't Chu Comin' Out? Rumba. Oscar Rabin & His Romany Band.
- 9543. Nothing But Lies. Red Popples. Tango. Emil Roosa & His Orch.
- 00061. Charlie Kunz Piano Medley. No. D28. Piano Solos. Charlie Kunz.

etc., etc., etc.
TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY
Marina House, 19, Queen's Road Central,
Tel. 24648.

Swan, Culbertson & Fritz

Investment Bankers and Brokers

Members of New York Cotton Exchange
Chicago Board of Trade
Winnipeg Grain Exchange
Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York
Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal
New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange
Manila Stock Exchange
Hongkong Sharebrokers Association
Shanghai Stock Exchange

SHANGHAI, HONGKONG AND MANILA
Cable Address: SWANSTOCK

NEXT CHANGE AT THE KING'S

THE MOST FAMOUS
OUTLAW THAT EVER LIVED!
... His is the epic story of a lawless era!

Darryl F. Zanuck's
JESSE JAMES
IN TECHNICOLOR
TYRONE POWER • HENRY FONDA
NANCY KELLY • RANDOLPH SCOTT
HENRY HULL • SLIM SUMMERSVILLE • J. EDWARD
BROWNE • BRIAN DONLEVY • JOHN CARRADINE
DONALD MEEN • JOHN RUSSELL • JANE DANWELL
A Touchstone Company-Fox Picture

More Women Workless

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Unemployed figures issued by the Ministry of Labour show that although more men have been employed since the outbreak of war, it has greatly affected the women workers.

Between August 14 and September 11 the number of men employed increased by 75,000 but the women workers decreased by 175,000.

**Soviets Don't Want
German Settlers**

MOSCOW, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—A commission has arrived from Berlin to discuss the transfer and resettlement of Germans from that part of Poland taken over by the Soviet.

CORNS?
stop that pain
instantly with
GETS-IT
the infallible
corn cure.

Better
because it's liquid.

ANNIVERSARY
Our Invitation to EVERYBODY!
COME TO-DAY
TO SEE OUR DEPARTMENTS
for
ANNIVERSARY VALUES
and
GIFTS
THE WING ON CO., LTD.

The Right Label is —
"White Label"



White Label
 FINEST SCOTCH WHISKY
 OF GREAT AGE
 John Dewar & Sons Ltd.
 DISTILLERS
 PERTH
 DEWAR'S FAMOUS SCOTCH
 IT NEVER VARIES

Sole Agents:—A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.
 WINE DEPT. TEL. 20616.

LATEST H. M. V. DANCE RECORDINGS

BD5488—Deep Purple, F.T.	Jack Harris's Orch.
BD5489—I'm Building A Sailboat of Dreams, F.T.	Fats Waller's Orch.
BD5490—The Spider and The Fly, F.T.	Talbot's Orch.
BD5491—Gypsy, F.T.	Jack Hyllon's Orch.
BD5492—Chopsticks-Quick-step, F.T.	Jack Hyllon's Orch.
BD5493—Apple Blossom Time, F.T.	Jack Hyllon's Orch.
BD5494—Four Contrary Marys, F.T.	Geraldo's Orch.
BD5495—Small Town, F.T.	Geraldo's Orch.
BD5496—I Paid for The Lie that I Told You, Waltz.	Geraldo's Orch.
BD5497—Begin the Beguine, F.T.	Geraldo's Orch.
BD5498—Little Sir Echo, Waltz.	Geraldo's Orch.
SWING-Played by the WORLD FAMOUS ARTISTS	
BD5499—Deep Purple, F.T.	Artie Shaw's Orch.
BD5500—Begin the Beguine, F.T.	Artie Shaw's Orch.
BD5501—Sweet Sue, Just You, F.T.	Tommy Dorsey's Orch.
BD5502—Sweet Sue, Just You, F.T.	Benny Goodman's Orch.
BD5503—Changes, F.T.	Paul Whiteman's Orch.
BD5504—Louisiana, F.T.	Paul Whiteman's Orch.
BD5505—Topsy, F.T.	Benny Goodman's Orch.
BD5506—Smoke House Rhythm, F.T.	Benny Berigan's Orch.
BD5507—Black Bottom, F.T.	Benny Berigan's Orch.
BD5508—Black Bottom, F.T.	Benny Berigan's Orch.

Messrs. S. MOUTRIE & Co., Ltd.

TEL. 20527

CHATER ROAD.

YORK BUILDING



WANTED NEW SHIRTS?
Get Your Autumn Supply
WITH NEW COLOUR AND STYLE

There are now refinements in colour and style to give you better fit and smarter appearance. Your choice from our new stock of—

BEDFORD — DIXIE —
 COOPERS — WEMCO

SINCERE'S

Good Used Cars

TO BE HAD AT ATTRACTIVE PRICES!

VAUXHALL 14-6 SALOONS

1934, 1937 & 1938 models

STUDEBAKER

Fixed-head Coupe and Roadster

HILLMAN MINX

1937, 1938 and 1939 models

CHRYSLER ROADSTER—1936

CHRYSLER SALOON—1937

All in perfect condition!

SPECIAL OFFER OF 1939 CARS

VAUXHALL 10-4 .2 only

VAUXHALL 12-4 .2 only

VAUXHALL 14-6 .1 only

SPECIAL DISCOUNT OF 10%

Inspection and trials by arrangement

HONG KONG HOTEL GARAGE

Phones: 27778-0 Stubbs Rd.

The Hongkong Telegraph

Wyndham St., Hongkong

Phone 26615

October 18, 1939

Nazism's Guilt

THE British Government emphasises that in its war aims there is no desire to crush the German people. They are not less than the rest of Europe, are victims of the pernicious Nazi regime.

The true character of this false Wagnerian hero, Adolf Hitler, who has induced them to raise him to the status of a god, is being made plain to the German masses by all the channels of enlightenment at Britain's disposal.

The mistakes of Versailles are nowhere more clearly appreciated than in Britain, and we must make sure that when the fabric of European peace is rebuilt it is on enduring foundations.

Europe cannot go on sacrificing the flower of its manhood and immeasurable material wealth once every generation or less. Such calamitous insanity is no credit to our civilisation. But there is this consolation, even amid the present encircling gloom: that all the peoples of Europe desire to dwell together in peace. It is a gang of irresponsible, unscrupulous, blood-thirsty megalomaniac gangsters who have brought Europe to this pass, and not until they have been hurled from the seats of authority which they have disgraced will the way be clear for the new international order which reasonable statesmen in all lands ardently desire.

German commentators admit that their people have gone into this war without the slightest enthusiasm. It is, indeed, an event that they had dreaded for years. They must have known that sooner or later the predatory methods of their rulers would bring everything down in ruins.

If Hitler and his accomplices thought they had only to finish off Poland and then summon the Western democracies to a peace conference, they have been speedily disillusioned. Despite the vast superiority of the forces, plunged against it, the Polish nation will be re-born. Even though their country is completely dominated by the invader, it has only strengthened still further, if possible, the determination of France and Britain to right this colossal wrong.

Having done all that human beings could do to prevent war, we are equally resolved, now that battle is joined, to go on until the Nazi criminals have been put to rout.

Jockey, 10, Licensed

CATTERICK, Yorks, Eng. (U.P.)—Jimmy Taylor, 10 years old, missed a history lesson to ride his first race at the Catterick Bridge course as the youngest jockey to whom the Jockey Club has ever given a license.



THE WEDDING MARCH

—Lees in "Sunday Chronicle"

GESTAPO by G. Ward Price

The London "Daily Mail" Special Correspondent really does know the men behind the banners in modern Germany. To-day he tells you of Himmler and the Gestapo men—the world's most feared terrorists.

IN GERMANY you constantly hear about the Gestapo, but you don't see it unless it wants to see you.

Its ramifications are everywhere, for its orders have to be obeyed by all Government departments. It listens in to telephone conversations, opens letters, questions servants about the talk of their employers, and spies on everyone, from Ministers to menials.

This force is only part of the organisation controlled by Heinrich Himmler, the man in charge of Germany's "internal security." He plays Fouché to Hitler's Napoleon.

In my many talks with the dreaded "Reichsführer S.S.," which is Himmler's title, I have never ceased to wonder that this mild-looking, mild-mannered, rather self-effacing man should have it in him to wield the great power that is his.

The eyes behind his pince-nez are certainly of a cold blue, and his lips are tightly shut. I should say he is pitiless rather than actively cruel.

To myself he has always been most obliging, in the way of providing me with a car, or letting me travel in his aeroplane when I was in a hurry. With a pleasant smile he has often said, "You see, we are not so black as we are painted."

Record of Every Member

I HAVE lunched with him and his wife. They have a house on the Wannsee near Berlin, and a small villa in Bavaria, with a family of young children. Himmler being only 39 years old.

"Why am I called in England a bloodhound?" he asked me last March.

"Because of the treatment of the Jews and the concentration camps," I replied.

He answered that there were some people who could only be dealt with by severity. "That is why you have fledging in your prisons," he said. He offered once or twice to let me see some concentration camps. I did not go because I felt that a visit under official auspices would reveal nothing.

Himmler started life as a *Flak*-*lehrer*, or tutor, in Bavaria. He married the daughter of a chemist, and joined the Nazi Party early on. His passion for flying led him to his present heights. He painstakingly compiled records of all party members, which now run into millions of dossiers, kept in steel cabinets in the Brown House at Munich. I saw them when they were shown to Lord Halifax on his way back from Berchtesgaden in November 1937.

The Black Guards

HIMMLER is the third most powerful man in Germany, after the Führer and Goebbels. He is directly responsible to Hitler, and has under his orders the following forces: 1. The S.S., or Black Guards, 200,000 strong. These are the pick of the young men of the party. They live

at home, and turn out when wanted. Most of them have now been called up for military service. He believed to number also 200,000. It is a seven-year-service civilian army, equipped and trained like soldiers, for the maintenance of internal order.

These troops, distributed among all the large towns, will have the task of dealing with it. Some regiments are with the Army in Poland. On active service they wear field-grey.

The Adolf Hitler Leibstandarte, 10,000 strong. They are the Führer's bodyguard, the most carefully picked soldiers in the world, physically, morally, politically, ancestrally, even aesthetically, for a man is refused if he has not a "good German appearance."

Their commander is Colonel Sepp Dietrich, a short, silent, stern-faced man who was once a porter at Munich railway station, became a sergeant-major in the last war, and, from what I saw when he took me round the *Leibstandarte* barracks at Lichterfelde, treats his young giants with paternal strictness.

The ordinary uniformed police and gendarmes, under General Daluege, a red-faced, jovial type of soldier.

The Gestapo—the plain-clothes political C.I.D. of Germany, under Reinhard Heydrich, a tall, handsome, fair-haired, blue-eyed young

man, who has won many prizes as an athlete and a horseman.

Too Terrified to Talk

THERE is also a special party police, called the *Usscha*, partly attached to Himmler, but also under Rudolf Hess, the Führer's deputy and party chief. Its head is Major Buch, who conducted the courts-martial that condemned to death Captain Rohm and the other victims of the party purge of June 30, 1934.

Many people will tell you that Heydrich is the principal instigator of the severities of the Gestapo. You would never think so in meeting him. My own belief is that Himmler and Heydrich give orders without inquiring by what means they are carried out. Their subordinates supply the savagery. There is a definite type of German who delights in being brutal when he knows that he is covered by authority.

Like the *Ogzu*, the Gestapo sticks at nothing to get its victims. The taking of evidence is easy for police of unlimited power. Witnesses who cannot be threatened are appealed to in the potent name of the Führer.

It is hard to find out what goes on in the cells beneath the secret police headquarters in the Prinz-Albrechtstrasse, Berlin, or at the Gestapo prison of Columbia House. People who are fortunate enough to be released, instead of going to a concentration camp, are too terrified to talk.

Records are kept of everyone in Germany, including foreigners, against whom the Gestapo might conceivably one day want to operate. There are Gestapo agents among the servants of every hotel, who read letters, examine luggage, and listen to conversations. Eagerness to acquire good standing with the formidable arbiters of personal liberty leads countless Germans to denounce

PLEASE Turn To Page 9.

GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"Say, he's pretty good! Who's writing his stuff?"

Just How Much Can Neutrals Help Us?

If you happen to be caught in a cul-de-sac when three or four men start a free fight, the chances are that you get hurt, though the fight is not of your making.

That is the position of neutral countries in war time. There is a big paradox in neutrality. It is this: the neutral State wishes to avoid war, but is also determined not to let war interfere with its trade. There is the point of all the trouble that arises between neutrals and belligerents.

Chief among the rights of neutrals is the declaration that a neutral State is entitled to have the integrity of its territory and territorial waters respected by the Powers at war.

For instance, if troops on the frontier accidentally crossed into neutral territory, the neutral has the right to call on them to surrender and to intern them for the "duration." For belligerent aeroplanes to fly over a neutral country is an obvious breach of the rules, and, since there is no way of calling on them to surrender, presumably the neutral has the right to shoot them down.

IN its treatment of belligerents the neutral must be strictly impartial. A favour granted to one must be given to the other.

The neutral must not allow a belligerent to move forces, munitions, or supplies across its territory, nor allow it to erect or use wireless or any other telegraphy apparatus for military purposes.

Among the other "must nots" is the one that declares that the neutral must not provide any belligerent with troops, ships, munitions of war, money, or with commodities of direct or indirect use in war.

The odd thing about it is that this rule only applies to the neutral State, and not to its individual citizens.

But as you know, that rule broke down in the last war when the United States became an arsenal of supply for the Allied Powers. And that applies to the exercise of what the international lawyer call Visit and Search.

Now Visit and Search is to all sorts of trouble. It is, however, a right universally recognised. It says that belligerents have the right to stop and search neutral vessels for contraband.

This provision also was waived: that suspected neutral ships might be destroyed if they involved danger to a warship or interfered with the success of operations in which the warship was engaged at the time.

That, said some international lawyers, would lead to piracy, and so the last war provided. The Germans made it the excuse for sinking enemy and neutral merchant ships "without trace." They sank 1,270 neutral ships, and ended the lives of thousands of neutral sailors.

Now, as for trade between neutrals and belligerents, there is much argument based on the conflicting wishes. On one side the neutrals argue that they have the right to carry on their normal trade with other belligerents, providing it does not affect military operations.

On the other, the belligerents declare that the citizens of a neutral State are not entitled to supply the enemy with commodities that will help them to prosecute the war.

Now the only way out of that is for the belligerent to prevent the neutral from supplying commodities to the enemy, and that practice is recognised, so long as the restraints on neutral trade are not "unwarrantable."

HOW can they be restrained?

By blockade, by Visit and Search, and by the doctrine of Continuous Voyage, as the lawyers call it.

Continuous Voyage arises this way: a ship may be going to a neutral port, but the ultimate destination of the goods may be an enemy port reached by the transport of the goods overland.

So the doctrine of Continuous Voyage was applied during the war, and vessels that were thought to be merely going to neutral ports with goods destined ultimately for Germany were captured.

There are four other ways by which a neutral ship may be treated as an enemy:

1. If she takes direct part in the war.
2. If she is under the orders of an enemy agent placed on board.
3. If she is engaged in the transport of troops.
4. If she is in the exclusive employment of the enemy Government.

The German record of the last war, and the sinking of the *Athenia* at the beginning of this one, suggests that the neutrals or, at least, their ships, are going to have a difficult time of it again.

E.J.

Fish Bobber Winks at Night

SCRANTON, Pa. (U.P.)—John Schott invented a bobber for night fishing which lights if a fish is hooked or nibbles. Schott also holds a patent on a wireless fish hook.

OVERNIGHT NEWS PAGE

Nazis Uncertain Of The Soviet

KAUNAS, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—According to a Berlin despatch, a divergence of opinion arose at the last conference in Hitler's room between the Nazi leaders and army chiefs concerning collaboration with the Soviet. "United Press" adds that Hitler expects an early answer which will affect Germany's next step in the war.

There is no indication that he is planning the long expected air offensive against the Allies.

Hitler Abandons Repatriation Of Minorities In Western Europe

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, Oct. 17 (UP).—Hitler, a German spokesman announced today, has abandoned all claims for the return of German minorities in France, Belgium and Holland.

No steps will be taken to repatriate Germans from Finland. But negotiations are to commence with Lithuania for the purpose of repatriating the German minority, estimated at 35,000, living in that country. The repatriation of Germans from Latvia and Estonia is expected to be completed within a few weeks.

Re-Settled In Poland

As soon as the repatriation of Germans from the Baltic countries is completed, Germany will approach Balkan and other European countries for similar arrangements.

The repatriates are to be re-settled in Poland.

It is unofficially estimated that the following German minorities live in countries outside the frontiers of the Reich:

Estonia, 16,000; Latvia, 42,000; Lithuania, 35,000; Galicia, 150,000; Rumania, 750,000; Yugoslavia, 600,000; Hungary, 480,000 and the Italian Tyrol, 200,000.

Grasshopper Plague

Traffic Suspended In Japan

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" NAGOYA, Oct. 18 (Domei).—Millions of grasshoppers swarming across the countryside in Gifu Prefecture have completely halted railway traffic between Minota and Kitano, it was revealed today.

Traffic was suspended at 8.20 a.m. on Monday when the swarms of insects completely covered the railway tracks.

Trains Held Up

Trains were unable to plough through the plague of insects which crushed between wheels and rails, ground the tracks to such an extent that the wheels merely revolved. A "punitive expedition" of railway employees has been sent out to deal with the situation.

Japan Protest Is Denied

German Allegation Ridiculed

LONDON, Oct. 17 (British Wireless).—Well informed circles in London state there is not the least justification for the repeated allegation on the German Wireless that the Japanese are indignant at the controlling by the British fleet of areas adjoining their territorial waters, nor has anything been heard of a Japanese protest in this connection.

There is indeed no ground for such a protest, for the British action in no way interferes with Japanese operations in the China Seas, while Britain has allowed the Japanese Navy to verify the nationality of British ships during the China Incident, although Japan could not claim belligerent rights.

Aid For Airline

THE HAGUE, Oct. 17 (UP).—The Netherlands Government intends to advance three million guilders to the K.L.M. Airlines for the purchase of new commercial airplanes.

U.S. NEUTRALITY BILL AND FAR EAST WAR

Sino-Japanese Situation Under Consideration

Washington, Oct. 16. The Sino-Japanese aspects of the neutrality legislation was advanced during the debate in the Senate to-day.

Senator Guy Gillette, from the Senate floor, said that the cash and carry provisions would be a direct blow to China. He said that the United States was vitally concerned in the Orient and should consider the possible effect of the legislation.

Meanwhile Congressional leaders called attention to the United Press interview with Dr. H. H. Kung which was variously interpreted as casting new, but not necessarily a determinative light on the United States' neutrality problem.

Senator Warren Austin said that the United States must consider the Sino-Japanese situation as well as the European situation but that loopholes would be available in the proposed legislation to prevent any discrimination against China. Senate leaders generally discounted the immediate Sino-Japanese situation and indicated that it could be attended to when the European situation has crystallized or the war crisis has passed. Senator Sherman Minton said there was no prospect of United States aid to China at the present time, since this country is now concentrated on preventing war. He completely approved of Dr. Kung's suggestion that President Roosevelt mediate for peace in the Orient.

The majority of Senators are sympathetic to the Administration's foreign policy generally and accepted the thesis that a victory by Japan might eventually endanger the United States, but that the danger is more distant than a Hitler victory in Europe.

"The main objective is not to be involved in the European war and thus be strong enough to inhibit Japan from expanding further. United States neutrality guarantees that neither Japan nor Germany by a single victory will be able to dominate the world."

Statement By Dr. Kung

State Department officials made no comment regarding Dr. H. H. Kung's statement to the United Press correspondent.

Officials, especially since the European war broke out, have been declining to comment on any press interviews—United Press.

Dr. Kung's interview, published yesterday, in part said "Americans cannot fail to be interested directly in the outcome of the Sino-Japanese war, and that is why we feel justified in looking to the United States for material assistance as well as sympathy."

Govt. Will Pay Compensation

For Property Damage At End Of War

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The report of the Governmental Committee presided over by Viscount Weir, on the problem of compensation to owners of private property damaged by enemy action, states that the Committee has reached the same conclusion as the Government, that the State should pay compensation on the highest scale compatible with the country's general situation after, and not before, the end of the conflict.

No Better Scheme

A Government statement on the report says the Committee failed to find or devise any scheme of mutual protection of a character better than the Government's scheme. The statement adds that the Government regard payment in full as the objective, but the possibility of attaining it depends on the total damage and our financial circumstances at the end of the war.

Tientsin Blockade Still Continues

CHUNGKING, Oct. 18 (Central).—Instituted four months ago, the Japanese blockade of the British and French Concessions in Tientsin shows no signs of relaxation.

Several foreigners, it is stated, have again been subjected to search at the barriers by Japanese sentries. Chinese workers at a tobacco factory in the British Concession were unable to report for duty this morning, as they were held at the barrier for several hours.

\$1,000,000 GIFT TO BRITAIN

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The Royal Government has sent a message to Mr. Macdonald Macdonald offering His Majesty's Government \$1,000,000 for war expenditure. Mr. Macdonald replied gratefully accepting the generous contribution.

Ball Cancelled

St. Andrew's Society

The proposal that a concert, followed by a social gathering in the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel, be held in aid of the annual Ball, was approved at the Annual General Meeting of St. Andrew's Society yesterday.

Dr. G. D. R. Black presided in the absence of the President, Mr. W. K. Morrison. He was supported by Sir Atholl MacGregor, Hon. Mr. A. L. Shields, Mr. A. S. MacKichan, (Past President), Dr. J. W. Anderson, Messrs. D. J. Gilmore, J. F. MacGregor (Members of the Committee), E. M. Bryden and D. S. Robb (Joint Hon. Secretaries), and about 30 members.

In his review of the year's activities, Dr. Black mentioned that the financial position of the Society was satisfactory, the general account showing a balance at the end of August of \$3,338.70. Applications for assistance were fewer than the previous year. A sum of £139 11s. 5d. was granted for the Scotch Branch League in Scotland, being the allocation of Poppy Day contributions.

Members Welcomed

The Society recorded with regret the deaths of two members, Messrs. R. F. Young and J. C. Dunbar. Dr. Black said he wished to stress again the duty and privilege of all Scots to join the Society, and drew the attention of members to the assistance they could render the Hon. Secretaries by notifying them of changes of address.

The J. B. Macdonald Scholarship was won this year by Master M. M. Swan, to whom the Chairman extended his congratulations.

Dr. Black announced that Mr. Robb was resigning. He was sure the Society owed him a deep debt of gratitude and he hoped that he had done during all the years he was connected with the Society. (Applause.)

The Report and Accounts were adopted and discussion was opened on the form in which St. Andrew's Day should be celebrated this year. Dr. Black remarked that the Ball was out of the question.

Mr. J. Russell suggested a supper and dance to be held on November 30, at which double tickets at \$5 and single tickets at \$3 would be sold. Proceeds of the function, after costs had been deducted, could be allotted to the Red Cross Society or any other fund. One toast only should be given, to the memory of St. Andrew. Mr. Russell anticipated that at least \$5,000 could be collected. The Royal Scots might be asked to supply the band gratis, and there could be an exhibition of Highland dancing.

Alternate Scheme

Mr. Shields said the celebration of St. Andrew's Day was an occasion for the Society to invite their non-Scottish friends to join them. The selling of tickets was not in accordance with the spirit of the celebration. He favoured the holding of a concert to which His Excellency the Governor and his lady had been invited. After the concert they could adjourn to the Roof Garden of the Hongkong Hotel for a get-together. The amendment was carried unanimously.

Mr. Shields proposed Dr. Black, if he was willing, be appointed Chairman. The proposal was unanimously carried.

Sir Atholl MacGregor proposed Mr. J. F. MacGregor as Vice-President. Messrs. E. M. Bryden and J. Moodie were elected Hon. Joint Secretaries, and Mr. T. Swan Hon. Treasurer. Those elected to the General Committee were Messrs. D. Wylie, H. R. Forsyth, Dr. J. W. Anderson, D. J. Gilmore, J. Finnie, D. F. Landale, D. L. Prophet and R. Young.

Celebration in King's Sir Atholl MacGregor informed the meeting that the Directors of the King's Theatre had undertaken to let the Society have the Theatre, from 9.15 p.m., with the lighting and booking arrangements, at an inclusive fee of \$400, which would mean they would take nothing for themselves.

Sir Atholl said he was confident that the Society could clear a profit of \$2,000.

The meeting concluded with votes of thanks by Dr. Black to Messrs. Kay and Morrison for the excellent work they had put in in managing the affairs of the Society during the past year, by Mr. Shields to Mr. Robb for his work, which would be recorded by the Society, and by Dr. Black to the Directors of the South China Morning Post, Ltd., for the use of their board-room.

U-Boat Success

HOW ROYAL OAK WAS SUNK

London, Oct. 17. The Royal Oak was sunk at anchor by a U-boat in Scapa Flow at 1.30 a.m. on Saturday, Mr. Winston Churchill revealed in the House of Commons today.

The War Minister added it was still a matter of conjecture how the U-boat penetrated the harbour defences.

During the last war this anchorage was found to be immune from such attacks and this entry by a U-boat was considered as a remarkable exploit of professional skill and daring.

It appeared probable that the U-boat fired a salvo of torpedoes at the Royal Oak, of which only one hit the bow, he said.

The muffled explosion 'was at the time attributed to an internal cause. Twenty minutes later the J-boat fired three or four torpedoes and these, striking in quick succession, caused the ship to explode and sink. She was lying at the extreme end of the harbour and therefore many officers and men were drowned before rescue work could be organized.

The list of survivors had already been made public and Mr. Churchill deeply regretted to inform the House upwards of 800 officers and men lost their lives.

Margin of Safety

Continuing, Mr. Churchill said, "The Admiralty immediately announced the loss of this fine ship, serious as this loss is, it does not affect the margin of security in heavy vessels, which remains ample."

"Meanwhile, an intensive search of the anchorage has not yielded any results. It is clear, however, that after a certain time the harbour can be pronounced clear, as any U-boat would have to rise to the surface for air or perish."

"The necessary measures are taken to increase the precautions which in the late war proved effective. 'Towards the end of the last week the U-boat warfare which had for a fortnight been mainly directed upon neutrals, became again intensified. 'Four ships, including two French ships, were sunk upon the western approaches during Saturday night, and three others were attacked but made their escape."

"British ships sunk aggregated 13,000 tons. 'On the other hand, it should not be supposed that all losses were upon one side."

"The Admiralty have hitherto refrained from giving figures of the slaughter of U-boats which has been proceeding, and is still proceeding with increasing severity."

"U-boats suffer heavily."

"On Friday last, for instance, four U-boats were certainly destroyed, including two of the largest and latest ocean-going U-boats in the German navy."

"Nothing like this rate of destruction was attained in any moment in the last war."

"During the last week for which I can give figures, that is to say to the end of the sixth week of the war, seven U-boats were sunk."

"We may estimate that during the whole six weeks 13 U-boats have been sunk, five seriously damaged, possibly sunk, and several others damaged."

"These figures are probably an understatement. 'Besides this two thirds of the U-boats which have been out raiding have suffered attack from depth charges."

"The French Navy also has been active and certainly taken its toll. 'We believe therefore that out of about 60 U-boats ready for action at the beginning of the war about one-third has already been sunk or seriously damaged and the largest and latest ocean-going U-boats the proportion is at least one-fifth."

Iceland Fish For Britain

LONDON, Oct. 17 (British Wireless).—In order to meet a probable reduction in supplies of British caught fish caused by Admiralty demands on fishing vessels, numbers of which are being armed and used to counter German attacks on merchant shipping, a comprehensive plan has been devised for augmenting supplies of frozen fish from Iceland.

Fish are caught in northern waters, filleted, gutted, and frozen on the Iceland coast. The plan envisages great expansion of supplies of frozen fish from Norway, Canada and Newfoundland. This plan, which sponsors claim will ensure sufficient fish for the whole British demand, has been submitted to the Government Food Department.

THE prefix "Special to the Telegraph" is used by the "Hongkong Telegraph" to indicate news which is strictly copyright under the provisions of the Telecommunications Ordinance, 1938. Such news as bears the indication "S.P." is received in the indication of the date of publication by the United Press Associations, who reserve all rights and forbid republication, either wholly or in part, without previous arrangement.

A Claim, A Denial An Inquiry

BERLIN, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The official version of the air raid says that German planes crossed the North Sea at exceptional speed and reached the Firth of Forth without encountering any defence. Most of the machines made a power-diving attack on the British warships, which were so surprised that the leading planes dropped bombs without meeting anti-aircraft fire.

German Denial Issued. BERLIN, Oct. 17 (UP).—The German High Command says that the British version of the Firth of Forth attack is immeasurably exaggerated. The German losses were ridiculously small, while the results of the German attack were definitely positive.

Official Inquiry Announced. BERLIN, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The Ministry of Home Security in London states that an investigation will be held by the departments concerned into the absence of any air raid warning in Edinburgh, states an official announcement here.

H.K. Stock Market

The following quotations were issued from the Hongkong Stock Market this morning.

BANKS
H.K. Banks (Lon. Reg.) £ 1270 b.
H.K. Banks (H.K. Reg.) £ 74 n.
Chartered £ 70 n.
Mercantile, C. & B. £ 204 n.
Mercantile, C. £ 105 n.
East Asia £ 72 n.

INSURANCES
Canons £ 202½ n.
Union £ 505 n.
China Underwriters £ 134 n.
H.K. Fire £ 170 n.

SHIPPING
Douglases £ 67 n.
Steamboats £ 12 n.
Indo-China, P.S. £ 60 n.
Indo-China, D.S. £ 30 n.
Shell (Reamers) s/- 30½ n.
Waterboats s/- 8.10 n.

Wharves £ 101 n.
Docks £ 18 n.
Providents £ 4 n.
New Eng. Sh. £ 7½ n.
Sh. Docks, Sh. £ 125 n.

MINING
Raubs £ 9½ n.
Venz, Gold £ 4 n.
H.K. Mines Cts. £ 4 n.

LANDS
Hotels £ 450 n.
Land & de. £ 32 n.
Land & de. £ 32 n.
Shai Lands Sh. £ 8 n.
Humphreys £ 74 n.
H.K. Realities £ 13 n.
Chinese estates £ 100 n.

UTILITIES
Trams £ 15½ n.
Peak Trams (old) £ 7.40 n.
Peak Trams (new) £ 3.70 n.
Star Ferries £ 6.12 n.
Y. Ferries £ 22 n.
China Lights (old) £ 8 n.
China Lights (new) £ 4.00 n.
H.K. Electric £ 50 n.
Macao Electric £ 18 n.
Sandakan Lights £ 11½ n.
Telephones (old) £ 20 b.
Telephones (new) £ 7.00 n.
Traction s/- 10/- n.
Traction (Pref.) s/- 22/- n.

INDUSTRIALS
Cable, Macg. (old), Sh. £ 14 n.
Cable, Macg. (Pre.), Sh. £ 13 n.
Canton Tees £ 1 n.
Cements £ 14.25 n.
H.K. Ropes £ 4.00 n.

STORES, &c.
Dairy Farms (old) £ 20.30 n.
Dairy Farms (new) £ 10½ n.
Watsons £ 8 n.
Lane, Crawford's £ 7½ n.
Sinceres £ 1.80 n.
Wing On (H.K.) £ 41 n.
Powell, Ltd. s/- 1 n.

COTTON MILLS
Ewo Sh. £ 22 n.
Shai Cotton Sh. £ 165 n.
Zonging Sh. £ 42 n.
Wing On Textiles, Sh. £ 48½ n.

MISC.
H.K. Entertainments £ 6.00 n.
Constructions (old) £ 1.55 n.
Constructions (new) £ 1 n.
Vibro Piling £ 8½ n.
Ch. Govt. 5% 1925 £ 30½ n.
H.K. Govt. 4% Loan £ 100 n.
H.K. Govt. 3½% Loan £ 98 n.
Marsmans (Lon.) s/- 11½ n.
Marsmans (H.K.) s/- 4½ n.

FAMOUS DOCTOR'S IDEAL REMEDY FOR STOMACH PAINS

"Flourished" Magnesia gives excellent results and is the ideal remedy for stomach pains and acidity. It is recommended for Dyspepsia, Gastritis, Stomach Pains, Flatulence and even Stomach Ulcers."

H. Lehmann, Faculty of Medicine, Paris.

If further proof were needed that stomach trouble is completely ended by "Flourished" Magnesia, there is the amazing evidence of the remarkable speed with which indigestion and stomach pains can be stopped which has been proved by medical experiments and 35-ray photographs of actual cases. These prove the ingredients of "Flourished" Magnesia to be a powerful and most effective known to medical science. It is a minute a teaspoonful of "Flourished" Magnesia in a little water produced complete relief in cases where numerous other remedies had failed. Complete treatment for the relief of stomach troubles—it neutralizes the harmful acids that cause the trouble and it spreads a soothing, protective film over the stomach lining.

Get "Flourished" Magnesia powder or tablets from your chemist or from today. Look for the "M" logo on the wrapper. If you want the quickest-selling stomach remedy, doctors know.



MADE TO MEASURE

If you will come and look at this Autumn's suitings in our tailoring department you will see there are all sorts of changes taking place—stripes are wider, colours rather brighter, the softer cloths are being worn and double-breasted suits are high in favour. And you will assuredly see the widest array of cloth and patterns in Hong Kong—the pick of the finest mills of England and Scotland.

Lounge Suits from £120.00
Sports Coats " £ 60.00
Dinner Suits " £150.00

All prices subject to 10% cash discount

MACKINTOSH'S LTD. MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS

"HAZELINE" SNOW

An aid to clear complexions

Non-greasy. Stimulates and refreshes the skin. Does not clog the pores.

The ideal basis for face powder. Softens and soothes skin roughened by wind and strong sun.

You should have a jar on your dressing-table.

Glass jars from all Chemists and Stores

BURROUGHS WELLCOME & CO. (PROPRIETORS) THE WELLCOME FOUNDATION LTD., LONDON, ENGL. LONDON AND SHANGHAI

\$1 TIFFINS at Jimmy's

Also A la Carte China Bldg., Hongkong. Hankow Rd., Kowloon.

TO-DAY AT THE KING'S

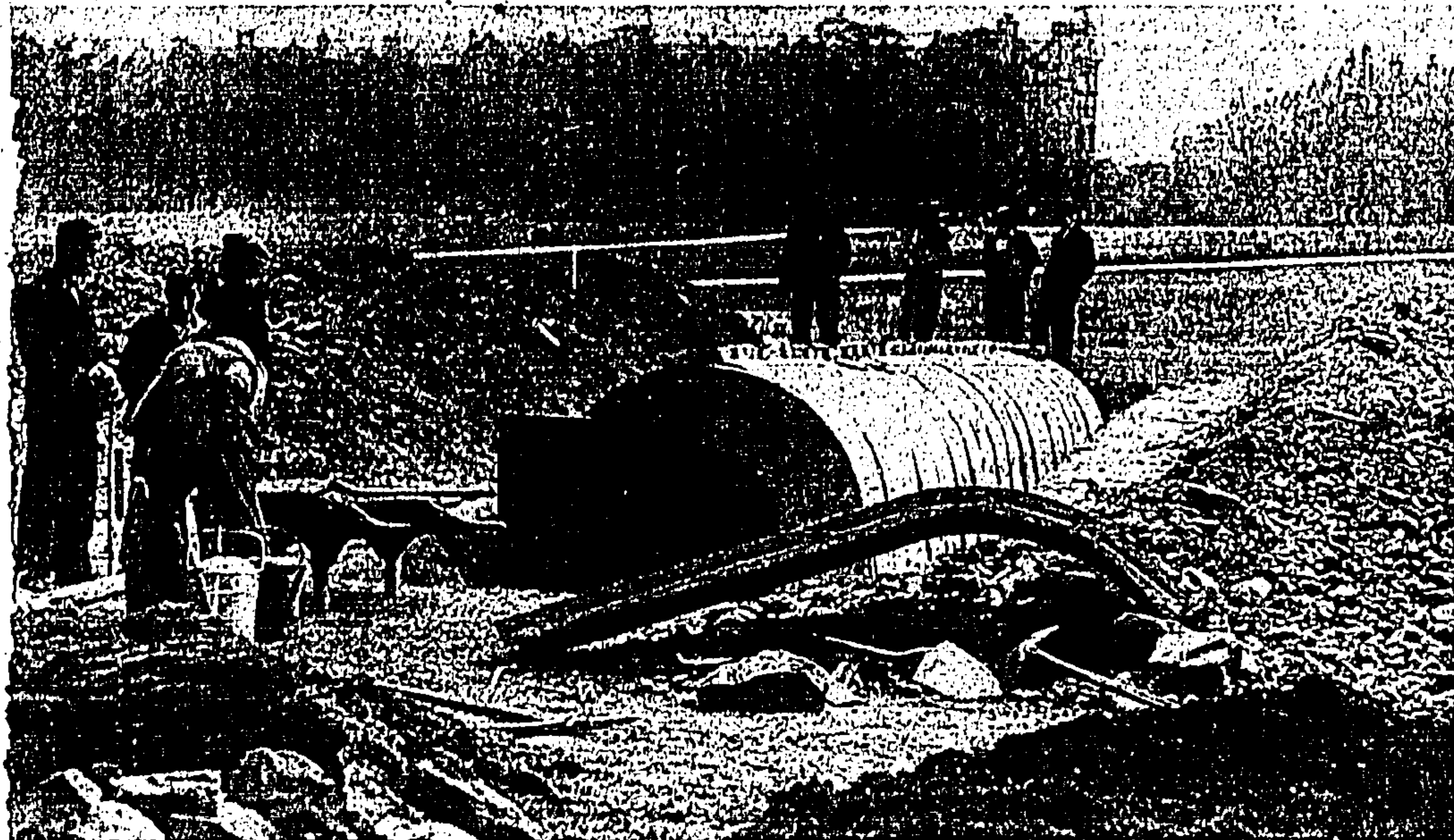
THE LAST FLING OF UNTAMED MAN!

UNIMAGINABLE! Yet it's happening today! UNBELIEVABLE! Yet it's filmed from real life!

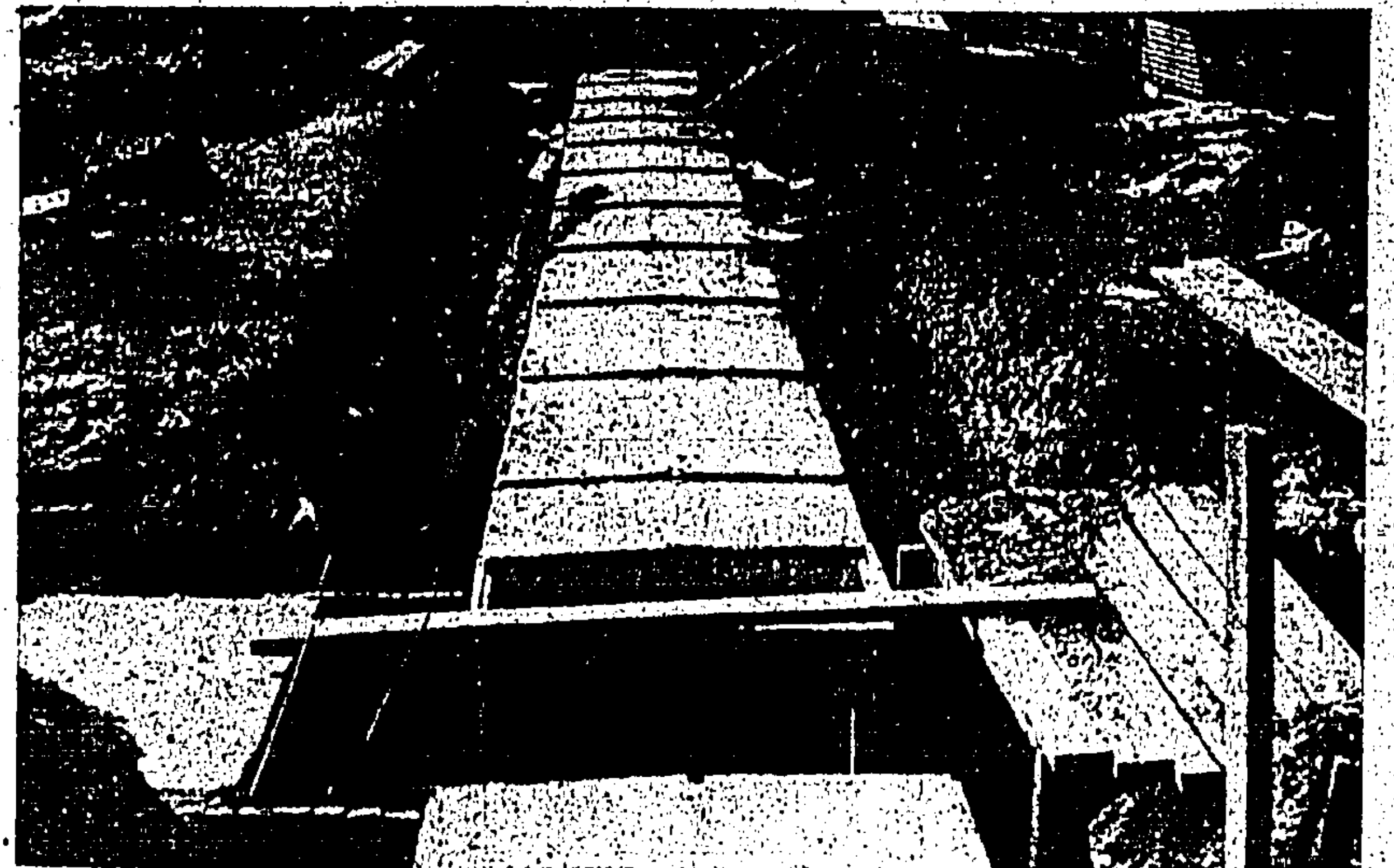


PHONES: 27778/9.

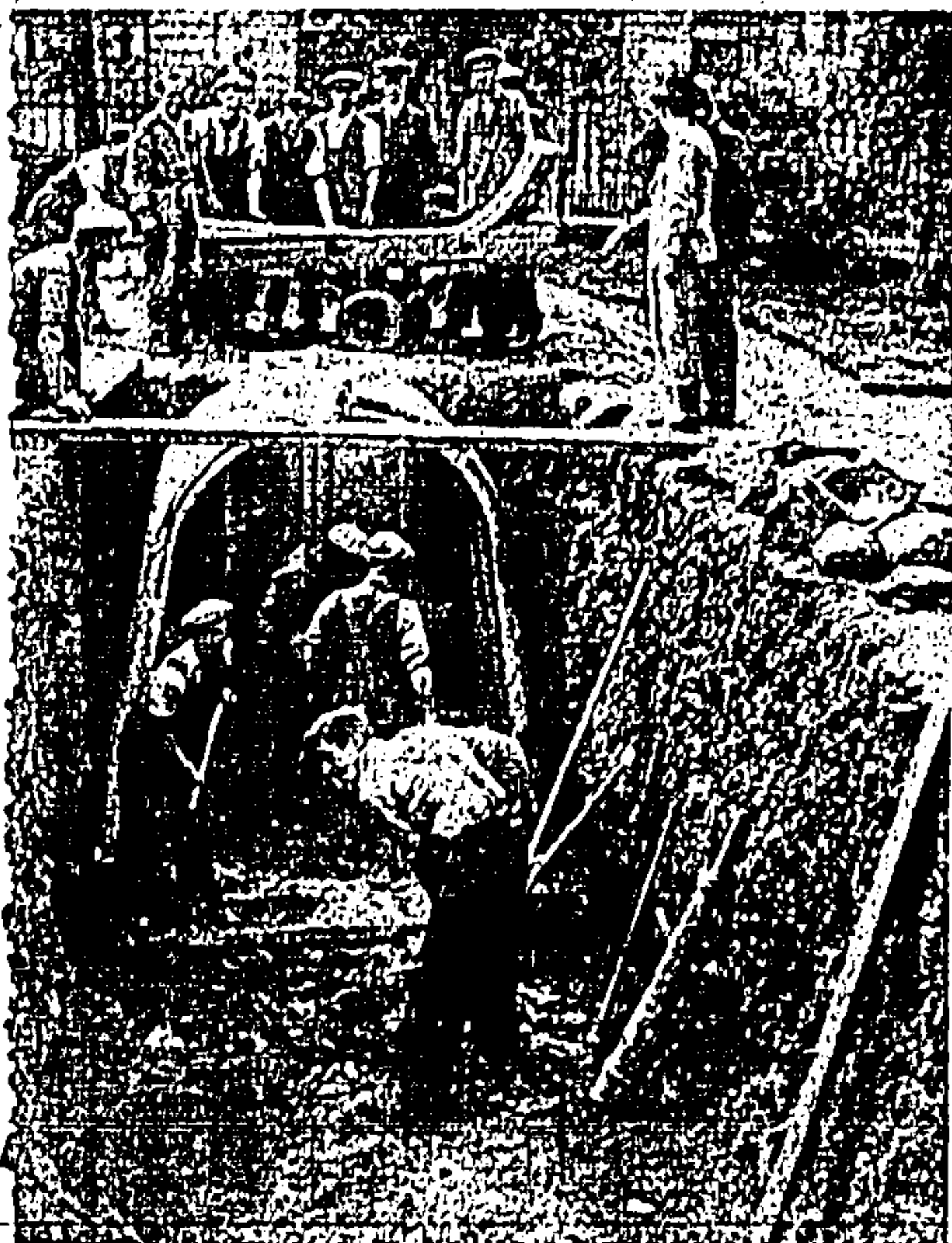
Edinburgh's Defence Against Air Raids



One of the air raid shelters which were recently installed in Bruntsfield Links as part of Edinburgh Corporation's scheme to provide refuges in the open spaces of the city.



Air-raid trenches in Rosburn Park, Edinburgh, which are lined and roofed with concrete. Sand and soil over the concrete roof give added protection to the trenches. Similar measures were taken in other parks where trenches were excavated during the crisis last September.



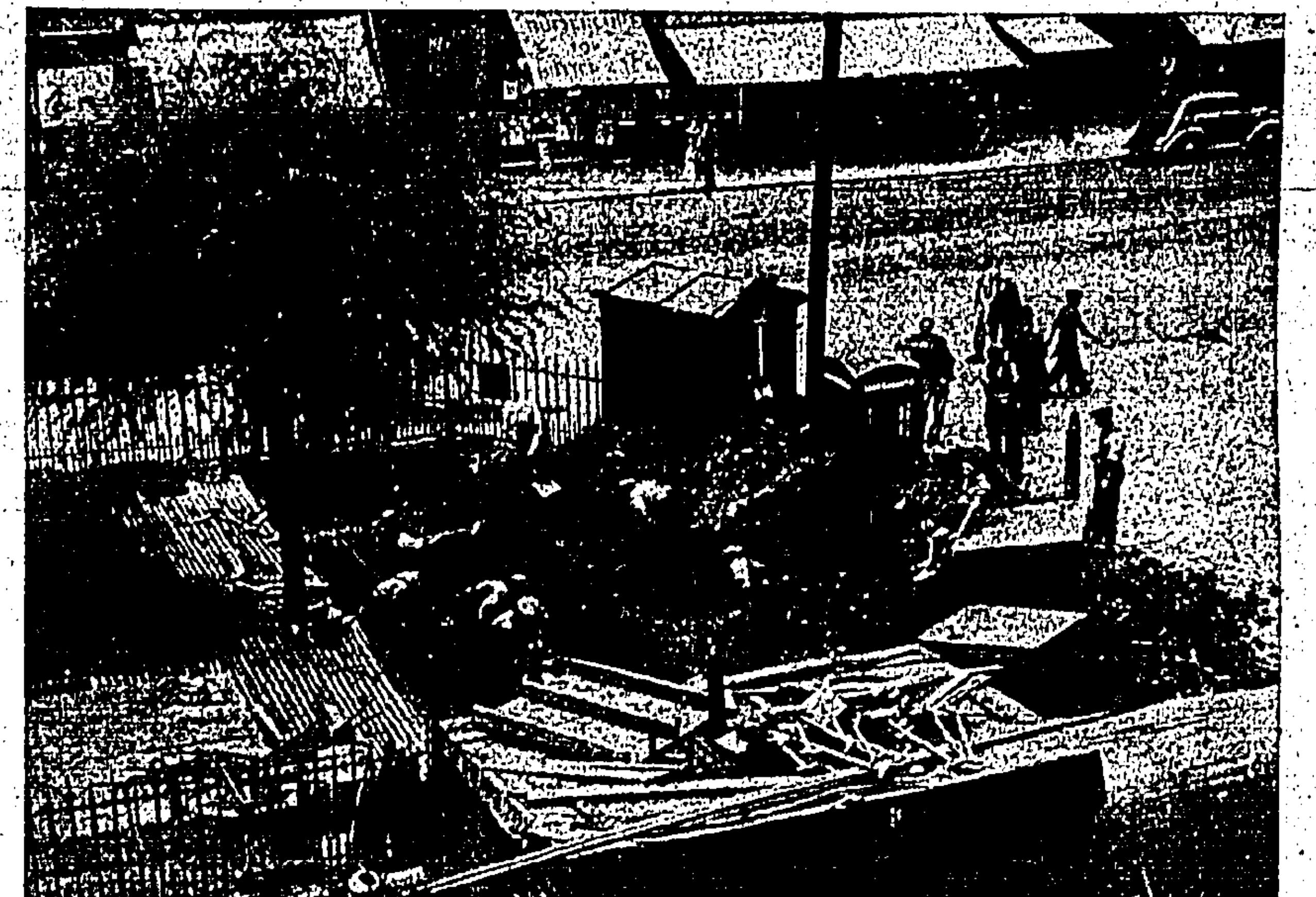
A view of a section of the strong concrete type of shelter which was installed at Gayfield Square.



Men at work building a sandbag wall at the entrance to a tenement stair in Glen Street, Edinburgh.



Air raid shelters in West Princes Street Gardens, Edinburgh.



Excavations in St. Patrick Square, Edinburgh, where, in accordance with a general scheme for the city, air-raid shelters were constructed. The Square is in the heart of a busy shopping centre.

Old Boots To Chauffeur

PRESTATYN.—Even old boots—servants and friends in '1 estate of Mr. Edward tired Liverpool builder, os, Lindenwalk, Presta-

his fortune he left to 12 and nieces and various principally connected with Presbyterian Church, cars-old Mr. Glyn Roberts, Queensway, Prestatyn, 16 his clothing. He be- his best overcoat to the 3 Liverpool estate, Edward Edwards, of Milner-road, Liverpool. chauffeur, Owen Thomas d served him for 16 years. m his old boots, a silver £5 furniture and small cash is housekeeper, and maid.

They Don't Fit—Mr. Jones told me he had provided his will, and that I would not of money when he died. I was surprised to re- (old boots—which do not fit) and the £5. For 10 I acted as his chauffeur, house and even swept his

A Sidewalks Sink Town

FIELD, Mo. (U.P.)—Be- was no place left to build WPA projects here has For three years crows busy laying cement side- the town now is adequa- 1. Seven miles of walks constructed.



Another view of the excavations in the gardens at Gayfield Square. The Square borders Leith Walk, the main traffic avenue between Edinburgh and Leith.

Raggie, 10, Is Tough

"DON'T worry, Mummy, I'm tough." So said 10-year-old Reggie Sandford when he left his home in Linden Gardens, Chiswick.

His mother did not see him for five days.

Police found Reggie at Richmond. He said: "I wanted to camp like the Territorials."

He had a penny when he left home.

On his walk to Richmond, five miles away, he found himself in a meadow and decided to "camp" there, for in a corner was a stack of deck-chairs.

Reggie built a rough "tent" with some of them and for four nights he slept there. His food was apples; water from a drinking fountain quenched his thirst.

'Crown of Thorns' Relic for Sale

A TINY splinter, said to be from the Crown of Thorns worn by Christ at the Crucifixion, is being offered for sale in London.

Its owner, a titled, grey-haired Italian woman, showed the relic and a document signed by a Cardinal, testifying to its genuineness.

The certificate, in Latin, bears the arms and signature of Cardinal Vincentio Muzerotti and the date 1882. It states that the fragment was taken from the relic of the Crown of Thorns preserved at St. Peter's, Rome.

The scrap of thorn, one-eighth of an inch long, lies on a pad of red cloth in a tarnished white-metal oval case.

"Apparently the splinter was given to a relative of mine who was in-

timately associated with the Papal Court," said the Italian woman.

"For years I have kept it in a safe. Now I need £100, so I am trying to sell it."

"I would not sell it to a show-man or to somebody who would keep it as an ornament on the drawing-room mantelpiece."

"The Crown of Thorns was miraculously discovered in Palestine during the early Middle Ages."

Twin Baby Electrocuted At Play

LEFT to play in a room where there was an electric radiator, twin sisters aged 15 months were so quiet that their father peeped in.

He saw one of them apparently asleep but found that she had pulled a radiator filament, and had been electrocuted.

This story was related at an inquest held by the West Surrey coroner on Pamela Snook, at Esher recently when a verdict of "Accidental death" was returned.

The father, Harold Richard Snook, a Civil Servant, said he thought the child when touching the radiator must also have touched the end of a disused gas pipe. He had recently repaired the radiator and might have crossed the leads.

Asked if he blamed anybody, Mr. Snook replied, "Only myself."

COPIES OF

PHOTOGRAPHS

by "Staff Photographer"

appearing in the

"SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST"

and

"THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH"

may be purchased

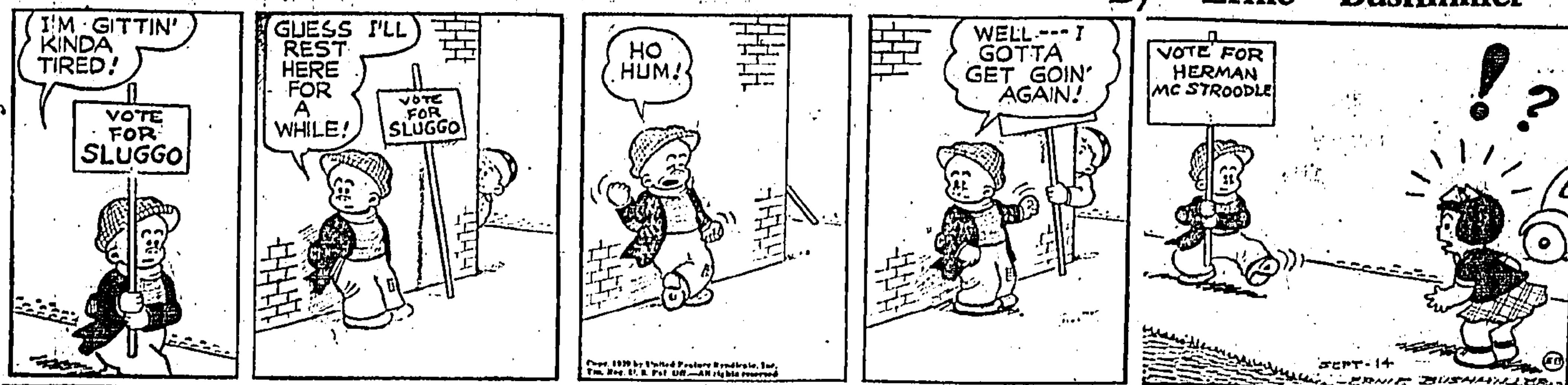
at the Business Office

of "The Hongkong Telegraph"

Morning Post Building,

Wyndham Street.

NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

Promise To Neutrals

Little Interference With Bona Fide Trade

PARIS, Oct. 17. (Reuter).—The British Government's determination to interfere with bona fide neutral trade as little as possible was expressed by Sir Frederick Leith Ross, Chief Economic Adviser to the British Government, in an interview published in "Le Petit Parisien."

With the object of reducing delays caused to neutral ships by examination for contraband, the British Government had opened negotiations with the countries concerned.

Hint To Neutrals
The best way of permitting continued normal imports by neutral countries, Sir Frederick is quoted as saying, would be by the governments concerned to give a guarantee that none of the goods imported would be re-exported to Germany.

Referring to the German efforts to obtain neutral co-operation in the German counter-blockade, Sir Frederick declared: "I think neutrals themselves ought to answer that. They know that we sink no neutral ships and endanger no lives."

More Buses For Londoners
LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Londoners are to have an early improvement in bus service.

As from to-morrow more buses will be put on 22 routes and this promises greater regularity of service.

Exchange At A Glance

SELLING	
T.T. London	1/2 1/4
Demand do.	1/2 1/4
T.T. Shanghai	318
T.T. Singapore	52 1/2
T.T. Japan	105 1/2
T.T. India	62
T.T. U.S.A.	24 1/2
T.T. Manila	40 1/2
T.T. Batavia	45 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	150 1/2
T.T. Saigon	107 1/2
T.T. France	10 1/2
T.T. Switzerland	107 1/2
T.T. Australia	1/0 1/2
BUYING	
4 m/s L/C London	1/3 1/4
4 m/s D/P do.	1/3 1/4
4 m/s L/C U.S.A.	25 1/4
30 d/s India	11 1/4
U.S. Cross rate in Lon.	4.02
U.S. Cross rate in N.Y.	4.00

Finland Becomes Optimistic

HELSINKI, Oct. 17. (Reuter).—A more hopeful statement on the Soviet-Finland situation has been made by a spokesman of the Finnish Foreign Ministry.

He said that while the question was serious there was every hope of a practical solution.

Finland would go as far as possible to ensure a peaceful way out and did not wish the talks prolonged more than necessary.

Refuge Problem Worries Roosevelt

WASHINGTON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Addressing a luncheon of the Inter-Governmental Committee on political refugees, President Roosevelt urged redoubled vigour in helping 300,000 people rendered homeless before the war started, in order to cope with the possibility of an infinitely greater refugee problem.

After all, he said, there were many vacant spaces where European settlers could live permanently such as many positions in the African, Australian and Asian sections of the globe.

GESTAPO

(Continued from Page 4.)
their neighbours, often on imaginary grounds.

Watched Abroad

EVERY German Embassy and Legation abroad has its Gestapo official, who organises supervision of its nationals in those countries. A man from Germany expressed to me the conviction that a street photographer taking pictures outside a London cinema which was showing "Confessions of a Nazi Spy" was an agent of the Gestapo. Germans who went to see an anti-German film could thus be confronted with evidence of it on their return. So long as we were at peace with Germany it was no business of ours what methods of government were adopted in that country, but now the Verfassungstruppe and the Gestapo, under Herr Himmler and Herr Heydrich, are the forces arrayed against those who, within the Reich, may be striving, like us, to make the cause of liberty prevail.

A Look Through The "Telegraph"

50 YEARS AGO

Oct. 18, 1889.
We notice that the latest thing in private rickshaws is to have a bell at the side, to ting-ting the coolie which side to go. We shall not have any in ours, though—until while we can reach the bottom of our hiped pants with our tool-box-wheels.

The *Mouvement Geographique* states that Henry M. Stanley is marching to wards Mombasa, after fighting his way through the hostile country of the Unjoro and Unjoro tribes and conquering the natives. "He has," the paper says, "established the authority of the British East African Company, from the upper Nile to the east coast."

The *Times*, Philadelphia special, of September 15 says: "The speed trials of the great warship *Baltimore* are at an end. The cruiser has made one of the most wonderful records of the day. She has logged as high as twenty to twenty-one knots an hour on four hours' continuous run. Her engines developed full 10,000 horse power. The *Baltimore* now occupies a position in the foremost rank of modern fighting ships. The recent doings of many fast-moving warships abroad compare very unfavourably with her performance, and in her own tonnage class she has no peer abroad. The following are the details of the ship: Length, 335 feet; mean draft, 19 feet 6 inches; displacement, 4,400 tons."

The German military manoeuvres now are of much greater interest than usual because of the special and extraordinary attention that has been given lately to the horse as an element in modern warfare. The evolutions of Kaiser Wilhelm's forces tend to show how far the belief of the best tacticians of the age has come in regard to that a new era has dawned for cavalry. This arm of the service is likely in the opinion of many to become the main dependence of continental armies, instead of merely a powerful aid to infantry.

This change in favour with which cavalry is regarded is due chiefly to the caution which is now-a-days necessary in making an approach to a hostile position, since the use of repeating rifles and experiments with smokeless powder. The latter, although not reliable for field work in artillery, is, nevertheless, interest by many for rifle work.

Besides this, the open boasting which has been heard from Russia, that the cavalry of that country is capable of overrunning Europe to the westward, has aroused the Germans to emulation, and the Kaiser intends to have his mounted army second to none in the world. The result is that skilful training and reconnoitring by cavalry will now become of the utmost importance in all military manoeuvres hereafter in this country.

Another question which is agitating the German military authorities and all who are interested in matters of war, either practically or theoretically, is whether the spear or sabre is a more efficient weapon in close cavalry encounters. It is reported that recent manoeuvres executed with a special view to reaching a conclusion in this matter have led to a conclusion in favour of the spear. This is really no more than a confirmation of the opinion long ago adopted by Russia and lately expressed by a number of able writers on the subject. The result of this will be that all German cavalry will ultimately be armed with spears and will discard the sabre.

M. Eiffel, the builder of the great tower in Paris, is expected in Quebec in November to build a bridge over the St. Lawrence, which will connect the International Railway with the Canadian Pacific, and give Canada a continuous road from the Atlantic to the Pacific on her own territory.

25 YEARS AGO

Oct. 18, 1914.
The cruise of the *U-10* has been sunk by a submarine in the North Sea. It is stated that about 50 have been saved out of a crew of 400.

10 YEARS AGO

Oct. 18, 1929.
An interesting discovery has been made in the course of excavations for Gloucester Building which is to be erected on the old Hongkong Hotel site. Workmen recently unearthed the remains of what appeared to be a stone wall, which presented a serious obstacle to normal progress. Enquiries were made and it is now ascertained that the wall forms part of the original Pedder's Pier, at one time the most important wharf in Hongkong.

5 YEARS AGO

Oct. 18, 1934.
H.M.S. *Sussex*, bringing the Duke of Gloucester to the Centenary Celebrations, arrived in Melbourne this morning.

Bank Of England Acts Again

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
LONDON, Oct. 17 (UP).—The Bank of England to-day introduced a new requirement on the official exchange market, the buying rate for mail transfers of United States dollars now being U.S.\$4.04 1/2.

Henderson Reveals The Real Hitler

Vain, Ambitious, And Ignorant

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—A final report of the circumstances leading to the termination of Sir Neville Henderson's embassy in Berlin has been issued as a White Paper.

The paper deals with the events on August 30 and 31, when Sir Neville Henderson, who was then Ambassador to Berlin, expressed his conviction that Field-Marshal Goering would have preferred a peaceful solution, but that Hitler's decision alone counted.

Dealing with Hitler's policy, Sir Neville Henderson says that of the two alternatives, the most attractive from the point of view of his growing personal ambitions, and of the clique nearest him, was war.

It was scarcely credible that he would have acted as he did if a bloody war, rather than a bloodless victory had not seemed to be a fairer prospect for him.

Falsely Counsellor

One of Hitler's greatest drawbacks is that except for two visits to Italy, he has never travelled abroad. Consequently for his knowledge of British mentality he relied on Herr Joachim von Ribbentrop, who reported consistently and gave him false counsel, while his successes in other spheres caused Hitler to regard him as a second Elsmark—a conviction which Ribbentrop probably shared.

Even the most absolute dictator is susceptible to his surroundings, but Hitler's decisions, calculations and opportunities were his own, says Sir Neville Henderson, who adds that Field Marshal Goering once told him: "It is the Fuehrer alone who decides. When a decision has to be taken, none of us count more than the stones on which we are standing."

Desired British Friendship

Hitler's desire for British friendship is also apparent throughout the incidents recorded in a document which registers the opinion that Germany ordered the advance into Poland on August 25.

The subsequent delay was probably due to the desire to detach Britain from Poland. Hitler had an unlimited confidence in the Army and Air Force, however, and was certainly not averse from using them in Poland.

"In two months," he told me, "the war in the east would be ended. He would then turn his divisions against the west if England was so unwise as to oppose his plans."

Sir Neville Henderson alludes to Hitler's friendly and reasonable demeanour during the negotiations in the last days of August until August 29 when the press published an allegation of the murder of six Germans in Poland. This story was probably exaggerated by extremists in the fear he was weakening.

Honest Harangue

The interview that day, however, closed with an honest harangue about Hitler's constant endeavours to win British friendship, his respect for the British Empire and his liking for Englishmen generally.

Sir Neville turns aside to assess Hitler's character and mentality, and remarks that, like many Germans, he combines admiration for the British race with envy of their achievements and hatred of their opposition to Germany's excessive aspirations—he courted Britain as representing the aristocracy and most successful of the Nordic races.

He believed he could buy British acquiescence in his own far-reaching schemes by offers of an alliance and guarantees for the British Empire. His great mistake was his complete failure to understand the inherent British sense of morality, humanity and freedom.



A NEGLECTED wound soon becomes poisoned and causes hours of pain and suffering. Be sure of quick, safe healing by promptly smearing Zam-Buk herbal ointment on all your cuts and sores. Zam-Buk cleanses sore places of all bad matter. It reduces inflammation and discoloration and heals without a scar. Zam-Buk is also recommended for fiery eczema, itch, rashes, ulcers, bad legs, burns, etc.

Use ZAM-BUK Herbal OINTMENT
Agents: Gilman & Co., Ltd., Des Voeux Road, Hongkong.

P. & O. S. N. CO.

NEXT HOMEWARD SAILING AT THE END OF NOVEMBER

B. I. S. N. CO. LTD.

Sailings to Straits, Rangoon and Calcutta.

E. & A. S. S. CO. LTD.

Sailings to Rabaul, East Coast of Australia and Tasmania.

ALSO FREQUENT SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI AND JAPAN.

For details apply to
MACKINNON MACKENZIE & CO.

Phone 27721.



ROUND TRIP FARES to SAN FRANCISCO
Valid for Six Months
FIRST CLASS U.S.\$37.00
Special CLASS U.S.\$32.00
FIRST CLASS U.S.\$32.00
Tourist CLASS U.S.\$22.00
12, PEDDER STREET TELEPHONE 28171
AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES
★ ROUND-WORLD SERVICE ★



THERE is nothing so fragrant—so delightfully haunting—as the old-world perfume of lavender which is incorporated to perfection in Erasmic Old London Lavender Toilet Soap. This perfume has stood the test of time. It was as much a favourite in grandmother's day as it is now. No other perfume is so refreshing—so delicate—so pleasing.

And the soap—the rich, creamy lather, soft and soothing to the skin. How well it cleanses! How comforting it feels! It is a real beauty treatment in itself.



ERASMIC Old London LAVENDER TOILET SOAP
Agents: JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.

KING

AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

THE GOONA GOONA MAN RETURNS!

Arrived from the "Goona Goona" and "Wild Cargo" fame, now returns with an even more startling and revealing picture!



DARK RAPTURE

SEE! SECRET RITUALS! Spelling weakness of forest boys! RIX WELCOMING FUGGERS! Substituting themselves in punishing agents to win female esteem!

"BROMO-BUSTING" ELLIOTT! Bare-headed capture and breaking of wild African elephants! TOWERING GIANT DANCERS! Each over 7 feet! Involving operations of a 10-ton aerial crane!

HEART! The actual sounds of the jungle... shrieks, delicious music, shouts of ecstasy!

A 20th Century-Fox Release

NEXT CHANGE

Darryl F. Zanuck's
JESSE JAMES
Produced by
TYRONE POWER
HENRY FONDA
NANCY KELLY
RANDOLPH SCOTT
A cast of thousands
A 20th Century-Fox Picture

ORIENTAL

2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY & TO-MORROW

A HUNDRED DEATH-DEFYING AERIAL STUNTS!
Beautiful girls search the sky for the thrill, other women find on earth! They live for the moment as they risk their necks instead of their hearts.



THEY DREAM OF A LOVE THEY WILL NEVER KNOW!

WOMEN IN THE WIND

A WARNER BROS. Picture with
KAY FRANCIS
WILLIAM GARGAN
Victor Jory • Marie Roskams
Edna May, Jr. • Sheila Bromley

Reckless enough to live like men... women enough to long for kisses!

Directed by John Farrow • Screen Play by Lee Kats and Albert Demare • From a Novel by Francis Wallace

FOR FRI. SAT. ANOTHER FIRST RUN PRODUCTION AT POPULAR PRICES

"BROADWAY MUSKETEERS"

TO-MATINEES 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30-11.30-1.30-3.30-5.30-7.30-9.30-11.30

MAJESTIC THEATRE

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30

THE CASE OF THE MURDERED DIVORCEE

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

THE CASE OF THE MURDERED DIVORCEE GIVES CHAN HIS MOST SPECTACULAR ADVENTURE!

THE CASE OF THE MURDERED DIVORCEE

CHARLIE CHAN IN RENO

with
SIDNEY TOLER

RICARDO CORTEZ • PHYLLIS BROOKS
SLIM SUMMERS • KANE RICHMOND
SEN YUNG • PAULINE MOORE
EDDIE COLLINS • KAY LINAKER
LOUISE HENRY • ROBERT LOWERY

A 20th Century-Fox Picture

TO-MORROW & FRIDAY

THE MOST DRAMATIC RACE-TRACK STORY EVER FILMED!

ADOLPHE MENJOU • DOLORES COSTELLO

"KING OF THE TURF"

A United Artists Picture

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FRANKLIN FRANKLIN at 1 and 3, Wanchai Street in the City of Victoria, Hongkong.

CHINESE TO HELP

Discuss Contributions To War Fund

On the invitation of Hon. Sir Robert Kotewall, Hon. Sir Shou-son (Robert) Ho, Hon. Mr. K. K. Lo and Hon. Mr. Li Tiao-fong, about 150 representatives from Chinese organisations met at the Chinese Merchants Club yesterday to discuss means of raising funds for British war purposes.

Sir Robert Kotewall, presiding, said although Hongkong was far from England, Britain was fighting no less for the Colony than for herself. Britain and France, like China, were fighting for the liberty and peace of mankind, and because of this Chinese, whether resident here or in China were sympathetic with the aims of the Allies and wished them victory.

"We must also remember," continued Sir Robert, "that for nearly a century the Chinese in Hongkong have enjoyed peace and security under an ordered government and through the co-operation of British and Chinese capital and efforts the two peoples in Hongkong have attained their present commercial position."

"There is, however, one thing which the Chinese should never forget—it is the sympathy and help which China has received from the British Empire since the outbreak of the Sino-Japanese hostilities. One organisation—the Hongkong branch of the British Fund for the Relief of Distress in China—alone has collected \$20,000. The establishment of this branch was suggested by the Government, who not only donated substantially, but has at all times given the committee his guidance and advice."

Returning Benefits
"From this you will see that British residents in Hongkong have done much for the Chinese and China. The Chinese in Hongkong and China, the sailors at sea in Europe need comforts and I ask whether it is not our duty to do all we can to provide some of those comforts?"

Sir Shou-son Chou suggested that guilds, associations, district Chambers of Commerce and other bodies should be invited to undertake collections separately.

Mr. Ho Kom-long said he was in sympathy with the objects of the fund and Sir Robert Ho Tung spoke in similar vein.

Mr. S. C. Chen, a temporary resident, spoke on behalf of refugees saying they were deeply grateful for the great assistance Britain had rendered China and for the protection they had received from the Colony. They would consider it a privilege to do what they could for Britain in her hour of need.

A discussion then ensued as to whether institutions in raising money for other objects could devote part of the proceeds to the War Organisation Fund and it was decided that while all proceeds of the activities of the War Organisation Fund must go to that fund, there would be no objection to any other organisation raising money for themselves and apportioning part of their proceeds to the War Organisation Fund.

Hon. Mr. T. N. Chau was elected Treasurer and Mr. S. M. Churn Secretary.

Maginot Line Is Not Impregnable

But It Will Provide Trap For Germans

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter). The significance of the latest developments on the western front is discussed by "Reuter's" military correspondent, who says that one of the essential differences between the last and the present war is that positions are of minor tactical importance and are not regarded by the Allied Command as ground which must be held at all costs.

A hundred thousand lives were lost in the first Great War because this principle was not understood.

Allied Commanders in the present war value human life above everything. Therefore, news that the Germans have regained much ground in the Saar area must not be regarded in any sense as a French defeat.

Luring Hitler On
It is part of the Allied plan that Hitler should be persuaded to attack the Maginot Line in force against the advice of his Army chiefs, whose counsel Hitler has disregarded on several occasions in the past with triumphant success.

Hitler may believe that the moral effect of a big attack on the Maginot Line would justify the sacrifice involved. Certainly the Line would be breaking through the moral effect of the Allies considered the Line unbreakable, but such is not the case.

The Line is as elastic in conception as the Siegfried Line. Part of it may be penetrated at enormous cost, but it is designed to be a shock absorber and to leave the attacking enemy in an exhausted condition and a prey to an immediate counter-attack by large mobile field armies, the flower of the Allied forces behind the Line.

Commissioner In Hongkong

Mr. F. B. Sayre En Route To Manila

MR. FRANCIS B. SAYRE, newly-appointed United States High Commissioner to the Philippines, and his wife arrived in Hongkong this morning, and will remain until 3 p.m. tomorrow, when they will sail for Manila.

The American Consul-General in Hongkong, Mr. Addison G. Southard, Captain S. H. Batty-Smith, A.D.C., the Governor of Hongkong, Mr. R. C. Coudray, American Vice-Consul, and Lt.-Col. Claude M. Thiele, Liaison Officer between the United States Army and the new Commissioner, who came from Manila, met Mr. Sayre and discussed with him the programme for his visit. He left the ship in a Government launch.

Mr. Sayre's party included Mr. Woodbury Willoughby, Administrator, Assistant to the Commissioner, and his wife, and Mr. Bolden Bell, Financial Assistant and Legal Adviser to the Commissioner, and his wife.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Ex-Kaiser Gets Ration Card

And Watches The New Holocaust From Doorn

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

DOORN, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The former Kaiser has received his ration card for sugar which cannot be procured without it.

Life proceeds normally in Doorn House, but a large shelter has been constructed in the garden capable of sheltering the whole staff.

The ex-Kaiser reads English and German papers and listens to broadcasts, but keeps his private views of the German chances to himself.

Twenty-two of his grandsons are fighting with the German forces.

CHINESE REFUGEES

Little Change Shown in Hongkong Camps

The numbers of refugees and destitutes accommodated in Government camps in urban and rural areas are given officially as follows:

In urban areas, civilians—King's Park, 1,300 for the week ending October 14, as compared with 1,204 on October 7; Mitauching, 1,007, as compared with 1,001 and North Point 1,505, as compared with 1,480.

In urban areas, soldiers—In hospital ten on October 14, as compared with eleven on October 7 and Malau-chung 743, as compared with 745.

In rural areas—At Kam Tin 1,035 on October 14, as compared with 1,036 on October 7; San Uk Ling 805, as compared with 809 and Gills cutting 470, as compared with 555.

The grand total on October 14 was 7,874, as compared with 7,521 on October 7, showing a slight decrease of 47.

GERMAN SETTLERS

Repatriated From Latvia To Settle in Poland

Berlin, Oct. 16. The first batch of Germans repatriated from Latvia have arrived at Gdynia.—Reuter Special.

Sabotage in Mines
Paris, Oct. 17. The radio announces that the Gestapo arrested two engineers and 37 workmen following large scale acts of sabotage at the Hermann Goering Iron Ore Works at Erzberg, which is the biggest in Germany. Two galleries of mines which had been tampered with collapsed.—Reuter Special.

Mrs. T. V. Soong and her children have returned to Hongkong from Manila.

Among arrivals in Hongkong from Manila this week were Mr. J. Marsman, the well-known mining magnate; Mr. G. C. Dankwerf, of Messrs. Marsman's office in Manila. They are in Hongkong on business.

LATE NEWS

ALHAMBRA

NATHAN RD. KOWLOON-DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30-TEL.56856

LAST TIMES TO-DAY

BULLETS RULE THE WEST!

PETER B. KYNE'S

CODE OF THE RANGE

starring CHARLES STARRETT with MARY BLAKE Directed by C. C. COLEMAN JR.

TO - MORROW "INSIDE STORY"

A 20th C. Fox Picture Michael Whalen - Jean Rogers

QUEEN'S

DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30-TEL.31455

LAST TIMES TO-DAY

MYSTERY! THRILLS! ROMANCE! AND A NEW KIND OF SCREEN ADVENTURE! HERE'S AN ACTION-PACKED LOVE STORY



BURN 'EM UP O'CONNOR

Dennis O'KEEFE - Cedric PARKER with PATRICK HENNELLY - Harry CAREY Directed by HARRY WATT

TO - MORROW "PYGMALION"

FOR ONE DAY ONLY An MGM Picture

STAR

DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30

LAST TIMES TO-DAY

OUTSTANDING ENTERTAINMENT!

THE GREAT MAN VOTES

Barthmore at his best as the only made failure who was a hero to his kids. Tears, laughs, heart blow!

with JOHN BARRYMORE with PETER HOLDEN - VIRGINIA WEDLER - Donald Macdonald Katharine Alexander

PANDRO S. BERNAN in charge of production. Directed by George Kautz

MARCH OF TIME presents

ADDED: "INSIDE THE MAGINOT LINE"

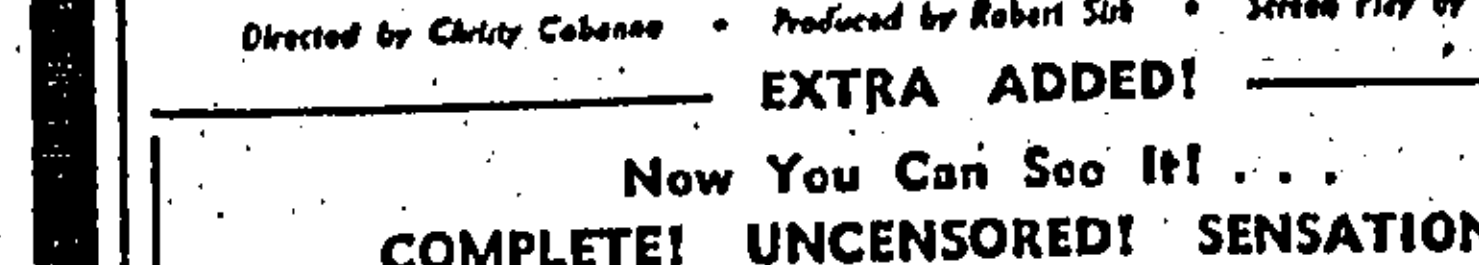
TO - MORROW "THE LADY'S FROM KENTUCKY"

with George Raft - Ellen Drew

CATHAY

TAKE ANY TRAM or HAPPY VALLEY BUS. DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 P.M. MATINEES-2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30-11.30-1.30-3.30-5.30-7.30-9.30-11.30

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW - 2 DAYS ONLY!



NIGHT SPOT

THE DARLING OF THE NIGHT CLUB... beautiful decoy for the police in their ruthless war on gangland!

PARKYAKARKUS ALLAN LANE GORDON JONES Joan WOODBURY

Directed by Chas. Cabane • Produced by Robert Sit • Screen Play by Lionel Hawes

EXTRA ADDED! Now You Can See It! COMPLETE! UNCENSORED! SENSATIONAL! The Most Exciting Issue of THE MARCH OF TIME presents "INSIDE NAZI GERMANY" The Inside Workings of Hitler's Gigantic Propaganda Machine!

FRI. & SAT. FOX PICTURE Tyrone Power - Loretta Young in "SECOND HONEYMOON"

HERTZOG DENIES PRO-HITLERISM

PRETORIA, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—General Hertzog, until recently Premier of South Africa, has issued a statement here to-day, denying that he had ever tried to justify or approve the actions and methods of Hitler.

He was, he said, fighting against the unwisdom of the Versailles Treaty, and claimed that in view of the present situation his speech in Parliament, when he resigned, concerned Germany but his remarks had a wider scope and application.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 5 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

MAC'S CAFE

COMPLETE RE-OPENING OF AN ENTIRELY NEW

MAC'S

TIFFINS \$1.75 (AND A LA CARTE MEALS)

INTRODUCING OUR NEW FEATURE TWO DOLLAR THEATRE SUPPERS FROM 6.30 P.M. DAILY

MAC'S COUNTER SPECIALITIES

HOME-MADE PASTRIES, CAKES, CHOCOLATES

(Orders taken for Wedding, Birthday and Christening Cakes)

THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.

HONGKONG HOTEL

CLASSICAL MUSIC

THURSDAYS

FRIDAYS

SATURDAYS

6.30 to 10 p.m.

"Chevrolet for 1939—Leads the Motor Parade—Because Only Chevrolet Gives So Much for So Little—A Truly Economical Car—29.4 H.P. 22 Miles per gallon—Smart—Comfortable—Proven Performance—Choice of Two Canadian Models with a Wealth of Super Equipment."

Master "85" Trunk Sedan with Conventional front axle HK\$3,600.00
Master "de Luxe" Trunk Sedan with Independent Front Suspension and Remote Control Gear Shift HK\$3,900.00

ABOVE CASH PRICES STRICTLY NETT
INSTALLMENT PRICES SLIGHTLY HIGHER

FAR EAST MOTORS
THE FAR EAST AVIATION COMPANY, LIMITED.
20, Nathan Rd., Kowloon. Telephone 59101.

Dollar T.T.—1s. 2/6
T.T. New York—1s. 10/6
T.T. Hong Kong—1s. 10/6
T.T. Shanghai—1s. 10/6
T.T. Canton—1s. 10/6
T.T. Hankow—1s. 10/6
T.T. Peking—1s. 10/6
T.T. Tientsin—1s. 10/6
T.T. Harbin—1s. 10/6
T.T. Manchuria—1s. 10/6
T.T. Korea—1s. 10/6
T.T. Japan—1s. 10/6
T.T. India—1s. 10/6
T.T. Ceylon—1s. 10/6
T.T. Australia—1s. 10/6
T.T. New Zealand—1s. 10/6
T.T. South Africa—1s. 10/6
T.T. Argentina—1s. 10/6
T.T. Brazil—1s. 10/6
T.T. Chile—1s. 10/6
T.T. Peru—1s. 10/6
T.T. Colombia—1s. 10/6
T.T. Venezuela—1s. 10/6
T.T. Ecuador—1s. 10/6
T.T. Panama—1s. 10/6
T.T. Mexico—1s. 10/6
T.T. Central America—1s. 10/6
T.T. Caribbean—1s. 10/6
T.T. South America—1s. 10/6
T.T. Europe—1s. 10/6
T.T. Asia—1s. 10/6
T.T. Africa—1s. 10/6
T.T. Oceania—1s. 10/6
T.T. Antarctica—1s. 10/6
T.T. Arctic—1s. 10/6
T.T. Antarctic—1s. 10/6
T.T. Northern Hemisphere—1s. 10/6
T.T. Southern Hemisphere—1s. 10/6
T.T. World—1s. 10/6

The Hongkong Telegraph

FOUNDED 1861
No. 1591

三拜禮 號八十月十英港香 WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 18, 1939. 日六初月九

SINGLE COPY 10 CENTS
\$30.00 PER ANNUM

FINAL EDITION

Library, Supreme Court

Drive Safely
on
Dunlop Fort
—the tyre with teeth

Supreme comfort and care-free security in motoring is assured, more than ever to-day on Dunlop Fort—the tyre with teeth to grip the road.

All Communications With Outside World Severed By Tallinn ESTONIAN PRECAUTIONS AS RED ARMY OCCUPIES BASES

SCANDINAVIAN POWERS TO POOL RESOURCES

TALLINN, Oct. 18 (REUTER).—THE ESTONIAN GOVERNMENT HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT ALL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMMUNICATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES WILL BE INTERRUPTED AS FROM TO-DAY.

It is also announced that the sale of liquor is prohibited and ordinary traffic interrupted. It is presumed that these are precautions taken while Soviet troops march to the bases they will occupy under the recent agreement.

How long the restrictions will continue is unknown.

HOPES FOR PEACE

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
HELSINGFORS, Oct. 18 (UP).—Well-informed circles express guarded optimism in connection with a peaceful solution of the Russian-Finnish negotiations.

The belief is growing in Helsingfors that Russia will not demand the occupation of the strategic Aaland islands between Sweden and Finland.

It is also learned that the defensive strength of the Nordic States will be pooled.

According to the best information available, Finland at present has approximately 300,000 men, partially or completely mobilised, while Sweden has roughly 100,000 men called to the colours.

The Foreign Ministers of the northern countries have decided to hold their first conference on Wednesday morning in the Swedish Foreign Office immediately after King Gustav has welcomed the Delegation at his Royal Castle.

On Wednesday, King Gustav is giving a family luncheon to the Kings of Norway and Denmark and the Finnish President, while the Swedish Foreign Minister and his wife are entertaining the visiting foreign ministers at their home.

Nordic Conference
STOCKHOLM, Oct. 17 (UP).—King Gustav played his morning game of tennis this morning, after PLEASE Turn To Page 8.

HEADLINES INCREASED NAZI AIR ACTIVITY DISCLOSED

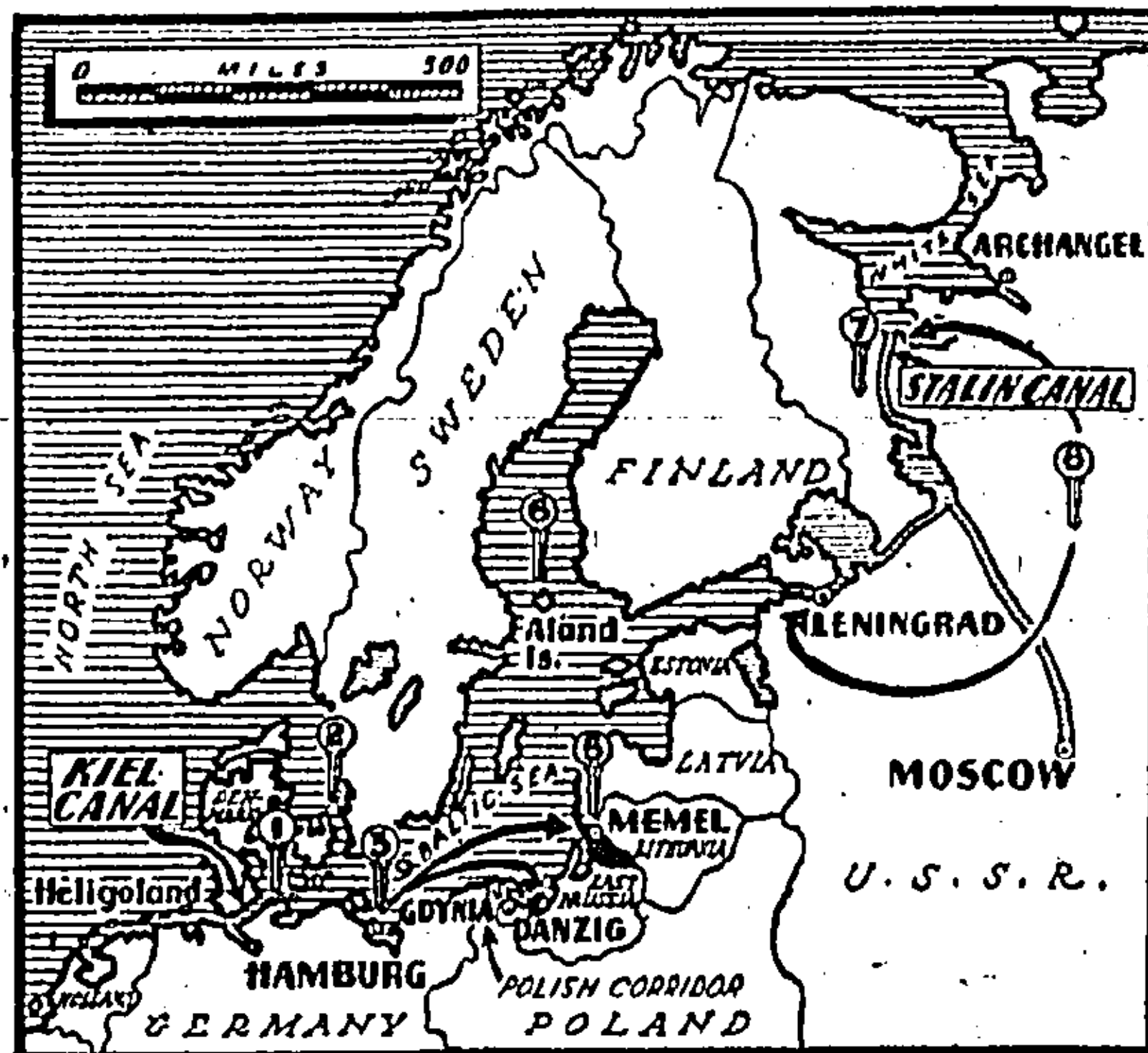
GRAPHIC details of Nazi air raids on Scapa Flow and the English and Scottish coasts are revealed to-day Page 5

THE daring exploit of a German U-Boat in sinking H.M.S. Royal Oak in the naval base at Scapa Flow is fully appreciated in Mr. Winston Churchill's revelations of the naval tragedy Page 2

THE Germans have launched a strong offensive in the Saar region. The French have withdrawn to consolidated positions, but are still everywhere on German soil Page 2

THE death of the inventor of cheap mustard gas is reported on Page 5

BRITAIN'S relentless naval hunt has destroyed a third of the Nazi U-Boat fleet Page 5



BLOCKADE LIFTED

Japanese Marines Leave Kulangsu

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

AMOI, Oct. 18 (Domei).—The six-month-old dispute in Amoy finally ended to-day when, in accordance with arrangements between Japanese authorities and the Municipal Council, traffic between Kulangsu and the mainland of China was re-opened and all foreign marines were withdrawn from the International Settlement.

The dispute arose early in May, this year when, following an attack by unknown Chinese gunmen on the Chinese leader of the Amoy Chamber of Commerce, Japan, Britain, America and France landed marines on the International Settlement.

Japanese naval forces subsequently suspended traffic between Kulangsu and the Pootung mainland, professing to prevent the entry of anti-Japanese elements into the International Settlement.

The final arrangement for a complete settlement of the dispute, involving Japanese requests for a re-organization of the International Settlement administration, has been made between Mr. Uchida, the Japanese Consul-General, and Mr. I. H. Hitchcock, acting Chairman of the Municipal Council, as the result of recent negotiations.

An agreement for the settlement was signed by Consul-General Uchida and Chairman Hitchcock at 7 p.m. yesterday.

Under the agreement, the state of affairs which existed before May 10, this year, when the first incident occurred at Kulangsu, has been restored.

Six Point Agreement

The agreement also provides:

1.—The Kulangsu Municipal Council immediately put into practice the arrangements made on June 1 for co-operation between Japan consular and Municipal Council police in connection with the settlement.

PLEASE Turn To Page 8.

CHARGE OF MANSLAUGHTER

Victor Shamraeff, 24-year-old Russian, was charged before the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, at the Criminal Sessions this morning with the manslaughter of Ip Wong, alias Ip Lau-wong, at Lin Ma Hang, New Territories on September 9.

Shamraeff pleaded not guilty. Hearing was fixed for next Wednesday. Bail of \$1,000 was allowed. The Hon. Mr. Leo D'Almeida, instructed by Mr. F. Wynter-Blyth, is for the defence.

KEYS TO BALTIC

1.—Kiel Canal, Germany's U-Boat gateway, between the North Sea and the Baltic.

2.—Exit to the North Sea flanked by Denmark and Norway.

3.—Germany's push eastward.

4.—Danzig and Gdynia, only ports to Poland.

5.—Memel, German-occupied port that is only exit to sea from Lithuania.

6.—Strategic Aaland Islands, which Russia covets.

7.—Stalin Canal, linking Russian navies in White Sea and Baltic.

8.—Short Soviet coastline, which Russia is extending by demands on Estonia, Latvia and Finland.

2,500,000 MEN READY FOR WEST: HITLER'S THREAT

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Oct. 18 (UP).—A White Paper, containing Sir Neville Henderson's final and detailed report on British relations with Germany, has been published.

Sir Neville stated that, in the final days of diplomatic exchanges before the outbreak of war, Hitler threatened to hurl 2,500,000 German troops against the Allies on the Western Front after he had completed the conquest of Poland.

The British Ambassador also quoted Hitler as saying that Germany would be able to field 160 divisions against Britain and France in the West as soon as Poland was subdued.

Vain, Ambitious, And Ignorant
LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—A final report of the circumstances leading to the termination of Sir Neville Henderson's embassy in Berlin has been issued as a White Paper.

The paper deals with the events on August 30 and 31, when Sir Neville Henderson, who was then Ambassador to Berlin, expressed his conviction that Field-Marshal Goering would have preferred a peaceful solution, but that Hitler's decision alone counted.

Dealing with Hitler's policy, Sir Neville Henderson says that of the two alternatives, the most attractive from the point of view of his growing personal ambitions, and of the elucubrations of his mind, was war.

It was scarcely credible that he would have acted as he did if a

Falsely Counselling

One of Hitler's greatest drawbacks is that except for two visits to Italy, he has never travelled abroad. Consequently for his knowledge of British mentality he relied on Herr Joachim von Ribbentrop, who reported consistently and gave him false counsel, while his successes in other spheres caused Hitler to regard him as a second Bismarck—a conviction which Ribbentrop probably shared.

Even the most absolute dictator is susceptible to his surroundings, but Hitler's decisions, calculations and opportunism were his own, says Sir Neville Henderson, who adds that Field-Marshal Goering once told him: "It is the Fuehrer alone who decides. When a decision has to be taken, none of us count more than the stones on which we are standing."

Desired British Friendship

Hitler's desire for British friendship is also apparent throughout the incidents recorded in the document which registers the opinion that Germany ordered the advance into Poland on August 25.

The subsequent delay was probably due to the desire to detach Britain from Poland.

Hitler had an unlimited confidence in the Army and Air Force, however, and was certainly not averse from using them in Poland.

"In two months," he told me, "the war in the east would be ended. He would then hurl divisions against the west if England was so unwise as to oppose his plans."

Sir Neville Henderson alludes to Hitler's friendly and reasonable demeanour during the negotiations in the last days of August until August 20 when the press published an allegation of the murder of six Germans in Poland. This story was probably exaggerated by extremists in the fear he was weakening.

Honest Harangue

The interview that day, however, closed with an honest harangue about Hitler's constant endeavour to win British friendship, his respect for the British Empire and his liking for Englishmen generally.

Sir Neville turns aside to assess Hitler's character and mentality, and remarks that, like many Germans, he combines admiration for the British race with envy of their achievements and hatred of their opposition to Germany's excessive aspirations—he courted Britain as representing the aristocracy and most successful of the Nordic races.

He believed he could buy British acquiescence in his own far-reaching schemes by offers of an alliance and guarantees for the British Empire. His great mistake was his complete failure to understand the inherent British sense of morality, humanity and freedom.

Rajah Of Sarawak Offers Fortune
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
SINGAPORE, Oct. 18 (UP).—The Rajah of Sarawak has offered securities to the value of \$1,000,000, to the British Government as a token of his and his subjects' desire to contribute to the war effort.

Soviet To Stay Neutral

But Will Aid
Nazis With Goods

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
MOSCOW, Oct. 17 (UP).—The Soviet Union will remain neutral in the European War.

At the same time, Soviet Russia has reaffirmed its pledge to supply Germany with raw materials.

This statement was made to-day by "Izvestia," official organ of the Central Executive Committee of the U.S.S.R.

The newspaper ridicules the British attempt to blockade Germany.

"Germany's enemies can never penetrate into the Baltic, so Germany cannot be prevented from receiving raw materials from the Baltic States or from Sweden."

"The newspaper revealed that the expansion of naval warfare had compelled the Soviet Union to considerably strengthen its fleet."

Anglo-Soviet Trade

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Oct. 17 (UP).—Great Britain is looking forward to a substantial expansion in Russian trade if assurances are given that raw materials will not be re-exported to Germany.

It is reported that Lord Halifax told the Russian Ambassador, M. Malysky, that Great Britain is prepared to send a Trade Mission to Moscow. It may be followed by a Political Mission later.

LATEST

CHIEF OF POLICE ASSASSINATED

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

SHANGHAI, Oct. 18 (UP).—Mr. Cheng Hai-tao, 38, Chief Inspector of the French Police, was assassinated early to-day while enroute from his home to his office.

An unidentified Chinese approached Cheng's rickshaw, fired two shots point blank, and then escaped. The motive is believed to be political. It is recalled that Cheng succeeded Tsao Ping-sen, who was likewise assassinated four months ago.

See Back Page For
Further Late News

NORWEGIAN SHIP SUNK

Germans Claim New
Neutral Victim

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

OSLO, Oct. 17 (UP).—Reports from Bergen state that the Norwegian steamer Lorentz W. Hanson (1,918 tons) has been sunk in the North Atlantic. It is not known whether the vessel was torpedoed or mined. The Lorentz W. Hanson was enroute from England to Canada.



The U.S. High Commissioner to the Philippines, Mr. Francis B. Sayre, with the U.S. Consul General in Hong Kong, Mr. A. E. Southard, snapped on the wharf this morning.—Staff Photographer.

U.S. COMMISSIONER TO P.I. WON'T BE DRAWN

DIPLOMATIC reticence on all questions affecting the Philippines and American international relations was shown by Mr. Francis B. Sayre, new United States High Commissioner to the Philippines, when he granted a Press interview this afternoon.

"You will understand," he said, "that I am just between posts. I must leave international affairs to the State Department in Washington, and it is hardly fair that I should give

an opinion on Philippine problems before I have discussed them with the people there."

Mr. Sayre spoke only in general terms regarding America's neutrality attitude.

"The American people,"

PLEASE Turn To Page 8.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.00
for 3 days prepaid

FOR SALE.

CHRISTMAS PRESENTS. Original prints of Chinese life studies by R. Polinot. Free postage abroad, guaranteed duty free. For sale The Little Shop, Gloucester Arcade, Order early.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

HONGKONG CRICKET CLUB.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Debentures numbered below will be redeemed on the 30th April, 1940:—

No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
20	97	326	532	732
29	100	332	571	738
39	155	354	688	784
72	205	396	693	—
92	325	614	712	—

Holders of above numbered Debentures may, upon giving notice to the Treasurer, waive the six months' notice to which they are entitled, apply on the 31st October, 1939, to the Treasurer, Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth & Fleming, for payment of the principal and interest to the 31st October, 1939. The Treasurer should be informed on or before Monday, the 30th October, 1939.

AND NOTICE is hereby given that Debentures numbered as above which are not cashed on the 31st October, 1939, will be paid on the 30th April, 1940, after which date they will cease to bear interest.

By Order of the Committee,

A. K. MACKENZIE,
Hon. Secretary,
Hongkong, 17th October, 1939.

Aid For Airline

THE HAGUE, Oct. 17 (UP).—The Netherlands Government intends to advance three million guilders to the K.L.M. Airlines for the purchase of new commercial airplanes.

STRONG GERMAN ATTACKS ALONG THE SAAR FRONT

PARIS, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The last two French communiqués, which report successful German attacks, east of the Saar, reveal a significant change in operations on the Western Front.

After the defeat of the Polish armies, the French Command decided to re-constitute the furthest positions reached on German territory on defensive lines.

This involved the creation of lightly held observation posts with a wide dispersal of men.

Pre-Arranged Plan
When, as long foreseen, the Germans attacked after heavy artillery fire, which fell mostly on empty spaces, the French outposts withdrew, as pre-arranged, while machine-guns and artillery took heavy toll of German concentrations.

When the Germans reached the line of real resistance in the neighbourhood of the Apach village, two and a half miles beyond Stierck, they were everywhere checked.



Where heavy fighting is now taking place.

German losses are believed to have been considerable for the shallow gains, and it is significant that they were checked wherever they met resistance.

No tanks or aeroplanes were used. The French are still fighting on the line. Before they reach the Maginot Line the Germans must take four to six lines, each defended by a curtain of continuous fire.

Wearing Steel Vests
PARIS, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Some German soldiers in the latest attacks

Onslaught A Failure

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—A special commentary says that the German attack on the Western Front on October 16, took place on a front of about seven kilometres, after preliminary bombardments against already evacuated positions.

The enemy nowhere succeeded in passing beyond the zone which had been occupied by advance French troops.

The Germans recently broadcast a series of clumsy statements as part of an attempt to influence neutral opinion against the British contraband control.

Maginot Line Not Impregnable

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The significance of the latest developments on the Western Front is discussed by "Reuter's" military correspondent, who says that one of the essential differences between the past and the present was in that positions are of minor tactical importance and are not regarded by the Allied Command as ground which must be held at all costs.

A hundred thousand lives were lost in the first Great War because this principle was not understood.

Allied Commanders in the present war value human life above everything. Therefore news that the Germans have regained much ground in the Saar area must not be regarded in any sense as a French defeat.

Luring Hitler On

It is part of the Allied plan that Hitler should be persuaded to attack the Maginot Line. For this purpose the Army Chief of Staff, General Gort, has issued a statement in which he has declared that the German attack on the Western Front is a failure.

Hitler may believe that the moral effect of a big attack on the Maginot Line would justify the sacrifice involved. Certainly the moral effect of breaking through the Line would be enormous if the Allies considered the Line unbreakable, but such is not the case.

The Line is as elastic in conception as the Siegfried Line. For if it may be penetrated at enormous cost, but it is designed to be a shock absorber and to leave the attacking enemy in an exhausted condition and a prey to an immediate counter-attack by large mobile field arms, the flower of the Allied forces behind the Line.

No Change On West Front
PARIS, Oct. 18 (Reuter).—The position on the Western Front showed no change at all during yesterday though there were sharp infantry clashes on several points.

POST OFFICE

INWARD MAILS
Air Mail by "Pan American Airways" Direct Service—San Francisco date, 12th October Oct. 18.
Sundskan Oct. 18.
Haliphong and Pakhoi Oct. 18.
Haliphong, Pakhoi, Hoihow and Fort Bayard Oct. 18.
Formosa Oct. 18.
Air Mail by "Air France Direct Service"—Paris date, 11th October Oct. 18.
Japan Oct. 19.
Shanghai Oct. 19.
Bangkok, Saigon and Tourane Oct. 20.
Japan, Shanghai & Formosa Oct. 20.
Shanghai Oct. 20.
Straits Oct. 20.
Manila Oct. 20.

OUTWARD MAILS
Wednesday
Japan (Parcels only) 5.00 p.m.
Saigon, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa Egypt and Europe via Marseilles—due Marseilles 14th November.
K.P.O. and G.P.O.
Reg. 4.45 p.m.
Ord. 5.30 p.m.
Shanghai and Japan 7 p.m.
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu and U.S.A., by the "Pan American Airways Direct Service"—due San Francisco, 25th October.
K.P.O.
Reg. Oct. 18, 5 p.m.
Ord. Oct. 18, 5.30 p.m.
G.P.O.
Reg. Oct. 18, 5 p.m.
Ord. Oct. 18, 5.30 p.m.

Thursday
Fort Bayard 10.30 a.m.
Formosa 10.30 a.m.
Air Mail for Indo-China, Iran, and France (Paris and Northern Provinces only) by the "Air France Airways Direct Service"—due Paris, 26th October.
K.P.O.
Reg. Oct. 19, 12.30 p.m.
Ord. Oct. 19, 1.00 p.m.
G.P.O.
Reg. Oct. 19, 12.30 p.m.
Ord. Oct. 19, 1.00 p.m.
Fort Bayard, Pakhoi & Hoihow 1 p.m.
Manila 2.00 p.m.
Straits 2.00 p.m.
Amoy and Parcels only for Tientsin 2.30 p.m.
Manila 2.30 p.m.

Friday
Amoy 8.30 a.m.
Straits 10.30 a.m.
Haliphong (Parcels only) 1 p.m.
Saigon, Sundakan, Madang, Salamang, Manila 2.00 p.m.



Scapa Flow 'Invasion' Creates A Sensation

LONDON, Oct. 17 (UP).—The disclosure of the invasion of Scapa Flow, which was supposed to be impregnable, has caused a sensation in London.

British reports admitted that it was a "remarkable exploit of professional skill and daring."

Lord Chatfield, Minister for the Co-ordination of Defence, revealed to-day that a Board of Inquiry is now sitting at Scapa Flow.

He said that the U-boat apparently fired two torpedoes at the Royal Oak. One hit the bow and the ship's store of inflammables exploded.

Over 600 men died because the vessel was lying at the end of the harbour and many were drowned before the rescuers could be organised.

Scapa Flow Inquiry
LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Replying to Mr. A. V. Alexander, Mr. Churchill said in the House of Commons that the boom defences at Scapa Flow were not old defences from the last war. They had been newly placed in position.

An inquiry was now taking place. When it was complete, he would be in a position to answer other questions.

Propaganda Contradiction
On one day, Japan was said to have protested against the boarding of her merchant ships in her territorial waters. The next day it was Chile who made demands for an apology.

These statements were repeated with variations.

Contradictions also occur. In one breath the Germans claim that the British are short of food, and in the next say they are fattened with the riches of war.

A significant feature of their propaganda is that the entire programme are devoted daily to denying and contradicting English news, which is clear proof that it has not been possible entirely to conceal the truth from the German people.

Govt. Will Pay Compensation
For Property Damage At End Of War

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The report of the Governmental Committee, presided over by Viscount Weir, on the problem of compensation to owners of private property damaged by enemy action, states that the Committee has reached the same conclusion as the Government, that the State should pay compensation on the highest scale compatible with the country's general situation after, and not before, the end of the conflict.

No Better Scheme
A Government statement on the report says the Committee failed to find or devise any scheme of mutual protection of a character better than the Government's scheme.

The statement adds that the Government regard payment in full as the objective, but the possibility of attaining it depends on the total damage and our financial circumstances at the end of the war.

\$1,000,000 GIFT TO BRITAIN
SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The Rajah of Sarawak has sent a message to Mr. Malcolm MacDonald offering "His Majesty's Government \$1,000,000 for war expenditure."

Mr. MacDonald replied gratefully accepting the generous contribution.

HERTZOG DENIES PRO-HITLERISM
PRETORIA, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—General Hertzog, until recently Premier of South Africa, has issued a statement here to-day, denying that he had ever said or done anything to justify or approve the actions and methods of Hitler.

He was, he said, fighting against the unwisdom of the Versailles Treaty, and claimed that in view of the present situation his speech in Parliament, when he resigned, concerned Germany but his remarks had a wider scope and application.

Mrs. T. V. Soong and her children have returned to Hongkong from Manila.

China Motor Agencies & Sales Co.

REPRESENTING

THE DAIMLER CO., LTD., COVENTRY, ENGLAND.
THE LANCHESTER MOTOR CO., LTD., COVENTRY, ENGLAND.
THE B.S.A. CO., LTD., BIRMINGHAM, ENGLAND.
MACK-INTERNATIONAL MOTOR TRUCK CORP., NEW YORK, U.S.A.

WE STOCK THE FOLLOWING:

"AERO" VALVE SPRINGS
"CLUPET" PISTON RINGS
"KLINGER" GASKETS & GASKET SETS
"WESTRIE" TRICKLE CHARGERS
"HEATBERD" BATTERY CHARGERS
"TUMBLER" POLISHING KITS
BATTERIES, SPARK PLUGS & OTHER MOTOR ACCESSORIES FROM LEADING BRITISH AND AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS.

JUST ARRIVED:

"KOOL" FIBRE MATTING SEAT COVERS FOR ALL POPULAR AMERICAN CARS
"STADIUM" PICNIC SETS FOR MOTORISTS

OUR SERVICE DEPT. has the most up-to-date equipment for all kinds of Motor Repair Work.
Cars Overhauled and Serviced.
Cars Repainted
Bodywork & Upholstery Repaired.
Batteries Charged.

157-158-159 GLOUCESTER ROAD
WANCHAI.

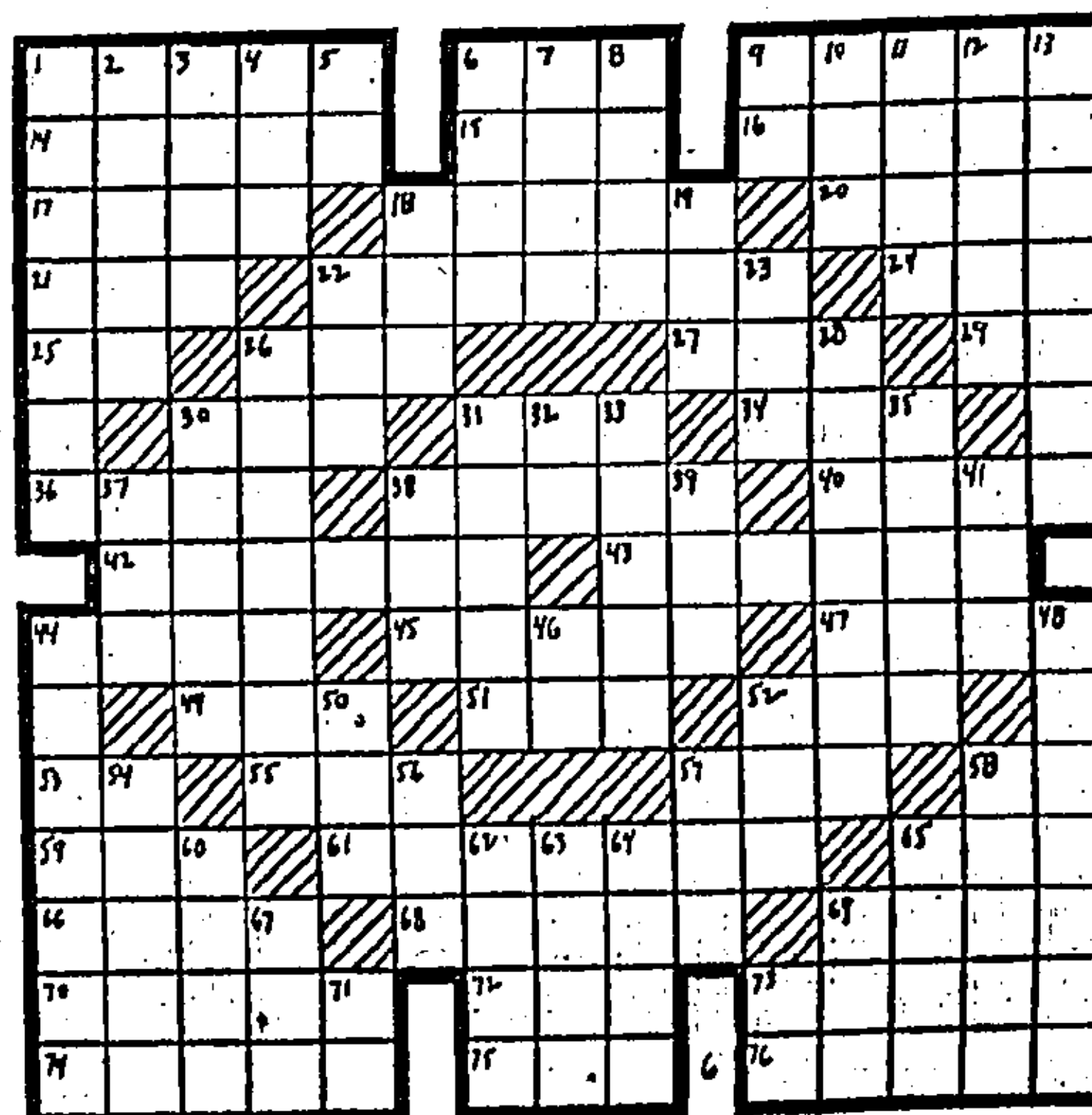
P. O. BOX 673

TEL. NO. 22157.

Crossword Puzzle

By JARR MORRIS

ACROSS
1—Picture within picture
2—Fruit
3—Flower
4—Explosive
5—Vegetable
6—Long period
7—Vegetable
8—Present
9—How to go true
10—Master island
11—Unprecedented
12—Track athlete
13—Ricochet on surface
14—Raid
15—Astral wrong
16—Attention
17—You
18—Maiden name
19—Know (archaic)
20—Favours
21—Ancient times
22—Abraham's concubine
23—Positive command
24—Only who gives out
25—Pitiful
26—Pitiful
27—Return money
28—Theodore
29—Theodore
30—Given food
31—Avarice god
32—Fool for
33—Rather than
34—For example (abbr.)
35—Pitiful
36—Dominion
37—Ruler of Ceylon's scale
38—Extravagant action
39—Hill
40—In order that
41—Decorative plant
42—Metal
43—Dietary
44—Dietary
45—Dietary
46—Dietary
47—Dietary
48—Dietary
49—Dietary
50—Dietary
51—Dietary
52—Dietary
53—Dietary
54—Dietary
55—Dietary
56—Dietary
57—Dietary
58—Dietary
59—Dietary
60—Dietary
61—Dietary
62—Dietary
63—Dietary
64—Dietary
65—Dietary
66—Dietary
67—Dietary
68—Dietary
69—Dietary
70—Dietary
71—Dietary
72—Dietary
73—Dietary
74—Dietary
75—Dietary
76—Dietary
77—Dietary
78—Dietary
79—Dietary
80—Dietary
81—Dietary
82—Dietary
83—Dietary
84—Dietary
85—Dietary
86—Dietary
87—Dietary
88—Dietary
89—Dietary
90—Dietary
91—Dietary
92—Dietary
93—Dietary
94—Dietary
95—Dietary
96—Dietary
97—Dietary
98—Dietary
99—Dietary
100—Dietary



Japan Protest Is Denied

German Allegation Ridiculed

LONDON, Oct. 17 (British Wireless).—Well informed circles in London state there is not the least justification for the repeated allegation on the German Wireless that the Japanese are indignant at the parading by the British fleet of areas adjoining their territorial waters, nor has anything been heard of a Japanese protest in this connection.

There is indeed no ground for such a protest, for the British action in no way interferes with Japanese operations in the China Seas, while Britain has allowed the Japanese Navy to verify the nationality of British's own ships during the China Incident. Although Japan could not claim belligerent rights.

WAR EFFECT ON U.S. BUSINESS

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH". CLEVELAND, Oct. 17 (UP).—The eminent political economist, Mr. Leonard Porter Ayres, in his monthly business review to-day said that expectation of war orders, not actual orders, had caused recent business improvement. He said it was impossible to estimate the duration of hostilities and "unless the nature of the war changes, the probable effects on our business are likely to be meagre."

West Human Town Again Raided

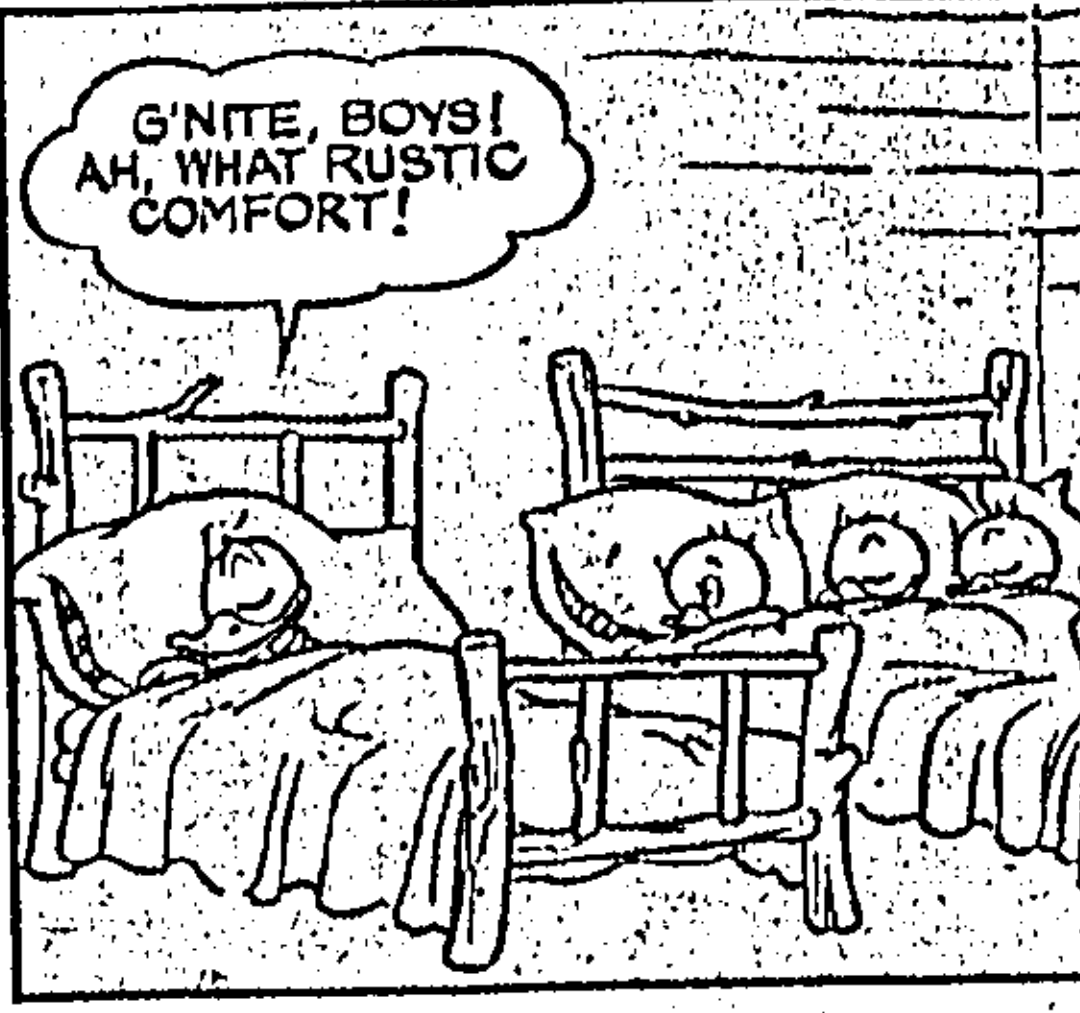
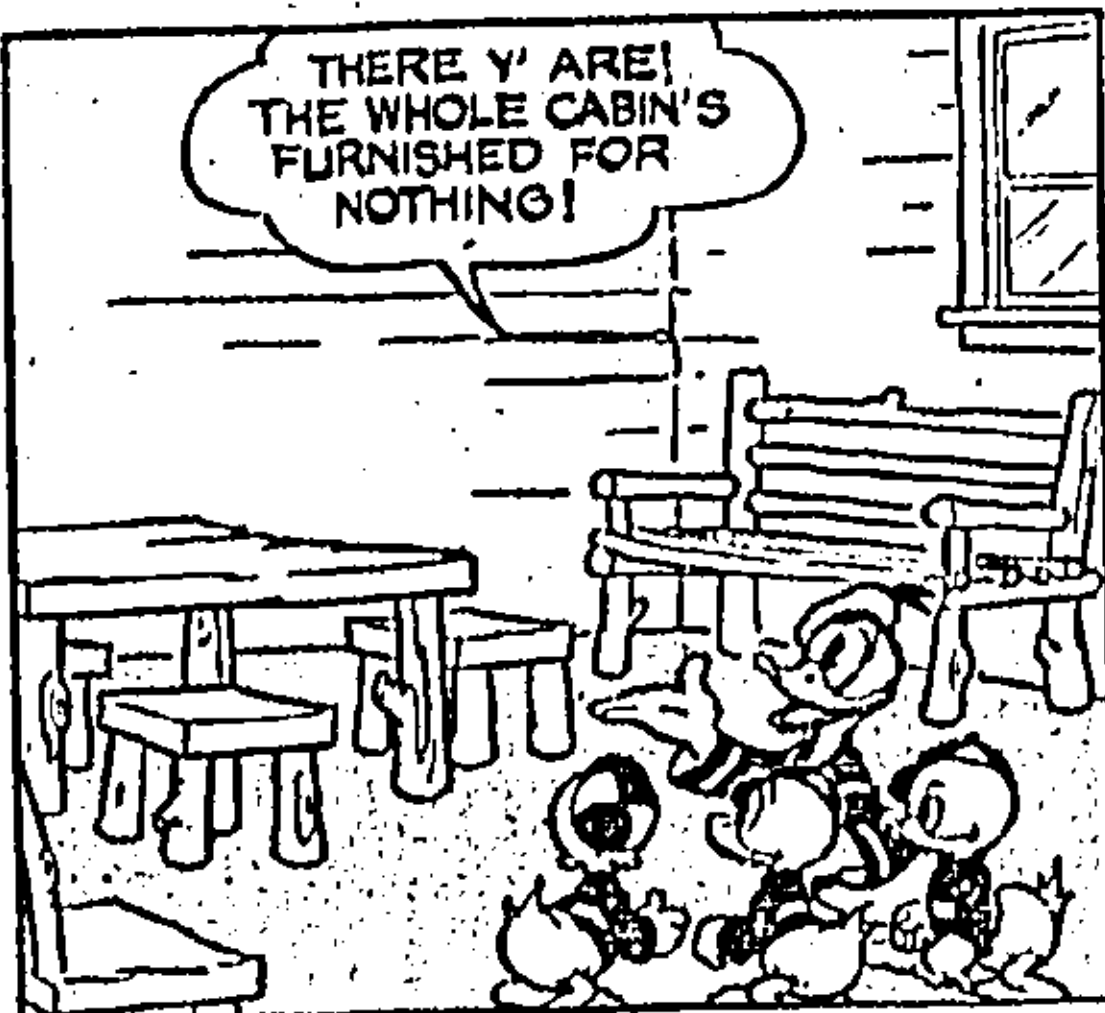
YUANLING, Oct. 18 (Central).—Chinkiang, in western Hunan, was subjected to another air raid by nine Japanese aircraft yesterday. The extent of damage has not been ascertained.

Return of Entries

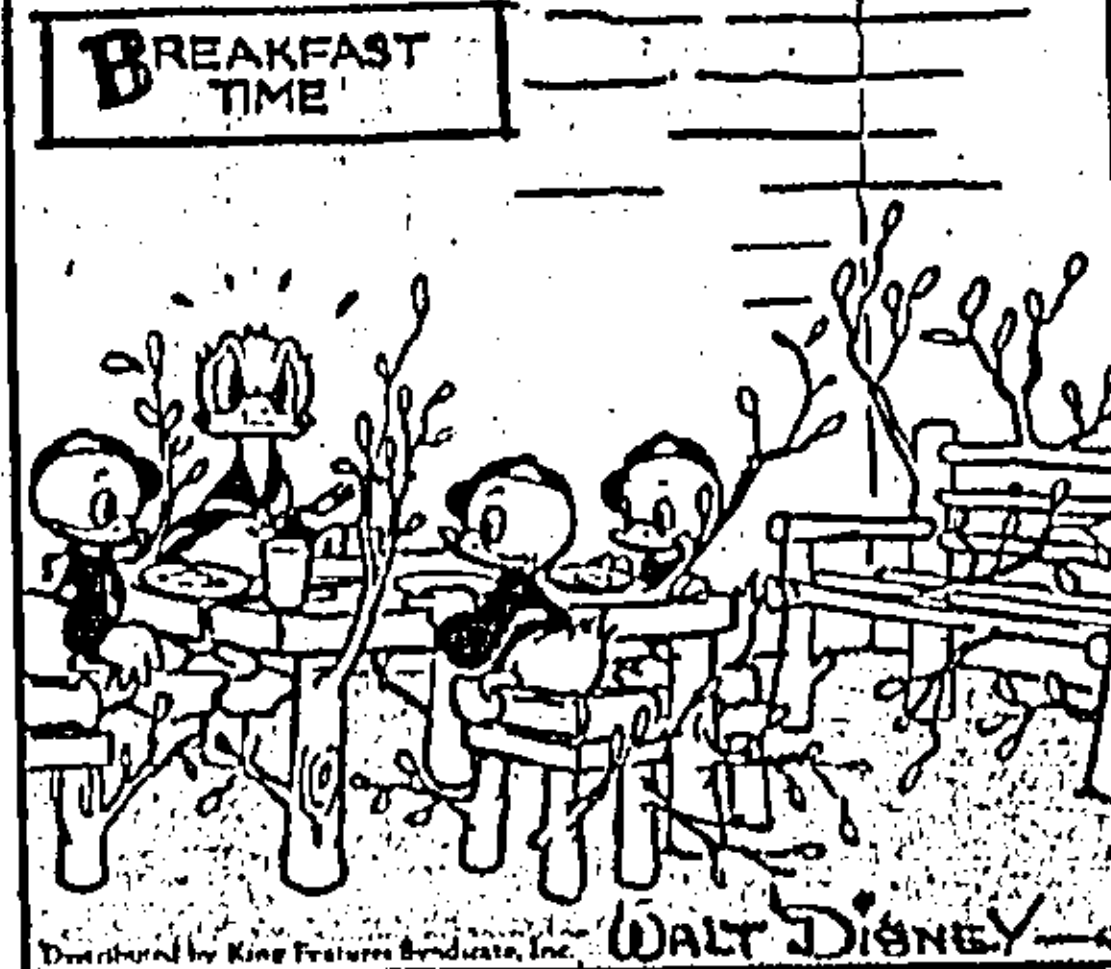
Competitors in the "Telegraph's" recent Amateur Photographic Competition are asked to call for the return of their entries as from TO-DAY.

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA
COMING SOON
HERE'S A DECIDED CHANGE FROM THE CLUT OF WAR AND "ACTION" FILMS OF THE PAST FEW WEEKS
A Heart-Deep Romance Developed with Exciting Freshness and Pictorial Realism
WITH **Carole Lombard** and **Cary Grant**
and **Kay Francis**
"IN NAME ONLY"
CHARLES COBURN
HELEN VINSON
KATHARINE ALEXANDER
JONATHAN HALL
MAURICE MOSCOWITZ
It's this season's top-notch dramatic hit!
Park Avenue powered!
RKO RADIO Pictures • PANDRO S. BERNAN in charge of Production • Directed by John Cromwell • Produced by George Heighy • Screen Play by Richard Sherman

DONALD DUCK



By Walt Disney



H. K. V. D. C.

TIES

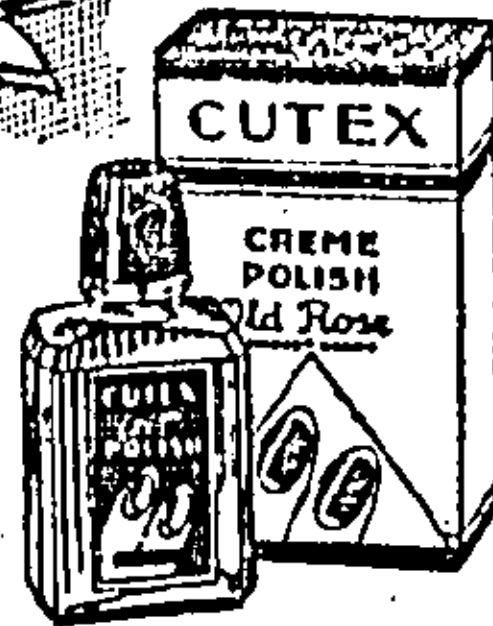
\$3.50 and \$6.50

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.



Here at last is the Nail Polish that women have been wanting for years... A polish that flows smoothly on to the nail and clings there... gleaming, brilliant and flawless day after day.

Try the new Cutex polish in one of the season's lovely soft shades... a shade to harmonize with your favourite costume colour, to accent your own colouring.



CUTEX
Nail Polish

TRY THESE
EXCITING NEW SHADES
Clever, Thick, Old Rose, Teal, Laurel, Heather

CHINESE SUCCESSES

Defeat Of Japanese Army In Shansi

CHUNGKING, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Reports of success by Chinese forces in south-east Shansi are given prominence in the press here to-day.

According to Chinese reports, Japanese forces in south-east Shansi, with bases at Tungyang-kuan, Hokwan, Changchi and Changtse, launched a drive on October 8 southward along the highway between Changchi and Knoping towards Kangping.

Clever Flanking Attacks
Fifteen thousand Japanese cavalry troops and 7,000 infantry, supported by 80 field pieces, 140 tanks and armoured cars, and more than 20 warplanes took part in the drive, it is stated.

While Chinese forces resisted the Japanese southward advance on the highway, other bodies of Chinese troops attacked the Japanese flanks on the east and west, reports say.

Japanese Driven Back
CHUNGKING, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—After ten days of severe fighting, field despatches from the Shansi front claim that the Chinese finally succeeded in repulsing the attack and driving the Japanese back towards their bases.

Chinese forces, it is further claimed, are now converging on the Japanese bases.

More than 10,000 men are reported to have been lost by the Japanese.

Japanese Debauch Continues
CHANGSHA, Oct. 18 (Central).—The Chinese in northern Hunan and southern Hubei are continuing the successes which led to the Japanese debacle last month.

A Chinese column has reached the outskirts of Yangtse, 38 miles north-east of Yochow, which is now threatened on three sides. Yochow is the base of Japanese operations in Hunan.

In Kiangsi Province, Japanese lines of communication between Fengshien and Tsinan, north-west of Nanchang, have been cut by three independent Chinese columns. The central column has re-occupied Wupucheng, Palipu and Szelzesha (Lion Hill). The latter place was the scene of bitter fighting prior to the Japanese occupation of Nanchang last year.

Leikungtsien, Lowzeling, Wanchialpa and Yachulung have been re-occupied by the other two columns. Fengshien and Tsinan are completely cut off from Nanchang.

Financial Aid For Brazil

Stabilising Exchange

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, Oct. 17 (UP).

It has been learned from reliable sources that the United States Treasury has sold Brazil three million dollars worth of gold for the purpose of stabilising the Brazilian foreign exchange.

The sale is reported to have followed several weeks of negotiations, and represents the fruition of the 1937 agreement under which Brazil is entitled to purchase a maximum of \$100,000,000 worth of United States gold for stabilising purposes.

More Women Workless

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—

Unemployed figures issued by the Ministry of Labour show that although more women have been employed since the outbreak of war, it has greatly affected the women workers. Between August 14 and September 11 the number of men employed increased by 75,000 but the women workers decreased by 175,000.

Soviets Don't Want German Settlers

MOSCOW, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—A communique has arrived from Berlin to discuss the transfer and resettlement of Germans from that part of Poland taken over by the Soviet.

FRANCE DEMOBILISING!

Over—50 Men Being Released From Army

PARIS, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—FRANCE is to demobilise N.C.O.'s and men of the 1909 class—that is, men over 50 years old.

When this demobilisation is completed, men of the 1910 class (49 years old) will also be released.

An official communique explains that the step is being taken to assist the economic life of the country by sending home men who are not indispensable.

A certain number of reserve officers are also to be demobilised.

FEAR AND BOREDOM

British C-in-C. Says Of War

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—"I am supremely confident that come what may, the British Army which I have the honour to command will prove itself worthy of its history in the past," said General Viscount Gort, the British Commander-in-Chief.

The C. in C. was speaking at a luncheon "somewhere on the Western Front."

At this luncheon he entertained 25 British and nine American war correspondents.

Viscount Gort described war as a "long period of intense boredom, intermingled with short periods of intense fear."

P.B.I. Will Win War
He emphasised that the final result, despite mechanisation, depended on the man.

He was sure that the British soldier to-day would stand square and fight for what was valued by all right-minded democratic people.

General Gort proposed the health of His Majesty the King, the President of the French Republic and President Roosevelt.

RADIO

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

D'Aquino and O'Neil Shaw From the Studio

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z. B. W. on a Frequency of 845 k.c. and on Short Wave from 1-2.15 p.m. and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 m.c. per second.

H. K. T. 12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter-cession.

12.30 Compositions of Darius.

1.00 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.

1.03 Sam Browne (Vocal) and Primo Scala's Accordion Band.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.

1.45 Frances Faye, Ike Hatch, and Horace Heidt and His Alamo Brigade.

2.15 Close Down.

5.00 Compositions of Brahms.

6.45 London Relay—News Supplement.

6.55 Sydney MacEwan (Tenor), Jean Day (Soprano) in a Scottish Programme.

7.32 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.34 Variety with Clapham and Dwyer, Frances Langford and the Four Aces.

8.00 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.02 Beethoven—Triple Concerto in C Major, Op. 57.

8.40 Studio—Recital by Gaston D'Aquino (Tenor) and E. O'Neil Shaw (Piano).

9.05 Studio—Comments on Recent Events.

9.15 London Relay—The News.

9.30 The Comedy Harmonists.

9.43 Charlie Kunz at the Piano.

10.02 Dance Music.

11.00 Close Down.

Russia Seeks New Spheres

Designs On Iran Are Reported By U.S.

NEW YORK, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Soviet Russia has extended her designs to the Near East, according to diplomatic circles in Washington quoted by the "New York Times" correspondent.

This correspondent states that through the medium of trade negotiations, Russia is said to be seeking to re-assert her lost sway in Northern Iran by obtaining control of the oil output and concessions for oil fields which are believed to exist there.

Vitally Important Move
The "New York Times" Washington correspondent says this is regarded as a vitally important move because of Iran's strategic position in the Near East.

How strongly the Soviet pretensions are being pushed is a matter for conjecture in Washington.

Meanwhile there is private comment in United States Government circles on the fact that the Soviet has not yet acknowledged, let alone answered, President Roosevelt's note in regard to Finland to M. Kallin, President of the Soviet Union.

The State Department is paying particular attention to Russia's position and moves.

9,085,050 Wireless Fans In Britain

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—More people are listening to the radio in this country than ever before.

In the first month of war licences increased by more than 41,000 and by the end of the month there was an approximate total of 9,085,050.

New Netherlands Defence Credit

THE HAGUE, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The Netherlands Government has asked for an extra defence credit of 100,000,000 florins.

Daring R. A. F. Planes

Make Daylight Flight Over Germany

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—R.A.F. planes have made a daring daylight reconnaissance raid over Germany.

One of our machines has not yet come back. The flight followed by several hours a previous foray over Germany at night.

CORNS?



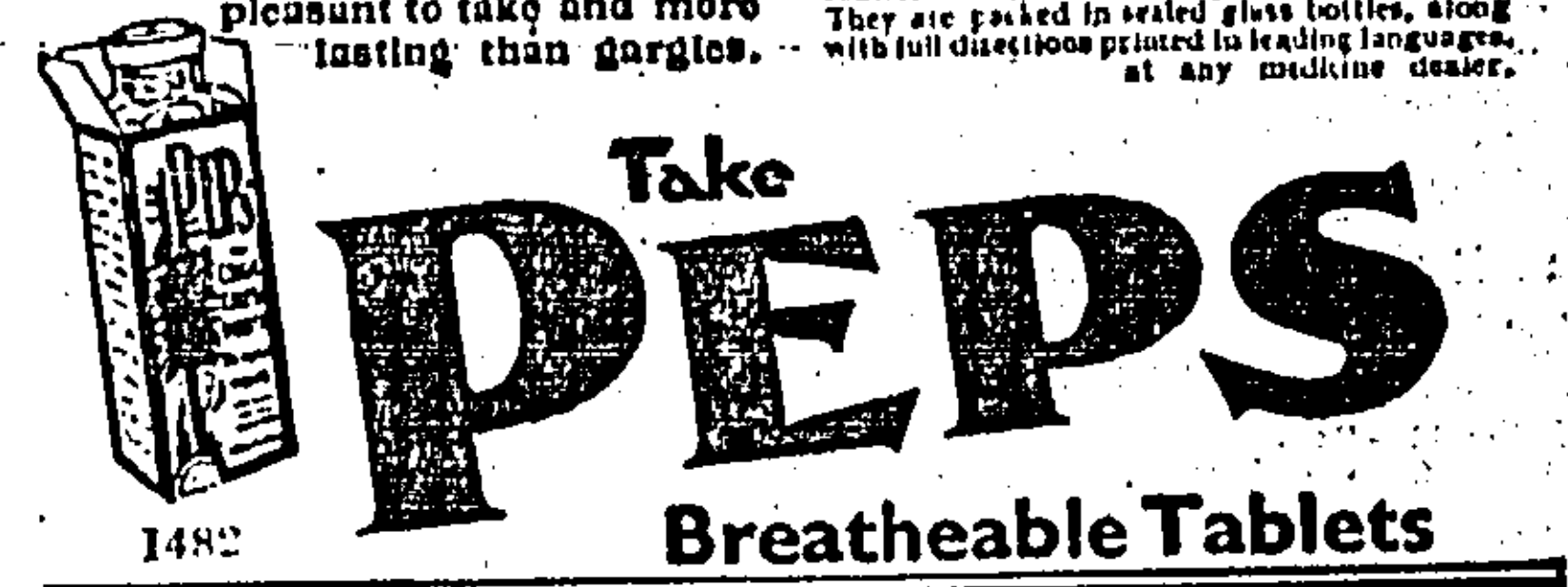
stop that pain instantly with GETS-IT the infallible corn cure.

Better because it's liquid.

Cure That SORE THROAT

If your throat is sore and painful—if you're hoarse or if it hurts to swallow, be sure to take Peps, for these antiseptic, breatheable tablets give wonderful relief and quickly cure throat trouble.

Dissolved in your mouth, a Peps releases rich, medicinal essences which mix with your breath and are carried deep into your lungs. Thus the sore, irritated membranes of your throat are soothed and strengthened, all inflammation reduced and infectious germs completely overcome. Peps are pleasant to take and more lasting than gargles.



Agents: Gilman & Co., Ltd., Des Voeux Road, Hongkong.

LATEST PARLOPHONE & REX RECORDS.

- F1477. One Foot In The Gutter. Harry Roy's Tiger Ragamuffins.
- F1487. Tin Pan Alley Medley, No. 18. Ivor Moreton & Dave Kaye.
- F1488. Begin The Beguine. Rumba. Joe Daniels & His Hot Shots.
- F1495. Stardust. F.T. Eddy Duchin & His Orch.
- F1493. Saver Sea Song Medley. Phillip Green & His Orch.
- 5573. I'm Building A Sailboat of Dreams. Q.S. Maxwell Stewart's Ballroom Orch.
- 5576. Wishing. ("Love Affair") F.T. Billy Cotton & His Orch.
- 5580. My Prayer. S.F.T. Billy Cotton & His Orch.
- 5582. Heaven Can Wait. F.T. Roy Smeck & His Hawaiian Serenaders.
- 5587. Ain't Cha Comin' Out? Rumba. Oscar Tabin & His Romany Band.
- 9543. Nothing But Lies. Emil Roca & His Orch.
- 60061. Charlie Kunz Piano Medley, No. D28. Piano Solos. Charlie Kunz.

TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY
Marina House, 19, Queen's Road Central,
Tel. 24648.

Swan, Culbertson & Fritz

Investment Bankers and Brokers

- Members of New York Cotton Exchange
- Chicago Board of Trade
- Winnipeg Grain Exchange
- Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York
- Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal
- New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange
- Manila Stock Exchange
- Hongkong Sharebrokers Association
- Shanghai Stock Exchange

SHANGHAI, HONGKONG AND MANILA
Cable Address: SWANSTOCK

NEXT CHANGE AT THE KING'S



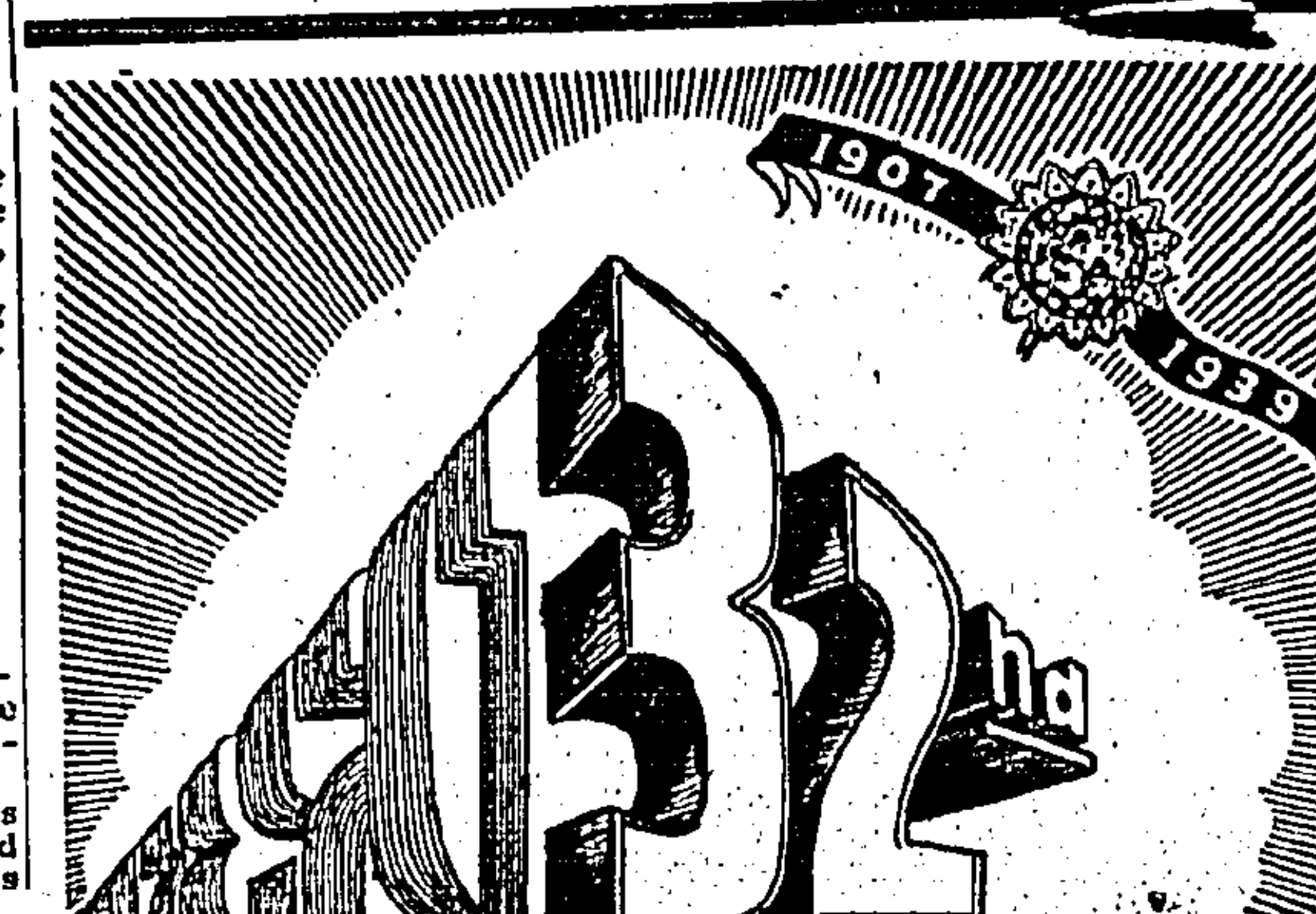
More Women Workless

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—

Unemployed figures issued by the Ministry of Labour show that although more women have been employed since the outbreak of war, it has greatly affected the women workers. Between August 14 and September 11 the number of men employed increased by 75,000 but the women workers decreased by 175,000.

Soviets Don't Want German Settlers

MOSCOW, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—A communique has arrived from Berlin to discuss the transfer and resettlement of Germans from that part of Poland taken over by the Soviet.



ANNIVERSARY

Our Invitation to EVERYBODY!

COME TO-DAY TO SEE OUR DEPARTMENTS

for ANNIVERSARY VALUES and GIFTS

THE WING ON CO., LTD.

The
RIGHT Label is —
"White Label"



White Label
FINEST SCOTCH WHISKY
OF GREAT AGE
John Dewar & Sons Ltd.
DISTILLERS
PERTH
DEWAR'S FAMOUS SCOTCH
IT NEVER VARIES

Sole Agents:—A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.
WINE DEPT. TEL. 20616.

LATEST H. M. V. DANCE RECORDINGS

BD5488—Deep Purple. F.T. Jack Harris's Orch.
I'm Building A Sailboat of Dreams. F.T. Fata Waller's Orch.
BD5489—The Spider and The Fly. F.T. Fata Waller's Orch.
Taint What You Do. F.T. Fata Waller's Orch.
BD5484—Crazy Tears. F.T. Jack Hyllon's Orch.
Chopsticks-Quick-step. F.T. Jack Hyllon's Orch.
BD5483—Apple Blossom Time. F.T. Jack Hyllon's Orch.
Poor Contrary Mary. F.T. Jack Hyllon's Orch.
BD5481—Small Town. F.T. Gerald's Orch.
I Paid for The Lie that I Told You. Waltz. Gerald's Orch.
BD5482—Begin the Beguine. F.T. Gerald's Orch.
Little Sir Echo. Waltz. Gerald's Orch.

SWING-Played by the WORLD FAMOUS ARTISTS

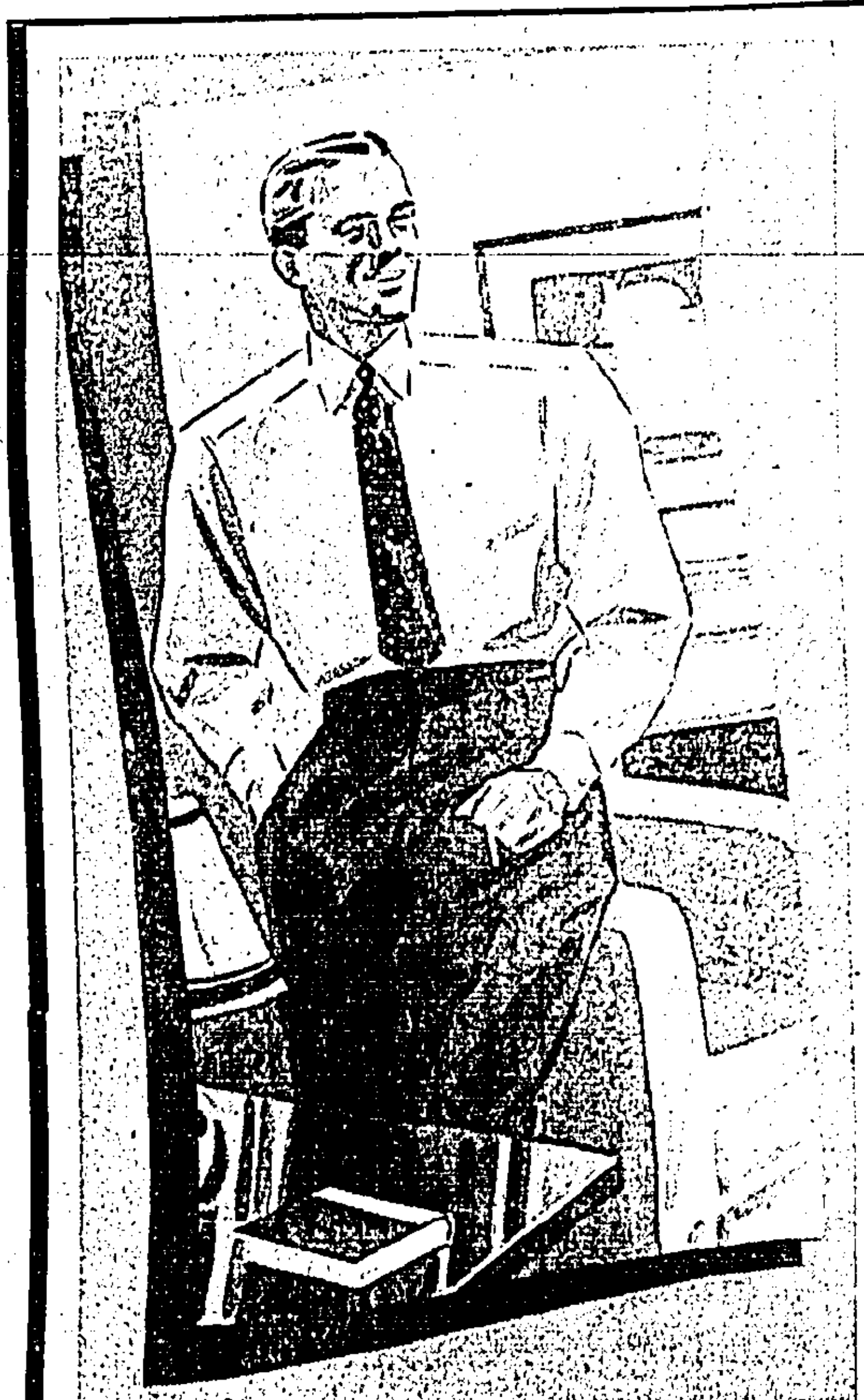
BD5900—Deep Purple. F.T. Artie Shaw's Orch.
Begin the Beguine. F.T. Artie Shaw's Orch.
BD5905—Sweet Sue. Just You. F.T. Tommy Dorsey's Orch.
Sweet Sue. Just You. F.T. Benny Goodman's Orch.
BD5913—Changes. F.T. Paul Whiteman's Orch.
Louisiana. F.T. Paul Whiteman's Orch.
BD5908—Topsy. F.T. Benny Goodman's Orch.
Smoke House Rhythm. F.T. Benny Goodman's Orch.
BD5907—Black Bottom. F.T. Benny Berigan's Orch.
Trees. F.T. Benny Berigan's Orch.

Messrs. S. MOUTRIE & Co., Ltd.

YORK BUILDING

Tel. 20527

CHATER ROAD.



WANTED NEW SHIRTS? Get Your Autumn Supply WITH NEW COLOUR AND STYLE

There are new refinements in colour and style to give you better fit and smarter appearance. Your choice from our new stock of—

BEDFORD — DIXIE
COOPERS — WEMCO

SINCERE'S

Good Used Cars

TO BE HAD AT ATTRACTIVE PRICES!

VAUXHALL 14-6 SALOONS.

1934, 1937 & 1938 models

STUDEBAKER

Fixed-head Coupe and Roadster

HILLMAN MINX

1937, 1938 and 1939 models

CHRYSLER ROADSTER—1936

CHRYSLER SALOON—1937

All in perfect condition!

SPECIAL OFFER OF 1939 CARS

VAUXHALL 10-4 .2 only

VAUXHALL 12-4 .2 only

VAUXHALL 14-6 .1 only

SPECIAL DISCOUNT OF 10%

Inspection and trials by arrangement

HONG KONG HOTEL GARAGE

Phones: 2777-0 Stubbs Rd.

The Hongkong Telegraph

Wyndham St., Hongkong
Phone 26615

October 18, 1939

Nazism's Guilt

THE British Government emphasises that in its war aims there is no desire to crush the German people. They are not less than the rest of Europe, are victims of the pernicious Nazi regime.

The true character of this false Wagnerian hero, Adolf Hitler, who has induced them to raise him to the status of a god, is being made plain to the German masses by all the channels of enlightenment at Britain's disposal.

The mistakes of Versailles are nowhere more clearly appreciated than in Britain, and we must make sure that when the fabric of European peace is rebuilt it is on enduring foundations.

Europe cannot go on sacrificing the flower of its manhood and immeasurable material wealth once every generation or less. Such calamitous insanity is no credit to our civilisation. But there is this consolation, even amid the present encircling gloom: that all the peoples of Europe desire to dwell together in peace. It is a gang of irresponsible, unscrupulous, blood-thirsty megalomaniac gangsters who have brought Europe to this pass, and not until they have been hurled from the seats of authority which they have disgraced will the way be clear for the new international order which reasonable statesmen in all lands ardently desire.

German commentators admit that their people have gone into this war without the slightest enthusiasm. It is, indeed, an event that they had dreaded for years. They must have known that sooner or later the predatory methods of their rulers would bring everything down in ruins.

If Hitler and his accomplices thought they had only to finish off Poland and then summon the Western democracies to a peace conference, they have been speedily disillusioned. Despite the vast superiority of the forces plunged against it, the Polish nation will be re-born. Even though their country is completely dominated by the invader, it has only strengthened still further, if possible, the determination of France and Britain to right this colossal wrong.

Having done all that human beings could do to prevent war, we are equally resolved, now that battle is joined, to go on until the Nazi criminals have been put to rout.

German commentators admit that their people have gone into this war without the slightest enthusiasm. It is, indeed, an event that they had dreaded for years. They must have known that sooner or later the predatory methods of their rulers would bring everything down in ruins.

If Hitler and his accomplices thought they had only to finish off Poland and then summon the Western democracies to a peace conference, they have been speedily disillusioned. Despite the vast superiority of the forces plunged against it, the Polish nation will be re-born. Even though their country is completely dominated by the invader, it has only strengthened still further, if possible, the determination of France and Britain to right this colossal wrong.

Having done all that human beings could do to prevent war, we are equally resolved, now that battle is joined, to go on until the Nazi criminals have been put to rout.

German commentators admit that their people have gone into this war without the slightest enthusiasm. It is, indeed, an event that they had dreaded for years. They must have known that sooner or later the predatory methods of their rulers would bring everything down in ruins.

If Hitler and his accomplices thought they had only to finish off Poland and then summon the Western democracies to a peace conference, they have been speedily disillusioned. Despite the vast superiority of the forces plunged against it, the Polish nation will be re-born. Even though their country is completely dominated by the invader, it has only strengthened still further, if possible, the determination of France and Britain to right this colossal wrong.



THE WEDDING MARCH

—Lees in "Sunday Chronicle"

GESTAPO by G. Ward Price

The London "Daily Mail" Special Correspondent really does know the men behind the banners in modern Germany. To-day he tells you of Himmler and the Gestapo men—the world's most feared terrorists.

I hear about the Gestapo, but you don't see it unless it wants to see you.

Its ramifications are everywhere, for its orders have to be obeyed by all Government departments. It listens in to telephone conversations, opens letters, questions servants about the talk of their employers, and spies on everyone, from Ministers to menials.

This force is only part of the organisation controlled by Heinrich Himmler, the man in charge of Germany's "internal security." He plays Fouche to Hitler's Napoleon.

In my many talks with the dreaded "Reichsführer S.S.," which is Himmler's title, I have never ceased to wonder that this mild-looking, mild-mannered, rather self-effacing man should have it in him to wield the great power that is his.

The eyes behind his place-nez are certainly of a cold blue, and his lips shut tightly. I should say he is pitiless rather than actively cruel. To myself he has always been most obliging, in the way of providing me with a car or letting me travel in his aeroplane when I was in a hurry. With a pleasant smile he has often said, "You see, we are not so black as we are painted."

Record of Every Member

I HAVE lunched with him and his wife. They have a house on the Wannsee near Berlin, and a small villa in Bavaria, with a family of young children. Himmler being only 39 years old.

"Why am I called in England a bloodhound?" he asked me last March.

"Because of the treatment of the Jews and the concentration camps," I replied.

He answered that there were some people who could only be dealt with by severity. "That is why you have been in your prison," he said.

He offered once or twice to let me see some concentration camps. I did not go because I felt that a visit under official auspices would reveal nothing.

Himmler started life as a Hauslehrer, or tutor, in Bavaria. He married the daughter of a chemist, and joined the Nazi Party early on.

His passion for filing led him to his present heights. He painstakingly compiled records of all party members, which now run into millions of dossiers, kept in steel cabinets in the Drown House at Munich. I saw them when they were shown to Lord Halifax on his way back from Berchtesgaden in November 1937.

The Black Guards
HIMMLER is the third most powerful man in Germany, after the Führer and Goering. He is directly responsible to Hitler, and has under his orders the following forces:

1. The S.S., or Black Guards, 200,000 strong. These are the pick of the young men of the party. They live

at home, and turn out when wanted. Most of them have now been called up for military service.

2. The Verfügungstruppe of the S.S., believed to number also 200,000. It is a seven-year-service civilian army, equipped and trained like soldiers, for the maintenance of internal order.

3. The Adolf Hitler Leibstandarte, 10,000 strong. They are the Führer's bodyguard, the most carefully-picked soldiers in the world, physically, morally, politically, and mentally, even aesthetically, for a man is refused if he has not a "good German appearance."

Their commander is Colonel Sepp Dietrich, a short, silent, stern-faced man who was once a porter at Munich railway station, became a sergeant-major in the last war, and from what I saw when he took me round the Leibstandarte barracks at Lichterfelde, treats his young giants with paternal strictness.

4. The ordinary uniformed police and gendarmes, under General Daluge, a red-faced, jovial type of soldier.

5. The Gestapo—the plain-clothes political C.I.D. of Germany, under Heinrich Heydrich, a tall, handsome, fair-haired, blue-eyed young

man, who has won many prizes as an athlete and a horseman.

Too Terrified to Talk

THERE is also a special party police, called the Ustula, partly attached to Himmler, but also under Rudolf Hess, the Führer's deputy and party chief. Its head is Major Buch, who conducted the courts-martial that condemned to death Captain Rohm and the other victims of the party purge of June 30, 1934.

Many people will tell you that Heydrich is the principal instigator of the severities of the Gestapo. You would never think so in meeting him. My own belief is that Himmler and Heydrich give orders without inquiry. Their subordinates supply the savagery. There is a definite type of German who delights in being brutal when he knows that he is covered by authority.

Like the Ogdas, the Gestapo sticks at nothing to get its victims. The faking of evidence is easy for police of unlimited power. Witnesses who cannot be threatened are appealed to in the potent name of the Führer.

It is hard to find out what goes on in the cells beneath the secret police headquarters in the Prinz-Albrechtstrasse, Berlin, or at the Gestapo prison of Columbia House. People who are fortunate enough to be released, instead of going to a concentration camp, are too terrified to talk.

Records are kept of everyone in Germany, including foreigners, against whom the Gestapo might conceivably one day want to operate. There are Gestapo agents among the servants of every hotel, who read letters, examine luggage, and listen to conversations. Eagerness to acquire good standing with the formidable arbiters of personal liberty leads countless Germans to denounce

PLEASE Turn To Page 9.

Just How Much Can Neutrals Help Us?

IF you happen to be caught in a cul-de-sac when three or four men start a free fight, the chances are that you get hurt, though the fight is not of your making.

That is the position of neutral countries in war time.

There is a big paradox in neutrality. It is this: the neutral State wishes to avoid war, but is also determined not to let war interfere with its trade. There is the point of all the trouble that arises between neutrals and belligerents.

Chief among the rights of neutrals is the declaration that a neutral State is entitled to have the integrity of its territory and territorial waters respected by the Powers at war.

For instance, if troops on the frontier accidentally crossed into neutral territory, the neutral has the right to call on them to surrender and to intern them for the "duration."

For belligerent aeroplanes to fly over a neutral country is an obvious breach of the rules, and since there is no way of calling on them to surrender, presumably that neutral has the right to shoot them down.

IN its treatment of belligerents the neutral must be strictly impartial. A favour granted to one must be given to the other.

The neutral must not allow a belligerent to move forces, munitions, or supplies across its territory, nor allow it to erect or use wireless or any other telegraphy apparatus for military purposes.

Among the other "must nots" is the one that declares that the neutral must not provide any belligerent with troops, ships, munitions of war, money, or with commodities of direct or indirect use in war.

The odd thing about it is that this rule only applies to the neutral State, and not to the individual citizens. But as you know, that rule broke down in the last war when the United States became an arsenal of supply for the Allied Powers. Nations engaged in a life-and-death struggle are bound to waive the rules.

Anyway, another rule is that a neutral must not allow any act of war to be committed within its territorial waters. And that applies to the exercise of what the international lawyer call Visit and Search.

NOW Visit and Search is very important and lends to all sorts of trouble.

It is, however, a right universally recognised. It says that belligerents have the right to stop and search neutral vessels for contraband.

This provision also was made: that suspected neutral ships might be destroyed if they involved danger to a warship or interfered with the success of operations in which the warship was engaged at the time.

That, said some international lawyers would lead to piracy, and so the last war proved. The Germans then made it the excuse for sinking enemy and neutral merchant ships without success. They sank 270 neutral ships, and ended the lives of thousands of neutral sailors.

Now, as for trade between neutrals and belligerents, there is much argument based on the conflicting wishes. On one side the neutrals argue that they have the right to carry on their normal trade with either belligerent, providing it does not affect military operations.

On the other, the belligerents declare that the nations of a neutral State are not entitled to supply the enemy with commodities that will help them to prosecute the war.

Now the only way out of that is for the belligerent to prevent the neutral from supplying commodities to the enemy, and that practice is recognised, so long as the restraints on neutral trade are not "unwarrantable."

HOW can they be restrained? By blockade, by Visit and Search, and by the doctrine of Continuous Voyage, as the lawyers call it.

Continuous Voyage arises this way: a ship may be going to a neutral port, but the ultimate destination of the goods may be an enemy port reached by the transport of the goods overland.

So the doctrine of Continuous Voyage was applied during the war, and vessels that were thought to be merely going to neutral ports with goods destined ultimately for Germany were captured.

There are four other ways by which a neutral ship may be treated as an enemy:

1. If she takes direct part in the war.

2. If she is under the orders of an enemy agent placed on board.

3. If she is engaged in the transport of troops.

4. If she is in the exclusive employment of the enemy Government.

The German record of the last war, and the sinking of the Athenia at the beginning of this one, suggests that the neutrals or, at least, their ships, are going to have a difficult time of it again.

E.J.

GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



Fish Bobber Winks at Night

SCRANTON, Pa. (U.P.).—John Schott has invented a bobber for night fishing which lights if a fish is hooked or nibbles. Schott also holds a patent on a weedless fish hook.

Raid On Scapa Flow: Enemy Repulsed Over Yorkshire

FINE WORK BY ROYAL AIR FORCE

REPELS GERMAN AIR INVADERS

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
LONDON, OCT. 18 (UP). — FOLLOWING QUICKLY ON THE HEELS OF THE RAID ON THE FIRTH OF FORTH AND ROSYTH, GERMAN PLANES YESTERDAY RAIDED THE GREAT NAVAL BASE AT SCAPA FLOW, IN THE ORKNEY ISLANDS NORTH OF SCOTLAND.

Nazi warplanes also reconnoitred along the east coast of Scotland and England throughout the day. They were repulsed by Royal Air Force pursuit planes and anti-aircraft fire and no bombs were dropped.

In the raid on the naval base at Scapa Flow, two bombs exploded near H.M.S. Iron Duke, the Great War veteran which was demilitarised under the Washington Naval Treaty and has since been used as a training and depot ship.

The Iron Duke sustained "certain damage" but there were no casualties aboard.

Only four raiders participated in the air attack on Scapa Flow. One was brought down in flames and another was probably damaged.

ENEMY AIRCRAFT ALSO SUCCEEDED IN PENETRATING INTO YORKSHIRE, BUT WERE INTERCEPTED BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE AND R.A.F. PURSUIT PLANES AND WERE PURSUED OUT TO SEA.

The initial Air Ministry announcement on the raid on Yorkshire does not state at which part of the county the German raiders were intercepted, or whether bombs were dropped.

ATHENIA SEQUEL

CARRYING GUNS, SAYS PASSENGER

Declares Ship Was Fitted As Raider

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
WASHINGTON, Oct. 17 (UP). — IT has been learned from authoritative quarters that Mr. Gustav A. Anderson, a travel bureau operator who was a passenger aboard the Athenia when she was sunk by a German submarine, has filed an affidavit in the State Department asserting that the Chief Officer of the Athenia told him there were "plenty of guns" in the Athenia's hold.

He said no guns were mounted, but that the vessel had been reinforced for gun mountings and it was planned to use the vessel as a raider on her return trip from the United States.

The affidavit said Representatives Francis Case, Overton Brooks and Wallace Pierce had interrogated Anderson on the question of the Athenia carrying guns.

Anderson said he personally knew the officers and men of the Athenia's crew.

To Be Fitted Out As Raider.
The Chief Officer, he said, told him the Athenia would be fitted out as a raider on her return trip to England. A seaman also told him the ship carried a cargo of guns, he asserted.

The Secretary of State, Mr. Cordell Hull said Anderson's affidavit was the first intimation he had received that the Athenia carried guns, and he added that full details of the State Department's inquiry into the sinking of the Athenia would be made public when they were complete.

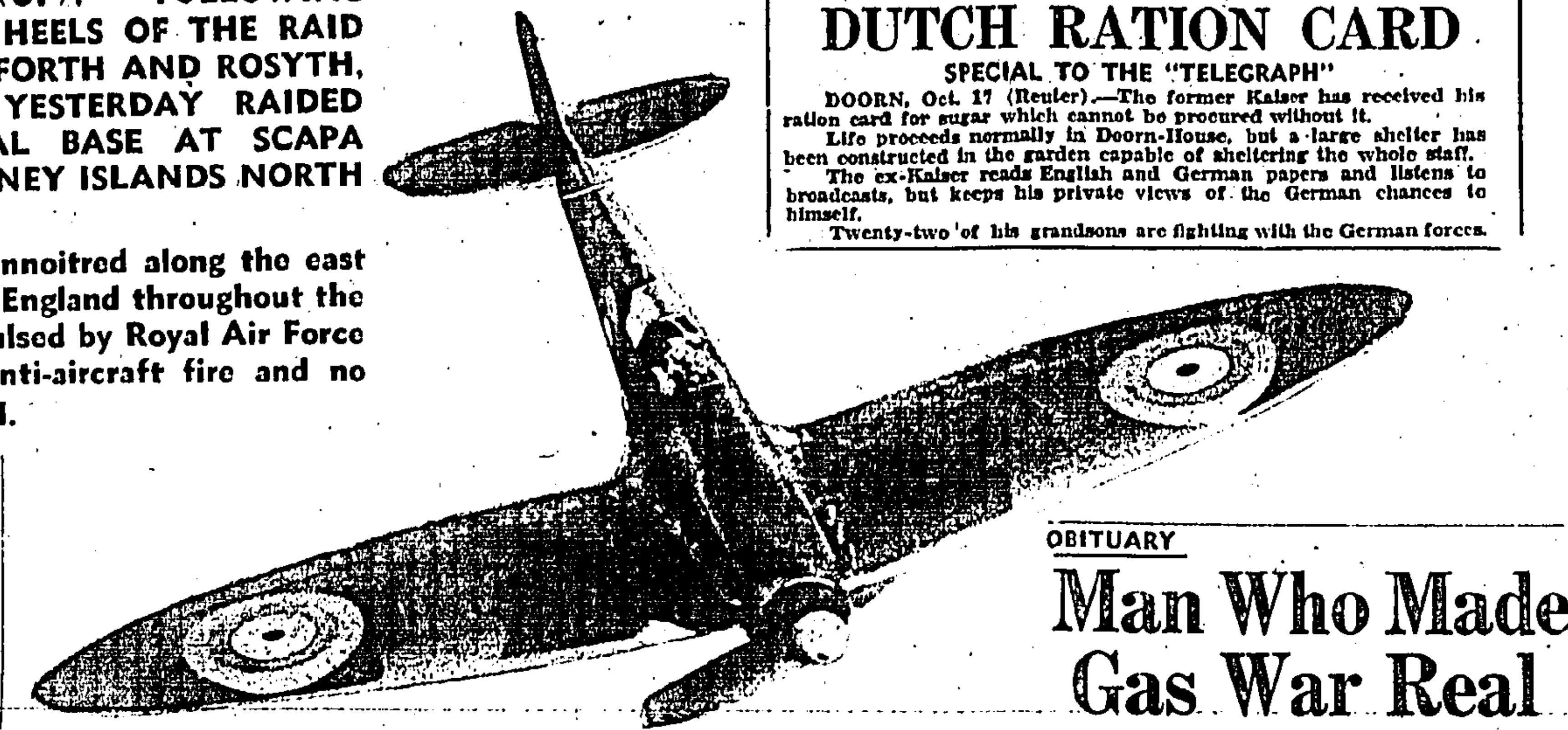
"Inside Job"

Thieves' Novel Method Of Entering House

Feature of a robbery case heard by Mr. Justice Lindsay at the Criminal Sessions to-day was the novel method in which the robbers gained entrance into a house.

Defendant was Lam Yau and he pleaded guilty to a charge of robbery at a house in Wanchai on August 31. The complainant was a woman, Chan Sai-ying.

Mr. T. J. Gould, for the Crown, said a gang of robbers sent a confederate to the house. He stayed the night there, and the next morning opened up the house to four other men. The inmates were threatened with knives, gagged and bound. Lam was sentenced to three years' hard labour.



AN R.A.F. PURSUIT PLANE IN ACTION

Premier Tells House Of Enemy Air Raids

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter). — First intimation of the German air raid on Scapa Flow this morning was made by Mr. Neville Chamberlain in the House of Commons, after he had given an account of yesterday's Firth of Forth raid.

Relentless Naval Hunt Sweeping U-Boats From The Sea

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter). — Continuing his statement in the House of Commons to-day, Mr. Winston Churchill, First Lord of the Admiralty, said:

"Something from a third to a quarter of the total U-boat fleet of Germany is destroyed, and the gaps made in skilled officers and crews cannot be speedily replaced."

Comparative Losses

"On the other hand, the British Mercantile Marine of 21,000,000 tons has experienced the loss of 150,000 tons by U-boat action, to which may be added 18,000 tons through mines or accidents—a total of 174,000 tons. "During the same period we have captured from the enemy 20,000 tons and have been refreshed by the arrival of new ships amounting to 104,000 tons."

"It will be seen, therefore, that while our Mercantile Marine remains practically unaffected by U-boat warfare, losses have been inflicted upon the enemy, which, if continued, could certainly not be endured."

Grasshopper Plague

Traffic Suspended In Japan

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

NAGOYA, Oct. 18 (Domei). Millions of grasshoppers swarming across the countryside in Gifu Prefecture have completely halted railway traffic between Minota and Kitano, it was revealed to-day.

Traffic was suspended at 8.20 a.m. on Monday when the swarms of insects completely covered the railway tracks.

Trains Held Up

Trains were unable to plough through the plague of insects which, crushed between wheels and rails, gripped the tracks to such an extent that the wheels merely revolved. A "punitive expedition" of railway employees has been sent out to deal with the situation.

THE prefix "Special to the Telegraph" is used by the "Hongkong Telegraph" to indicate news which is strictly copyright under the provisions of the Telecommunications Ordinance, 1936. Such news as bears the indication "UP" is received in Hongkong on the date of publication, by the United Press Association, who reserve all rights and forbid republication, either wholly or in part, without previous arrangement.

EX-KAISER GETS HIS DUTCH RATION CARD

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

DOORN, Oct. 17 (Reuter). — The former Kaiser has received his ration card for sugar which cannot be procured without it. Life proceeds normally in Doorn-House, but a large shelter has been constructed in the garden capable of sheltering the whole staff. The ex-Kaiser reads English and German papers and listens to broadcasts, but keeps his private views of the German chances to himself. Twenty-two of his grandsons are fighting with the German forces.

OBITUARY

Man Who Made Gas War Real

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter). —

The death is reported of Sir William Jackson Pope, K.B.E., F.R.S., F.I.C., F.C.S., M.R.I., F.C.G.I., M.A., M.Sc., LL.D., Professor of Chemistry at Cambridge.

During the last war he was a member of Admiral Fisher's Inventions Board, and he invented a cheap method of producing mustard gas.

Sir William Pope was 69 years of age, and had been Professor of Chemistry at Cambridge since 1908.

He had a brilliant scholastic career, several times being a Gold Medalist, and his first appointment was Professor of Chemistry at the Municipal School of Technology, Manchester, from where he went to the Manchester University and later to Cambridge.

He was President of several prominent organisations and societies connected with science, and was a lecturer at a number of universities and technical colleges.

Among his more notable contributions to chemistry was the discovery of the optical activity due to asymmetry of the nitrogen sulphur, selenium and tin atoms.

He was recognised as one of the most brilliant research scientists in the world.

Big Increases In Shipping Freight Rates

76½ Per Cent. Above August Figures

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

LONDON, Oct. 17, (UP). — Shipping freight rates during the first month of the war rose 76½ per cent. above those obtaining during August, according to the index of full cargo rates compiled by Lloyds.

However, it has been pointed out that the rates in August were around the lowest for the past three years, and were barely enough to cover depreciation charges.

Government chartering is now based on rates about 60 per cent. above the August rates, but these are still largely unattractive to neutral ship-owners, who contend that the rates are insufficient to cover the higher operating costs such as coal, labour and insurance.

FAMOUS DOCTOR'S IDEAL REMEDY FOR STOMACH PAINS

"Disrupted" Magnesia gives excellent results and is the ideal remedy for stomach pains and acidity. It is particularly recommended for Dyspepsia, Gastritis, Stomach Pains, Flatulence and even Stomach Ulcers.

H. Lehmann, Faculty of Medicine, Paris.

If further proof were needed that stomach trouble is completely ended by "Disrupted" Magnesia, there is the amazing evidence of the remarkable speed with which indigestion and stomach pains can be stopped which has been revealed by medical experiments and X-ray photographs of actual cases. These prove the ingredients of "Disrupted" Magnesia to be the quickest-acting and most effective known to medical science. A minute teaspoonful of "Disrupted" Magnesia in a little water produced complete relief in cases where numbers of other remedies had failed entirely. "Disrupted" Magnesia is a complete treatment for the relief of stomach troubles—it neutralises the harmful acids that cause the trouble and it spreads a soothing, protective film over the stomach lining.

Get "Disrupted" Magnesia powder or tablets from your chemist or store to-day, but be sure to look for the oval DISRUPTED sign, your want the quickest-acting stomach remedy doctors know.



MADE TO MEASURE

If you will come and look at this Autumn's suitings in our tailoring department you will see there are all sorts of changes taking place—stripes are wider, colours rather brighter, the softer cloths are being worn and double-breasted suits are high in favour. And you will assuredly see the widest array of cloth and patterns in Hong Kong—the pick of the finest mills of England and Scotland.

Lounge Suits from \$120.00
Sports Coats \$ 60.00
Dinner Suits \$150.00

All prices subject to 10% cash discount

MACKINTOSH'S LTD.

MEN'S WEAR SPECIALISTS

"HAZELINE"

(Trade Mark)
SNOW

An aid to clear complexions

Non-greasy. Stimulates and refreshes the skin. Does not clog the pores.

The ideal basis for face powder. Softens and soothes skin roughened by wind and strong sun.

You should have a jar on your dressing-table.

Glass jars from all Chemists and Stores



BURROUGHS WELLCOME & CO.
(PROPRIETORS) THE WELLCOME FOUNDATION LTD., LONDON, ENGL.
LONDON AND SHANGHAI

\$1 THIFFINS

at—

Jimmy's

Also A la Carte

China Bldg., Hongkong.

Hankow Rd., Kowloon.

TO-DAY AT THE KING'S

THE LAST FLING OF UNTAMED MAN!

UNIMAGINABLE!

Yet it's happening today!

UNBELIEVABLE!

Yet it's filmed from real life!



SEE!

HEAR!

FEEL!

Produced by ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

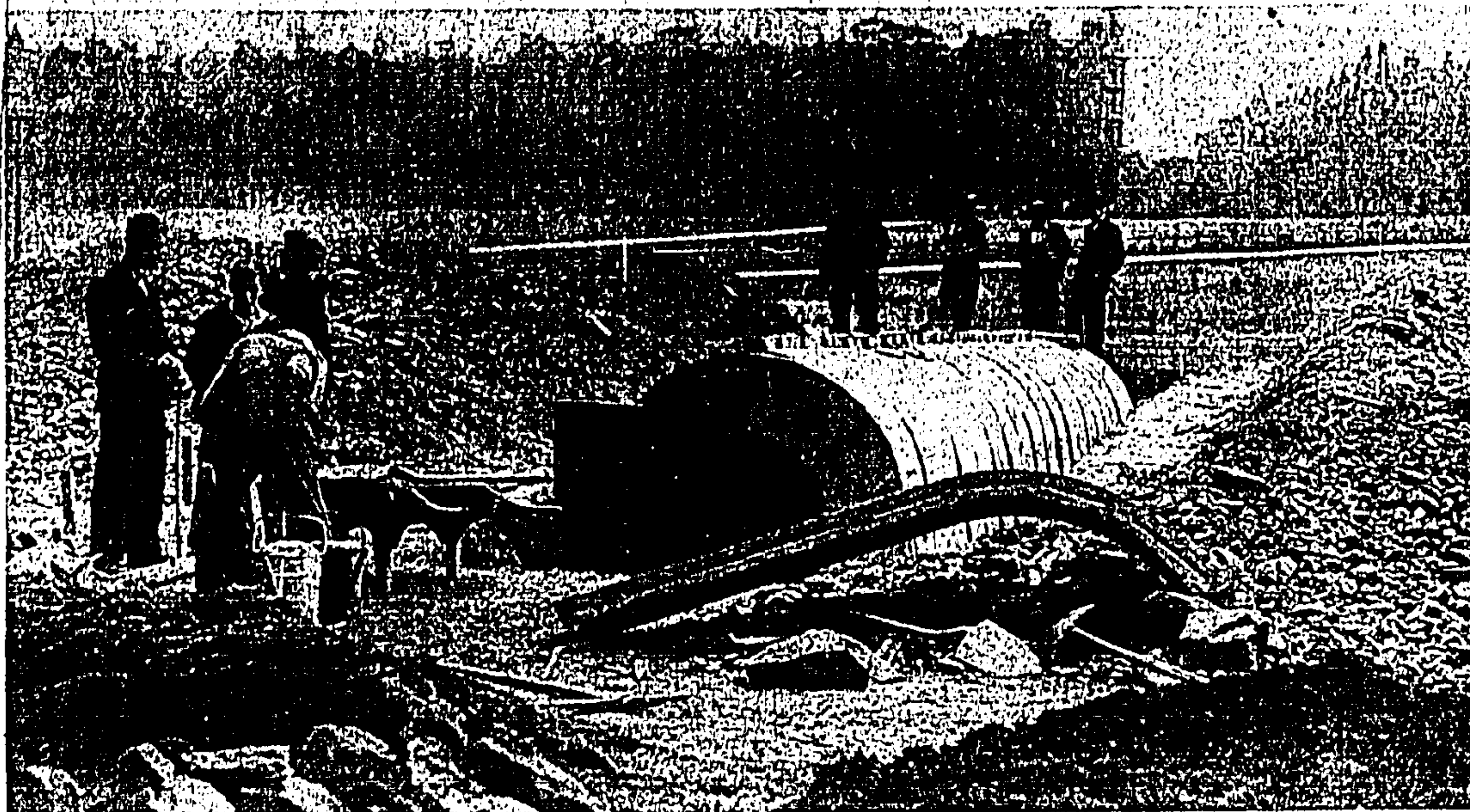
ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

ARMAND DENIS

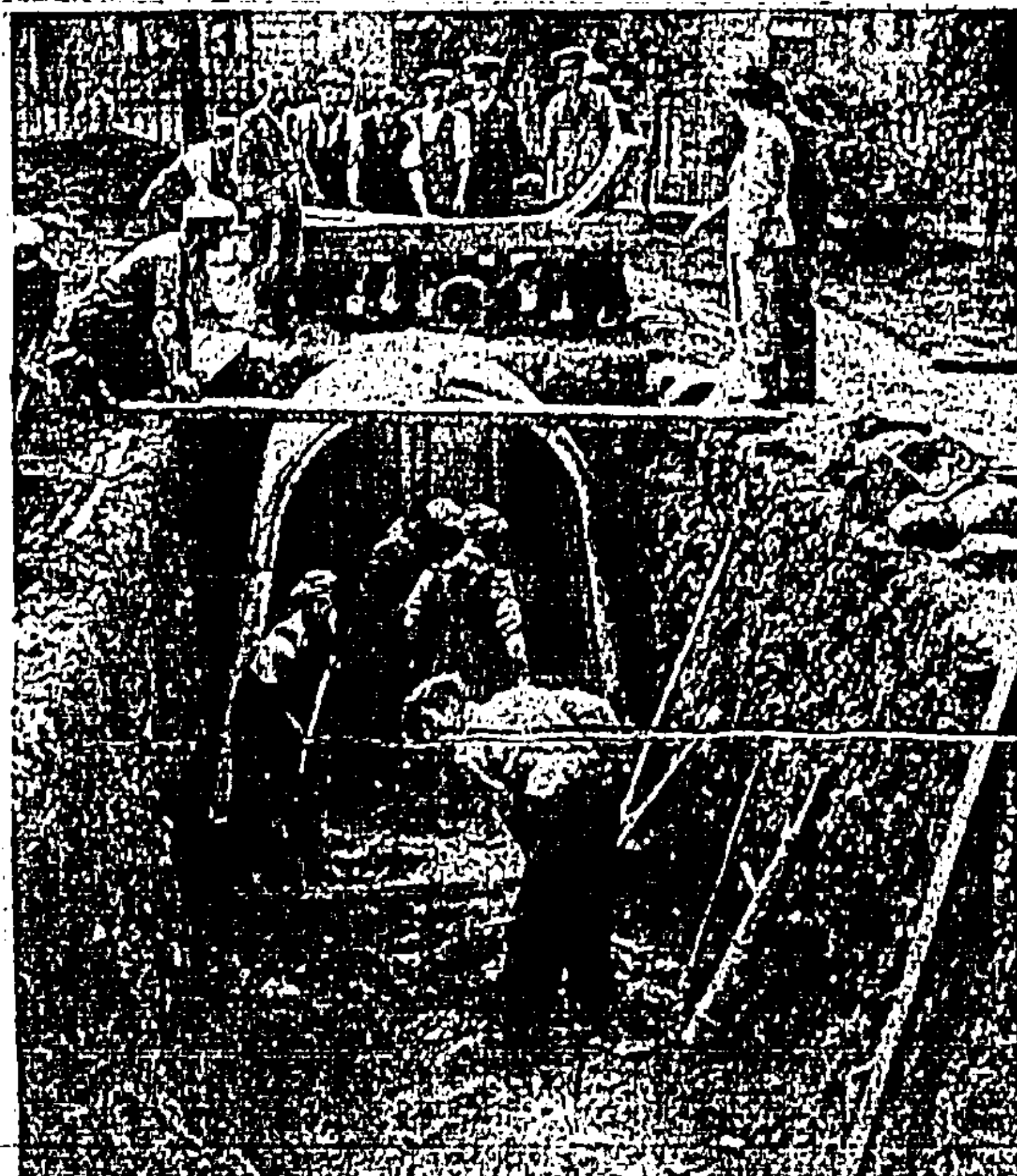
Edinburgh's Defence Against Air Raids



One of the air raid shelters which were recently installed in Bruntsfield Links as part of Edinburgh Corporation's scheme to provide refuges in the open spaces of the city.



Air-raid trenches in Roseburn Park, Edinburgh, which are lined and roofed with concrete. Sand and soil over the concrete roof give added protection to the trenches. Similar measures were taken in other parks where trenches were excavated during the crisis last September.



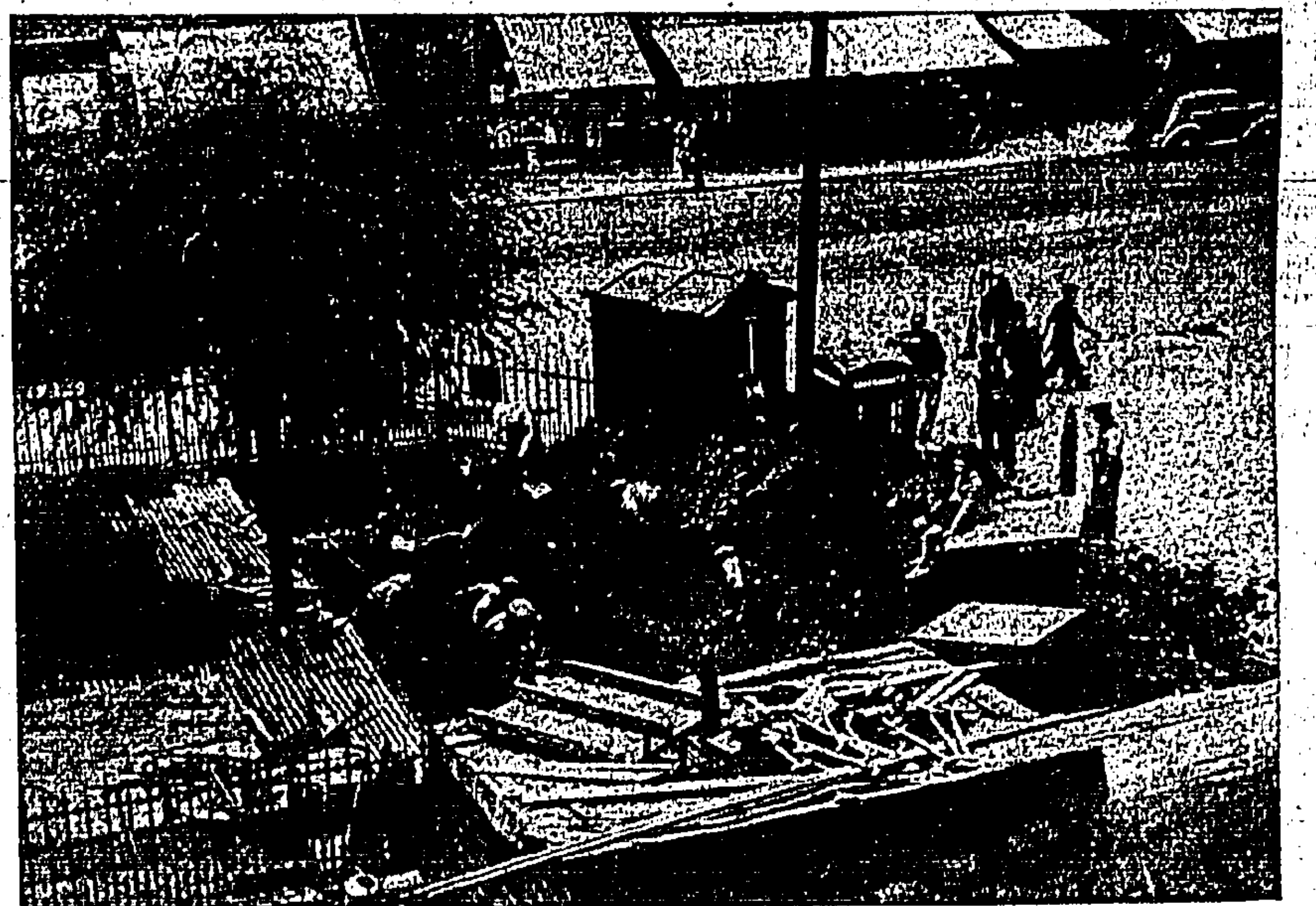
A close view of a section of the strong concrete type of shelter which was installed at Gayfield Square.



Men at work building a sandbag wall at the entrance to a tenement stair in Glen Street, Edinburgh.



Air raid shelters in West Princes Street Gardens, Edinburgh.



Excavations in St. Patrick Square, Edinburgh, where, in accordance with a general scheme for the city, air-raid shelters were constructed. The Square is in the heart of a busy shopping centre.

PREMIER TELLS HOUSE OF ENEMY AIR RAIDS

(Continued from Page 5.)

ing for the German plane which was believed to have been brought down in the Pentland Hills in the Firth of Forth.

Enemy Intercepted
LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuters).—An Air Ministry announcement on to-day's air raid warnings all along the east coast explains that there was reconnaissance activity by German planes both in the morning and afternoon.

"Our fighter planes and A.A. batteries were in action. One enemy plane was intercepted on the Yorkshire coast and pursued out to sea."

"No bombs were dropped in any of the areas affected by the raid."

Raid On German City Rumoured
LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuters).—There are persistent rumours in Amsterdam to-day of an air raid on the German town of Emden, which is at the mouth of the Ems River, opposite Dutch territory.

People living on the Dutch frontier report having heard gunfire from the direction of Emden and say they saw many aeroplanes.

No confirmation is obtainable of these reports.

In London it is officially stated that no British plane raided Emden.

Another Raid On Orkneys
LONDON, Oct. 18 (UP).—It is officially announced that a second air attack was launched by German aircraft over the Orkney Islands between 12.30 p.m. and 2.30 p.m.

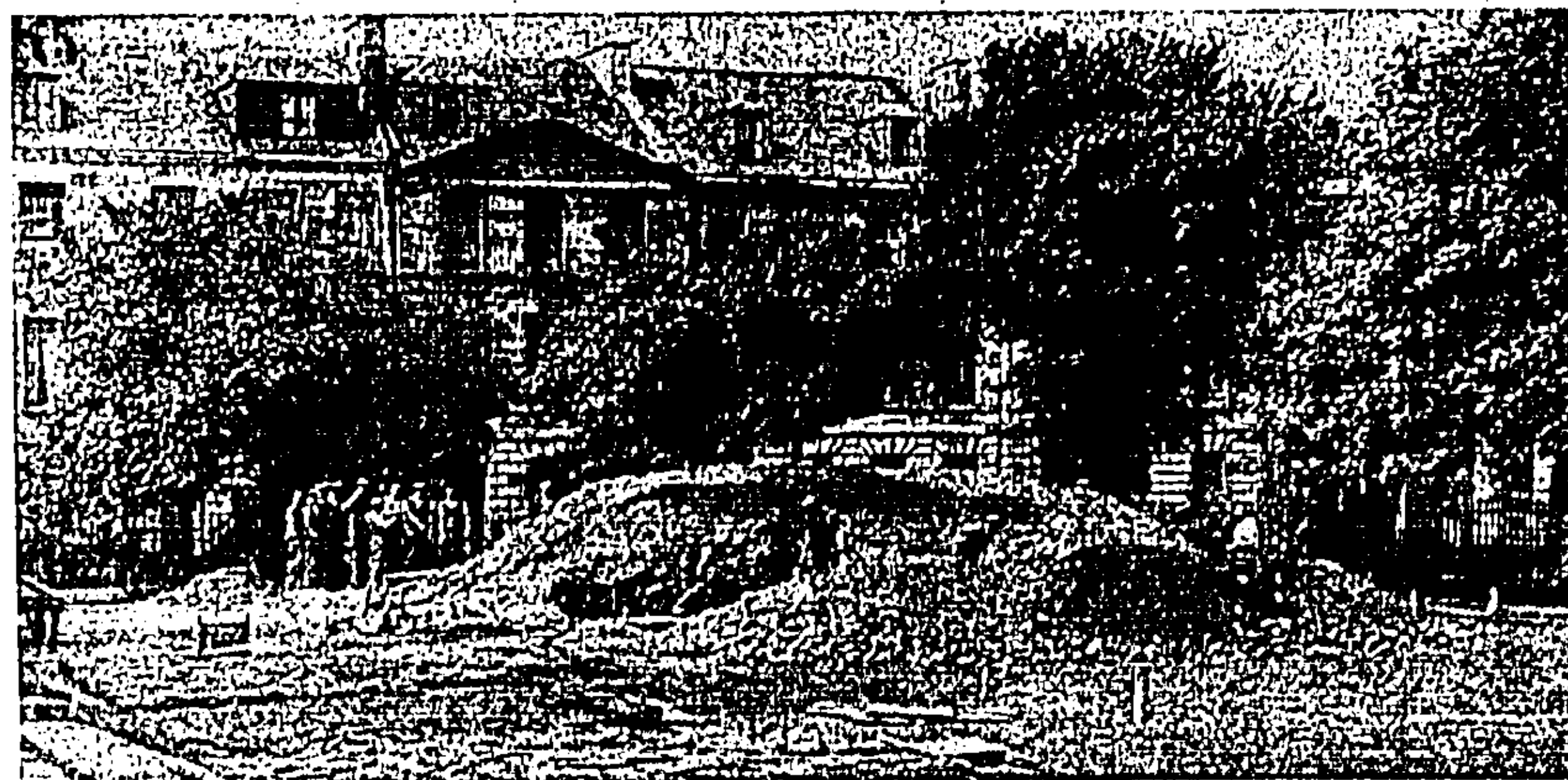
No damage and no casualties are reported. One German machine was brought down.

The Admiralty announcement states: "The attack was carried out by two formations of six and four aircraft respectively."

R.A.F. Successes

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuters).—At least two of the four enemy planes accounted for during the raid on the Firth of Forth were shot down by British fighters, which beat off the raiders in such a way that no more than half of them are believed to have returned to Germany, according to the Ministry of Information.

The Ministry says that, apart from



Another view of the excavations in the gardens at Gayfield Square. The Square borders Leith Walk, the main traffic avenue between Edinburgh and Leith.

the four brought down by fighters and anti-aircraft fire, several were thought to have been too crippled to complete their passage across the North Sea.

The defeat of the raiders was a team job in which a large share was taken by men who, a few weeks ago, were Scottish stockbrokers, lawyers and sheepfarmers.

No pilot claims to have brought down a raider single-handed.

Running Fight
One running fight began over the Pentland Hills, shots from several aircraft helping to cripple the German machine, finally received the knock-out blow from an auxiliary pilot who had taken a bet that he would be the first member of the squadron to bring down a German.

One German, with one engine out of action, flew for several miles at a height of 50 feet, banking round church spires and chimney tops. He probably crashed before reaching home.

Edmen Raided?

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WINSCHOTON, Holland, Oct. 17 (UP).—Several planes flew across the frontier toward the German

Buffalo Attacks Mules In Street

Major E. L. Law, Hongkong Mule Corps, has reported to the Police that while a number of mules were exercising in Waterloo Road yesterday, a buffalo attacked and seriously injured one of the mules.

The planes were flying too high for positive identification but observers believe that they might have been British bombers. The planes were later seen flying north toward Borkum Island, where German Naval strongholds abound.

Air Defences Efficient
LONDON, Oct. 18 (Reuters).—Asked in the House of Commons if anti-aircraft defences in the Firth of Forth were sufficient to protect Edinburgh, the Prime Minister replied that defences were in the highest degree effective.

Steamer Left Too Early

Master Contravenes H.K. Ordinance

Captain Creer, master of the Douglas Steamship, Seistan, was fined the nominal sum of \$5 by Mr. Forrest at Central Magistracy this morning for commencing a voyage on October 5 at a time not previously notified to, and approved by, the Commissioner of Police.

A representative, Mr. C. L. Farmer, appeared in Court, and said Capt. Creer went to the shipping office about 4.50 p.m. and said the ship would probably be late. He later found that the stevedores had under-estimated the time required for the removal of the cargo.

The summons was taken out by Sgt. G. S. Fender under the Suppression of Piracy Regulation.

Hitler Will Abandon Germans In The West

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

BERLIN, Oct. 17 (UP).—Hitler, a German spokesman announced to-day, has abandoned all claims for the return of German minorities in France, Belgium and Holland.

No steps will be taken to repatriate Germans from Finland.

But negotiations are to commence with Lithuania for the purpose of repatriating the German minority, estimated at 85,000, living in that country.

The repatriation of Germans from Latvia and Estonia is expected to be completed within a few weeks.

Re-settled In Poland

As soon as the repatriation of Ger-

Iceland Fish For Britain

LONDON, Oct. 17 (British Wire- less).—In order to meet a probable reduction in supplies of British caught fish caused by Admiralty demands on fishing vessels, numbers of which are being armed and used to counter German attacks on merchant shipping, a comprehensive plan has been devised for augmenting supplies of frozen fish from Iceland.

Fish are caught in northern waters, filleted, graded, and frozen on the Iceland coast. The plan envisages great expansion of supplies of frozen fish from Norway, Canada and Newfoundland. This plan, which sponsors claim will ensure sufficient fish for the whole British demand, has been submitted to the Government Food Department.

It is unofficially estimated that the following German minorities live in countries outside the frontiers of the Reich:

Estonia, 16,000; Latvia, 62,000; Lithuania, 35,000; Galicia, 150,000; Rumania, 750,000; Yugoslavia, 600,000; Hungary, 480,000 and the Italian Tyrol, 200,000.

BANKS

THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1825
Paid-up Capital £2,000,000
Reserve Fund £2,000,000
Head Office: LONDON, E.C.4.
117/119, Leadenhall Street, E.C.3.
West End Branch: 10, Abchurch Lane, E.C.4.
Manchester Branch: 2, 12, Mosley Street, MANCHESTER.
Alicante Branch: 10, Calle de San Francisco, ALICANTE.
Buenos Aires Branch: 10, Calle de San Francisco, BUENOS AIRES.
Calcutta Branch: 10, Market Street, CALCUTTA.
Canton Branch: 10, Canton Road, CANTON.
Cebu Branch: 10, Cebu Street, CEBU.
Colon Branch: 10, Colon Street, COLON.
Hankow Branch: 10, Hankow Street, HANKOW.
Hongkong Branch: 10, Hongkong Street, HONGKONG.
Kobe Branch: 10, Kobe Street, KOBE.
Lyons Branch: 10, Lyons Street, LYONS.
Manila Branch: 10, Manila Street, MANILA.
Peking Branch: 10, Peking Street, PEKING.
Rangoon Branch: 10, Rangoon Street, RANGOON.
San Francisco Branch: 10, San Francisco Street, SAN FRANCISCO.
Shanghai Branch: 10, Shanghai Street, SHANGHAI.
Singapore Branch: 10, Singapore Street, SINGAPORE.
Sourabaya Branch: 10, Sourabaya Street, SOURABAYA.
Tientsin Branch: 10, Tientsin Street, TIENSIN.
Yokohama Branch: 10, Yokohama Street, YOKOHAMA.

AGENCIES AND BRANCHES:

Alor Star
Amritsar
Bangkok
Batavia
Bombay
Calcutta
Canton
Cebu
Colon
Hankow
Hongkong
Kobe
Lyons
Manila
Peking
Rangoon
San Francisco
Shanghai
Singapore
Sourabaya
Tientsin
Yokohama

FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND GENERAL BANKING:

Banking business transacted in all parts of the world.
Savings Accounts opened and maintained.
Fixed Deposits received for periods of 12 months or longer.
The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes the execution of all orders for the purchase and sale of foreign currencies and securities.
The Bank's Head Office in London also undertakes the execution of all orders for the purchase and sale of gold and silver.
The Bank's Head Office in London also undertakes the execution of all orders for the purchase and sale of foreign currencies and securities.
The Bank's Head Office in London also undertakes the execution of all orders for the purchase and sale of gold and silver.

THE BANK OF EAST ASIA, LIMITED.

Authorized Capital £10,000,000
Paid-up Capital £5,000,000
Reserve Fund £5,000,000
Head Office: LONDON, E.C.4.
10, Abchurch Lane, E.C.4.
Hongkong Branch: 10, Hongkong Street, HONGKONG.
Canton Branch: 10, Canton Road, CANTON.
Shanghai Branch: 10, Shanghai Street, SHANGHAI.
Singapore Branch: 10, Singapore Street, SINGAPORE.
Sourabaya Branch: 10, Sourabaya Street, SOURABAYA.
Tientsin Branch: 10, Tientsin Street, TIENSIN.
Yokohama Branch: 10, Yokohama Street, YOKOHAMA.

AGENCIES AND BRANCHES:

Amoy
Batavia
Bombay
Calcutta
Canton
Cebu
Colon
Hankow
Hongkong
Kobe
Lyons
Manila
Peking
Rangoon
San Francisco
Shanghai
Singapore
Sourabaya
Tientsin
Yokohama

THE MERCHANT BANK OF INDIA, LIMITED.

Head Office: 11, Gracechurch Street, LONDON, E.C.4.
Authorized Capital £10,000,000
Paid-up Capital £5,000,000
Reserve Fund £5,000,000
The Bank of England & Midland Bank, Ltd.

BRANCHES:

Batavia
Bombay
Calcutta
Canton
Cebu
Colon
Hankow
Hongkong
Kobe
Lyons
Manila
Peking
Rangoon
San Francisco
Shanghai
Singapore
Sourabaya
Tientsin
Yokohama

HONGKONG BRANCH:

Every description of Banking and Exchange business transacted.
Savings Accounts opened and maintained.
Fixed Deposits received for periods of 12 months or longer.
The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes the execution of all orders for the purchase and sale of foreign currencies and securities.
The Bank's Head Office in London also undertakes the execution of all orders for the purchase and sale of gold and silver.

PUT THIS NEW COLOUR-THRILL ON YOUR LIPS!

Most beautiful, transparent South Sea Colour...the most glamorous reds ever put into lipstick!

Some lipstick reds actually repel a man; others he thinks are becoming...but there are five certain reds that really make his heart beat fast with desire for possession of their wearer. These are the five exciting South Sea reds found in TATTOO Lipstick, purposely selected from all colours because of their strange power to enchant. Try it yourself...and see! You'll also discover that TATTOO is the most fast-fading lipstick you have ever used, and that it actually makes your lips softer, smoother, and more beautiful than ever. There are various shades of TATTOO Lipstick, and you will find the one that is just what you need.

For your complete beauty treatment, use Tattoo Powder, Rouge and Mascara (Cream with brush).
Sole Distributor:
Aun Pui Sang's Trading Co., Ltd., Hongkong.

TATTOO YOUR LIPS FOR ROMANCE!

For your complete beauty treatment, use Tattoo Powder, Rouge and Mascara (Cream with brush).
Sole Distributor:
Aun Pui Sang's Trading Co., Ltd., Hongkong.

COUNT THE "TELEGRAPH'S" EVERYWHERE

U.S. COMMISSIONER TO P.I. WON'T BE DRAWN

(Continued from Page 1.)

he said, "are great peace-lovers. They are anxious to keep out of this war and hope to be able to. At the same time, they are very concerned about the type of world they want to live in, and what type of world we are going to have depends very much on the result of this war."

State Of Flux

"However, everything is at present in such a state of flux that it is impossible to predict what stand America may take."

"I hope, with American business men, that trade with the Far East will not be affected. Our aim is certainly to maintain shipping connections with the Far East, as trade is vital to America."

When it was suggested to Mr. Sayre that he should seek to have the Manila restrictions on the entry of Chinese from Hongkong alleviated, he answered that was just another thing he must not attempt to discuss before he had talked with the Philippine people.

Mr. Sayre concluded: "I am very fond of the East and very glad to be here. I feel just like home. During my relationship with the Philippine Government I paid many passing visits to Hongkong and was last here in 1920, but I have not yet seen the Philippines."

This afternoon Mr. Sayre and his wife are making a tour of the island in the Governor's car. The other members of his party are with him. Mr. and Mrs. Sayre, Lt.-Col. Claude M. Thiele, A.D.C. to the Commissioner, and Mr. Holden Bell, his Financial Assistant and Legal Adviser, will stay at Government House to-night.

Before their departure for Manila to-morrow afternoon the party will be taken to the Governor's residence. Mr. Sayre, and his wife, arrived in Hongkong this morning, and will remain until 3 p.m. to-morrow, when they will sail for Manila.

The American Consul-General in Hongkong, Mr. Addison E. Southard, Captain S. H. Butty-Smith, A.D.C. to the Governor of Hongkong, Mr. R. C. Courday, American Vice-Consul, and Lt.-Col. Claude M. Thiele, Liaison Officer between the United States Army and the new Commissioner, who came from Manila to meet Mr. Sayre and discussed with him the programme for his visit. He left the ship in a Government launch.

Mr. Sayre's party included Mr. Woodbury Willoughby, Administrative Assistant to the Commissioner, and his wife, and Mr. Holden Bell, Financial Assistant and Legal Adviser to the Commissioner, and his wife.

Mr. and Mrs. Sayre will attend a reception at Mr. Southard's home at 6 p.m. to-day and an official dinner at Government House to-night. A luncheon engagement will be fulfilled to-morrow.

"TUT-TUT"

Goebbels' Fear Of Hearing Bad Words

LONDON, Oct. 18 (Reuter).—The latest German endeavour to explain away the Nazi ban on listening-in to foreign radio stations was made during the broadcast in Spanish from Berlin yesterday.

The German announcer said the ban was not from fear that foreign broadcasts would destroy the German morale. The reason, he said, was one of "social propriety."

He went on to explain that Germans might be in danger of hearing "violent language."

UGLY FAT GOES QUICK

New Scientific Remedy endorsed by Doctors, Nurses and Public

In 95% of cases FATNESS is caused by an abnormal condition of the body whereby toxic poisons are absorbed into the blood, thus setting up a toxic and morbid condition which results in the body being weighed down by a surplus of fat.

Ordinary "fat cures" cannot effect a complete elimination of these toxic poisons, therefore they can never restore the overburdened body to its normal state.

BonKora acts quickly, surely and safely in getting rid of unwanted flesh. BonKora is a liquid which dissolves away the fat in new scientific action—triple-acted; restores and revitalizes the body tissues, so that the flesh is firm and healthy—no cellulite.

NO DRUGS NO DIETING NO EXERCISES

When taking BonKora you will feel as much as you like. Beware of drugs and exercises, both of which are most harmful to your health.

BonKora Reduces Fat Quickly

BonKora builds up your health—makes you slim, fit, and beautiful. It is a scientific remedy which dissolves away the fat in new scientific action—triple-acted; restores and revitalizes the body tissues, so that the flesh is firm and healthy—no cellulite.

BonKora is sold by all Chemists, Stores, Druggists, etc.

Sole Agents: W. S. Sherry & Co., 20 Queen's Rd. C.

NURSE LOSES 32 LBS. FAT

BonKora builds up your health—makes you slim, fit, and beautiful. It is a scientific remedy which dissolves away the fat in new scientific action—triple-acted; restores and revitalizes the body tissues, so that the flesh is firm and healthy—no cellulite.

BonKora is sold by all Chemists, Stores, Druggists, etc.

Sole Agents: W. S. Sherry & Co., 20 Queen's Rd. C.

ROOM-BATH

from \$6

CENTRAL CLEAN COMFORTABLE

Exchange At A Glance

SELLING

T.T. London	1/2 1/2
T.T. Shanghai	1/2 1/2
T.T. Singapore	1/2 1/2
T.T. Japan	1/2 1/2
T.T. India	1/2 1/2
T.T. U.S.A.	1/2 1/2
T.T. Manila	1/2 1/2
T.T. Batavia	1/2 1/2
T.T. Bangkok	1/2 1/2
T.T. Saigon	1/2 1/2
T.T. France	1/2 1/2
T.T. Switzerland	1/2 1/2
T.T. Australia	1/2 1/2

BUYING

4 m/s L/C London	1/3 1/4
4 m/s D/C do.	1/3 1/4
4 m/s L/C U.S.A.	23 1/2
4 m/s France	11 1/2
30 d/s India	1/2 1/2
U.S. Cross rate in Lon.	4.02
U.S. Cross rate in N.Y.	4.00

Prison & Cane For Robber

Revolvers, Scissors Used In Crime

Taken ill with typhoid when he was about to appear at the last Criminal Sessions on a charge of robbery, Chiu Fook-shui was arraigned before Mr. Justice Lindell at the Criminal Sessions to-day.

Chiu pleaded guilty to a charge of having robbed Fung Sang of \$115, \$7 Chinese currency, a wrist watch, a pin and a gold finger ring.

Mr. T. J. Gould, prosecuting, said Chiu had no police record.

Originator Of Robbery

The inmates of the house concerned were threatened with revolvers and scissors/blades. It was believed that Chiu was the originator of the scheme, although a man who was not arrested had also taken a principal part. Chiu had assisted the police to a certain extent.

Telling defendant that he would impose the same sentence as that given to one of his fellow robbers at the last Sessions, His Lordship sentenced Chiu to two years and 12 strokes of the cane.

REICH CLAIMS N. SEA CONTROL

LONDON, Oct. 17 (British Wire- less).—Replying in the Commons to a question concerning the German claims that they are in command of the North Sea, Mr. Winston Churchill said: "There is a most effective control of all contraband and all commerce entering Germany. The North Sea is controlled effectively, so Germany can derive no advantage whatever from ocean-going commerce."

Gave Police False Information

Charged with giving false information to mislead the Police at the Central Charge Room on October 14, Tam Chi-shah, 38, was fined \$100 or six weeks' hard labour by Mr. Edwards at Central Magistracy this morning.

Tam told the Police that his baggage had been stolen by Wong Tak- kwong and Li Gum-fong, but it was later discovered that he had removed the baggage himself.

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES

LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

New York, Oct. 17.

New York Cotton

October	9.22/22	Closing	unquoted
December	8.80/80	8.97/97	
January	8.78/78	8.91/91	
March	8.60/60	8.80/80	
May	8.50/50	8.64/64	
July	8.30/30	8.44/44	
Spot		8.22/22	

New York Rubber

December	10.70/70	20.02/02
March	18.00/00	18.00/00
May	18.00/00	18.00/00
July	18.00/00	18.00/00
September	18.00/00	18.00/00

Total sales for the day—1,710 tons.

Chicago Wheat

December	83 1/2/84	84 1/2/84
May	84 1/2/85	85 1/2/85
July	83 1/2/84	84 1/2/84

Monday's sales—17,822,000 bushels.

Chicago Corn

December	49 1/2/50	51 1/2/51
May	52 1/2/52	54 1/2/54
July	50 1/2/50	55 1/2/55

Winnipeg Wheat

October	72 1/2/72	72 1/2/72
December	72 1/2/72	73 1/2/73
May	77 1/2/77	78 1/2/78

New York Hides

December	15.10/10	15.45/45
March	15.40/40	15.74/74
June	15.88/88	16.07/07

ESTONIAN PRECAUTIONS AS RED ARMY OCCUPIES BASES

(Continued from Page 1.)

which he conferred with a Foreign Office representative concerning the conference of the Nordic powers which opens here to-morrow morning. An authoritative quarter stated that Finland's position will occupy the major portion of the conference agenda. Discussions will also include measures relating to Scandinavian defence.

Delegate Returns

HELSINKI, Oct. 18 (Reuter).—The leader of the Finnish delegation to Moscow yesterday started to discuss the talks with the Finnish Government after his return from the Soviet capital.

No official communique has been issued, but the Finnish envoy will return to Moscow as early as possible. Northern States And Neutrality STOCKHOLM, 18 (Reuter).—Swedish Premier declared yesterday: "Denmark, Norway, Sweden and Finland are determined to maintain their neutrality and political independence."

20,000,000 REFUGEES

(Continued from Page 1.)

to consider the "major problem" of re-settling these anticipated victims of war.

The Dominican Government and the Philippine Islands, President Roosevelt revealed, have made possible the immediate putting into effect of initial re-settlement plans.

The decision of these two countries to admit refugees from the European war zone may, President Roosevelt hopes, be the forerunner of similar projects in other parts of the world.

British Govt. Concerned

LONDON, Oct. 17 (British Wire- less).—The plight of Polish refugees was raised in the House of Commons. The Foreign Under Secretary answered that although statistics were still incomplete, H.M. Government were well aware that a large number of Poles were forced by the invasion to flee. He paid tribute to the generosity of neighbouring states, and referred to the many charitable organisations, both allied and neutral, which were devoting themselves to the study and solution of the problem.

Mr. Butler announced that H.M. Government were establishing a central agency, with Sir Francis Humphreys at the head, to which all questions affecting Polish refugees could be addressed and through which any official assistance or advice could be given.

BLOCKADE LIFTED

(Continued from Page 1.)

troiling anti-Japanese movements in the International Settlement.

2.—The Municipal Council will appoint a Japanese police inspector and a Japanese police sergeant the former assisting the chief of the Municipal Council police and taking charge of affairs relating to Japanese and co-operation between the Japanese and the Municipal Council police.

3.—Enfranchisement of Formosans and filling up of the Chinese vacancies in the Municipal Council will be postponed.

4.—Japanese authorities will extend co-operation to the Municipal Council in controlling movements tending to disturb peace and order.

5.—The Japanese Consul-General will offer his good offices in maintaining friendly relations between the Municipal Council and the Army authorities.

It is revealed that British and French marines withdrew from Kulangsu on September 1, following the outbreak of the European war. Since then only Japanese and American marines have remained.

Soviet Assurance To United States

WASHINGTON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—It was announced in Washington to-day that M. Kalinin, President of the Soviet Union, has assured President Roosevelt that Russia, in negotiations with Finland, will recognise the latter's independence.

Mr. Kalinin says that Russia's sole aim is the strengthening of friendly co-operation for the safety of both countries.

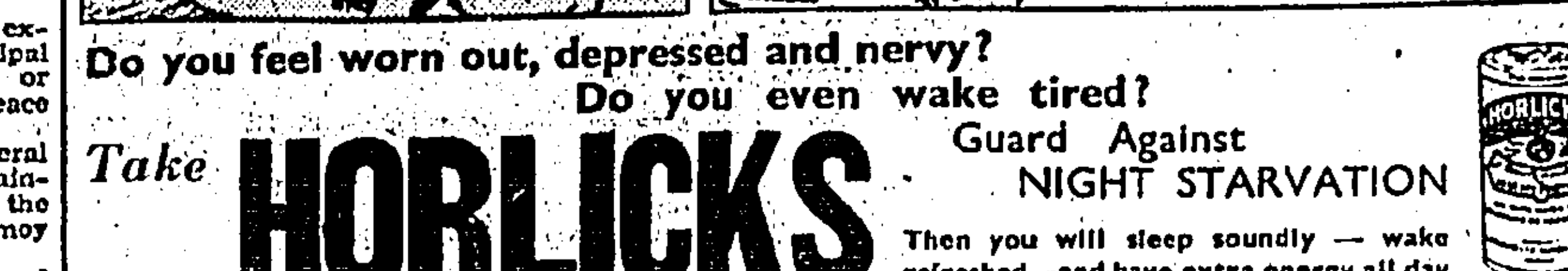
Finland Becomes Optimistic

HELSINKI, Oct. 17, (Reuter).—A more hopeful statement on the Soviet-Finland situation has been made by a spokesman of the Finnish Foreign Ministry.

He said that while the question was serious there was every hope of a practical solution.

Finland would go as far as possible to ensure a peaceful way out and did not wish the talks prolonged more than necessary.

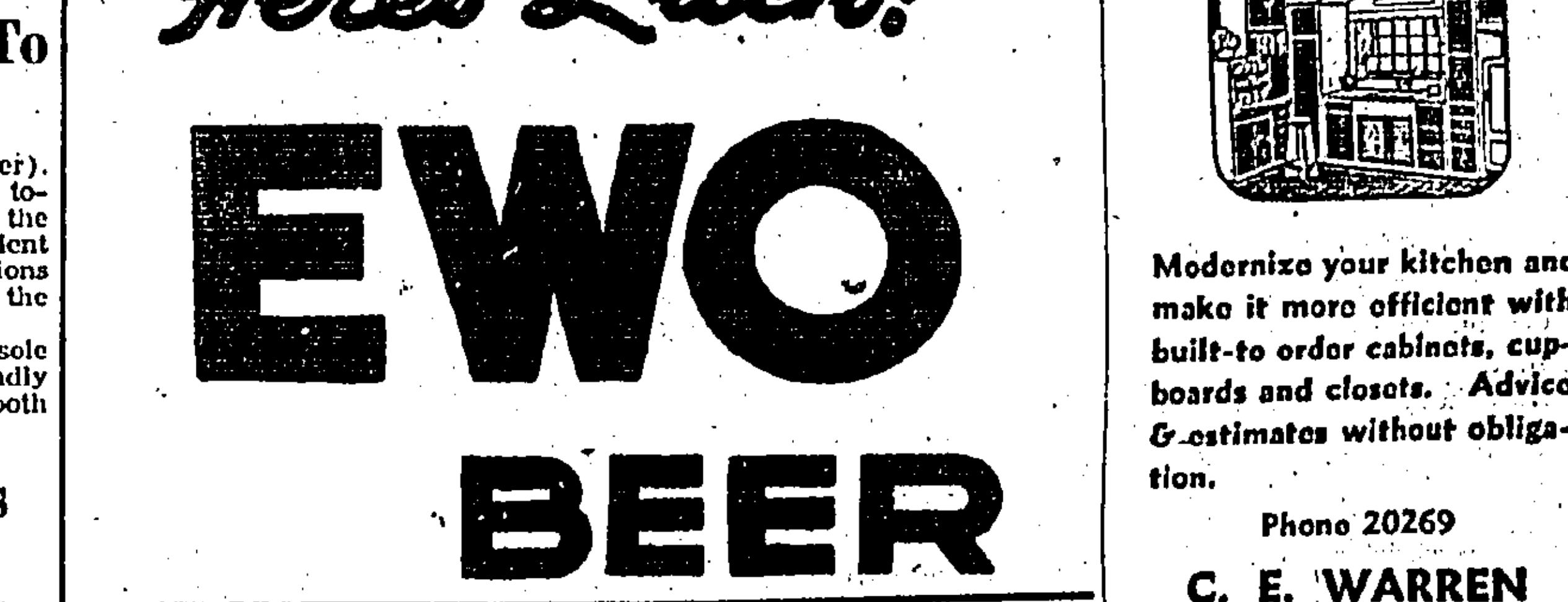
LONELY WIFE—even on SATURDAY AFTERNOONS



Do you feel worn out, depressed and nervous? Do you even wake tired? Guard Against NIGHT STARVATION. Then you will sleep soundly—wake refreshed—and have extra energy all day.

Take HORLICKS

Here's Luck!



Modernize your kitchen and make it more efficient with built-to order cabinets, cupboards and closets. Advice & Estimates without obligation.

Phone 20269

C. E. WARREN & CO., LTD.

St. George's Bldg. Chater Road

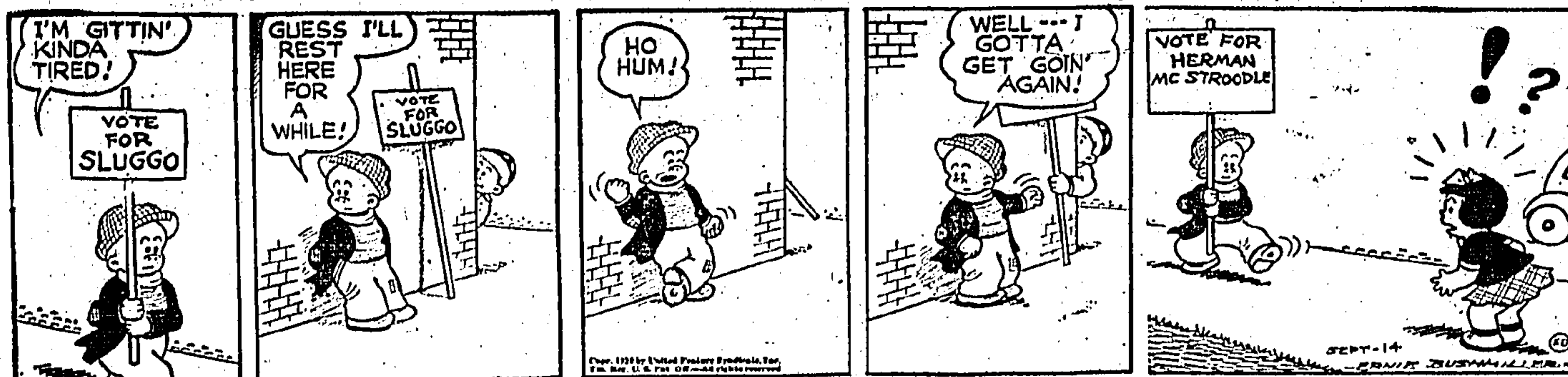
THE "TELEGRAPH" will send a Staff Photographer to all events of public interest. Requests should be addressed to the Pictorial Editor.

THE HONGKONG PENINSULA HOTEL; HONGKONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL; & SHANGHAI HOTELS LIMITED

ASTOR HOUSE; PALACE HOTEL; LIMITED

In association with the Grand Hotel des Wagons Lits, Peking

NANCY



Promise To Neutrals

Little Interference With Bona Fide Trade

PARIS, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—The British Government's determination to interfere with bona fide neutral trade as little as possible was expressed by Sir Frederick Leith Ross, Chief Economic Adviser to the British Government, in an interview published in "Le Petit Parisien."

With the object of reducing delays caused to neutral ships by examination for contraband, the British Government had opened negotiations with the countries concerned.

Hint To Neutrals
The best way of permitting continued normal imports by neutral countries, Sir Frederick is quoted as saying, would be by the governments concerned to give a guarantee that none of the goods imported would be re-exported to Germany.

Referring to the German efforts to obtain neutral co-operation in the German counter-blockade, Sir Frederick declared: "I think neutrals themselves ought to answer that. They know that we sink no neutral ships and endanger no lives."

More Buses For Londoners

LONDON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Londoners are to have an early improvement in bus service.

As from to-morrow more buses will be put on 22 routes and this promises greater regularity of service.

Refuge Problem Worries Roosevelt

WASHINGTON, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Addressing a luncheon of the Inter-Governmental Committee on political refugees, President Roosevelt urged redoubled vigour in helping 300,000 people rendered homeless before the war started, in order to cope with the possibility of an infinitely greater refugee problem.

After all, he said, there were many vacant spaces where European settlers could live permanently such as many positions in the African, Australian and Asian sections of the globe.

GESTAPO

(Continued from Page 4.)

their neighbours, often on imaginary grounds.

Watched Abroad

EVERY German Embassy and Legation abroad has its Gestapo official, who organises supervision of its nationals in those countries. A man from Germany expressed to me the conviction that a street photographer taking pictures outside a London cinema which was showing "Confessions of a Nazi Spy" was an agent of the Gestapo. Germans who want to see an anti-German film could thus be confronted with evidence of it on their return.

So long as we were at peace with Germany it was no business of ours what methods of government were adopted in that country, but now the Verfügungstruppe and the Gestapo, under Herr Himmler and Herr Heydrich, are the forces arrayed against those who, within the Reich, may be striving, like us, to make the cause of liberty prevail.

There's Nothing Up My Sleeve

said Max Malini, famed marshall, as he performed his well-known egg and cup trick to members of the Hongkong Police Recreation Club last night. General impression among the policemen was that, Max would make the collection of Hongkong's War budget look a simple job.



Among arrivals in Hongkong from Manila this week were Mr. J. Morrison, and the well-known mining magnate Mr. C. C. Danvers, of Messrs. Morrison's office in Manila. They are in Hongkong on business.

A Look Through The "Telegraph"

50 YEARS AGO

Oct. 18, 1889.
We notice that the latest thing in private dress is to have, well at the side, to tingling the collar which side to go. We shall not have any in ours, though—no, while we can reach the bottom of our hips' pants with our toasty-woolies.

The *Mouvement Graphique* states that Henry M. Stanley is marching to war. Monther, after fighting his way through the hostile country of the Unjers and Uganda tribes, and conquering the natives, "He has," the paper says, "established the authority of the British East African Company from the upper Nile to the east coast."

The *Times* Philadelphia special of September 16 says: "The speed trials of the great racing machines are at an end. The cruiser has made one of the most wonderful records of the day. She has logged as high as twenty to twenty-one knots an hour on four hours' continuous run. Her engines developed fully 10,000 horse power. The Linkinore now occupies position in the forefront of modern fighting ships. The recent doings of many modern warships abroad compare very unfavourably with her performance, and in her own tonnage class she has no peer afloat. The following are the principal dimensions of the vessel: Length, 325 feet; mean draft, 19 feet 6 inches; displacement, 4,400 tons.

The German military manoeuvres now are of much greater interest than usual because of the special and extraordinary attention that has been given lately to the horse as an element in modern warfare. The evolution of Kaiser Wilhelm's forces tend to show how far the belief of the best tacticians of the age has gained ground, and that a new era has dawned for cavalry. This arm of the service is likely in the opinion of many to become the main dependence of containing enemies, and of merely a powerful aid to infantry.

This change in favour with which cavalry is regarded is due chiefly to the caution which is now-a-days necessary in making an approach to a hostile army, since the introduction of repeating rifles and experiments with smokeless powder. The latter, although not reliable for field work in artillery, is, nevertheless, endorsed by many for rifle work.

Besides this, the open boasting which has been heard from Russia, that the country of the Czar is capable of overrunning Europe to the westward, has aroused the Germans to emulation, and the Kaiser intends to have his mounted army to none in the world. The result is that skirmishing and reconnoitring by cavalry will now become of the utmost importance in all military manoeuvres hereafter in this country.

Another question which is agitating the German military authorities and all who are interested in matters of war, either practically or theoretically, is whether the spear or sword is more efficient weapon in cavalry encounters. It is reported that recent manoeuvres executed with a special view to reaching a decision in this matter have led to a conclusion in favour of the spear. This is really no more than a confirmation of the opinion long ago adopted by Russia, and lately expressed by a number of able writers on the subject. The result of this will be that all German cavalry will ultimately be armed with spears and will discard the sabre.

M. Eiffel, the builder of the great tower in Paris, is expected in Quebec in November to build a bridge over the St. Lawrence, which will connect the International Railway with the Canadian Pacific, and give the Canadian railway a direct route to the Pacific on her own territory.

25 YEARS AGO

Oct. 18, 1914.
The cruiser Hawke has been sunk by a submarine in the North Sea. It is stated that about 50 have been saved out of a crew of 400.

A telegram from Amsterdam says that the Germans occupied Bruges on Wednesday.

10 YEARS AGO

Oct. 18, 1929.
An interesting discovery has been made in the course of excavations for Gloucester Building which is to be erected on the old Hongkong Hotel site. Workmen recently unearthed the remains of what appeared to be a stone wall, which presented a serious obstacle to normal progress. Enquiries were made and it is now ascertained that the wall forms part of the original Pedder's Pier, at one time the most important wharf in Hongkong.

5 YEARS AGO

Oct. 18, 1934.
J.M.B. Sussex, bringing the Duke of Gloucester to the Centenary Celebrations, arrived in Melbourne this morning.

Bank Of England Acts Again

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"
LONDON, Oct. 17 (UP).—The Bank of England today introduced a new requirement on the official exchange market, the buying rate for mail transfers of United States dollars now being U.S.\$4.04½.

First Offence 24 Years Ago

Middle-Aged Woman With Bad Record

"Your record is an unsavoury one and an old one too," said Mr. Justice Lindell at the Criminal Sessions today when referring to the police file of Shek Teoi, 50-year-old woman, charged with a breach of the Deportation Ordinance.

Shek admitted that her first offence was committed 24 years ago and that since then she has returned from banishment several times. She was arrested in Hongkong on September 15 having been banished for life in November 1915.

Sentence of two-and-half years' hard labour was passed.

Another Old Offender

On a similar charge, Chan Sap, a man, was sentenced to three years' hard labour, by Mr. Justice Lindell. From the police record, His Lordship told Chan that 10 years ago he was banished for life from Singapore. Almost immediately after his arrival here he was accused of stealing, and was later banished for 10 years. He was back again two years later and was arrested for stealing. He was released and since then has returned four times in defiance of the Deportation order. Each time he received 12 months' imprisonment.

Attempt To Obtain \$50 By Trick

Three months' hard labour each were imposed on Chan Wong-cheung, 28, unemployed, and Yeung Fuk, 42, tailor, by Mr. Himsforth at Kowloon Magistracy this morning for attempting to obtain \$50 from Chan Hang-ling, 26, by uttering a forged document.

Det.-Sgt. Morrison said on October 9, complainant received a letter from his brother who was in Shanghai. He was suspicious, as his brother had never asked him for money. Attached to the letter was a photograph of the man to whom he was to give the \$50 as instructed.

In the afternoon, first defendant presented himself to complainant as the brother of the man who was to be given the \$50. He was asked to return in two days' time. They had a quarrel and defendants were arrested.

Tientsin Blockade Still Continues

CHUNGKING, Oct. 18 (Central).—Instituted four months ago, the Japanese blockade of the British and French Concessions in Tientsin shows no signs of relaxation.

Several foreigners, it is stated, have again been subjected to search at the barriers by Japanese sentries. Chinese workers at a tobacco factory in the British Concession were unable to report for duty this morning, as they were held at the barrier for several hours.

Attempted Suicide In Hospital

Li Fuk, 62, a patient of the Kwong Wah Hospital, attempted to commit suicide yesterday by hanging himself in a lavatory. He was removed, before life was extinct, by attendants who discovered the man after hearing a chair fall.

\$86,000 ESTATE

Hongkong estates worth \$86,000 were left by the late Mr. Lau Hoi (or Lau Hoi), alias Lau Le-dinh (or Lau Lai-ling), rice merchant, formerly of 104 Quay of Chequan, Cholon, Saigon, who died on February 8, 1932.

Letters of administration to the estate have been granted to Mr. Lau Sul-lam.

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE

Without Calomel—And You'll Jump Out of Bed Full of Vigor.

Your liver should pour out two pints of liquid bile into your bowels daily. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food doesn't digest. It just decays in the bowels. Gas blows up your stomach. You get constipated. Your whole system is poisoned and you feel sour, sick and the world looks pink. A more bowel movement doesn't get at the cause. It takes those famous Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these two pints of bile flowing freely and make you feel "up and up." Harmless, gentle, get amazing in making bile flow freely. Look for the name Carter's Little Liver Pills on the red package. Refuse anything else.



A NEGLECTED wound soon becomes poisoned and causes hours of pain and suffering. Be sure of quick, safe healing by promptly smearing Zam-Buk ointment on all your cuts and sores. Zam-Buk cleanses sore places of all bad matter. It reduces inflammation and discoloration and heals without a scar. Zam-Buk is also recommended for fiery eczema, itch, rashes, ulcers, bad legs, burns, etc.

Use **ZAM-BUK** Herbal OINTMENT

Agents: Gilman & Co., Ltd., Des Voeux Road, Hongkong.

P. & O. S. N. CO.

NEXT HOMEWARD SAILING
AT THE END OF NOVEMBER.

B. I. S. N. CO. LTD.

Sailings to Straits, Rangoon and Calcutta.

E. & A. S. S. CO. LTD.

Sailings to Rabaul, East Coast of Australia and Tasmania.

ALSO FREQUENT SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI AND JAPAN.

For details apply to

MACKINNON MACKENZIE & CO.

Phone 27721.

"I simply adore this lovely perfume"

THERE is nothing so fragrant—so delightfully haunting—as the old-world perfume of lavender which is incorporated to perfection in Erasmic Old London Lavender Toilet Soap. This perfume has stood the test of time. It was as much a favourite in grandmother's day as it is now. No other perfume is so refreshing—so delicate—so pleasing.

And the soap—the rich, creamy lather, soft and soothing to the skin. How well it cleanses! How comforting it feels! It is a real beauty treatment in itself.



ERASMIC
Old London LAVENDER
TOILET SOAP

Agents: JARDINE, MATHESON & CO., LTD.



ROUND TRIP FARES to SAN FRANCISCO

Valid for Six Months

FIRST CLASS	U.S.\$637.00
Special CLASS	U.S.\$582.00
FIRST CLASS	U.S.\$552.00
Tourist CLASS	U.S.\$432.00

12, PEDDER STREET

TELEPHONE 28171.

AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES
★ ROUND-WORLD SERVICE ★

KINCY

AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

THE GOONA GOONA MAN RETURNS!

Armed, Daring, of "Goona Goona" and "Wild Cargo" fame, now returns with an even more startling and revealing picture!



DARK RAPTURE

SECRET RITUALS! Singing men of forest kept!

HEAR! The actual scenes of the jungle... shrieks, delicious music, shouts of ecstasy!

A 20th Century-Fox Release

NEXT CHANCE

Darryl F. Zanuck's production of

JESSE JAMES

TYRONE POWER HENRY FONDA NANCY KELLY RANDOLPH SCOTT

Photographed in TECHNICOLOR

A 20th Century-Fox Picture

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.15 7.15-9.30

2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY • TO-MORROW

A HUNDRED DEATH-DEFYING AERIAL STUNTS!

Beautiful girls search the sky for the thrill other women find on earth! They live for the moment as they risk their necks instead of their heads.

THEY DREAM OF A LOVE THEY WILL NEVER KNOW!

WOMEN IN THE WIND

A WARNER BROS. Picture with KAY FRANCIS WILLIAM GARGAN

Reckless enough to live like men... women enough to long for kisses!

Directed by John Farrow • Screen Play by Lee Katz and Albert Diamond • From a Novel by Francis Walton

FOR FRI. SAT. ANOTHER FIRST RUN PRODUCTION AT POPULAR PRICES

"BROADWAY MUSKETEERS"

4 SHOWS DAILY 2.30-5.15 7.15-9.30

MAJESTIC THEATRE

MATINEES: 20c • 30c • EVENINGS: 20c • 30c • 50c • 70c

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

THE CASE OF THE MURDERED DIVORCEE GIVES CHAN HIS MOST SPECTACULAR ADVENTURE!

THE CASE OF THE MURDERED DIVORCEE!

CHARLIE CHAN IN RENO

with SIDNEY TOLER

RICARDO CORTEZ • PHYLLIS BROOKS

SLIM SUMMERS • KANE RICHMOND

SEN YUNG • PAULINE MOORE

EDDIE COLLINS • KAY LINAKER

LOUISE HENRY • ROBERT LOWERY

A 20th Century-Fox Picture

TO-MORROW & FRIDAY

THE MOST DRAMATIC RACE-TRACK STORY EVER FILMED!

ADOLPHE MENJOU • DOLORES COSTELLO

"KING OF THE TURF"

A United Artists Picture

Printed and Published for the Proprietors by FREDERICK PERRY FRANKLIN

at 1 and 3, Wyndham Street in the City of Victoria, Hongkong.

LATE NEWS

H. K. V. D. C. REGULATIONS

The General Officer Commanding the Troops, with the approval of the Governor after consultation with the Commandant of the Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps has issued, in a "Gazette Extraordinary," published this afternoon, an amendment of the Volunteer Regulations as follows:

Paragraph (1) of Regulation No. 3 is deleted and the following paragraph is substituted therefor:

(1) The corps shall consist of the following units, auxiliary units and affiliated unit and their respective unit reserves:

Corps Unit

Corps Headquarters, 1st Battery, 2nd Battery, 3rd Battery, 4th Battery, 5th (Anti-Aircraft) Battery (the above comprising Corps Artillery); Field Company Engineers; Corps Signals; Armoured Car Platoon and Motor Machine Gun Platoon (comprising the Mobile Column); No. 1 Company; No. 2 Company (Scottish); No. 3 Company; No. 4 Company (Chinese); No. 5 Company (Portuguese); No. 6 Company (Portuguese); No. 7 Company (Chinese); Air Arm; Army Service Corps Company; Field Ambulance; Pay Section; Reserve of Officers; Training Cadre.

Auxiliary Units comprise Railway Operating Detachment Cadre, Special Guard Company, Fortress Signal Company and Stanley Platoon.

The Affiliated Unit is, as at present, the Nursing Detachment.

The following new paragraph is added:

Notwithstanding anything contained in the foregoing paragraphs, during the period of any War between His Majesty the King and any foreign Country the number of drills and instruction parades and the number of days and nights for attendance in camp may be increased at the discretion of the General Officer Commanding the Troops, with the approval of the Governor after consultation with the Commandant, and such increases shall be notified as required in Corps Orders.

Typhoon Disaster

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" TOKYO, Oct. 18 (Domel).—Thirty are known dead, 12 are injured and 31 are missing as the result of a typhoon which swept the southern districts of Kyushu on Monday night. The typhoon, which swept in from the Loochoo Islands, razed 427 buildings, washed away 78, damaged 600 and inundated 9,312. Torrential rain accompanied the cyclone.

Heavy damage is also feared in the Loochoo Islands.

Manila Protests

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" MANILA, Oct. 18 (UP).—Four big Philippine organisations, including the American and Philippine Chambers of Commerce, have called Mr. Cordell Hull, urging modification of the Neutrality Act to permit American shipping to call at Hongkong and other ports.

Von Papen Mystifies

ANKARA, Oct. 18 (Reuter).—Herr von Papen, Nazi Ambassador to Turkey, left last night for Berlin with a suddenness that astonished well-informed circles.

Mediation Seen

LONDON, Oct. 18 (Reuter).—According to reports from Helsinki, the Nordic Conference will ask President Roosevelt to request Mussolini to assume the role of peace mediators between Finland and the Soviet.

Nazi Merchantmen Seized

PARIS, Oct. 17 (UP).—The 88th French War Communique reports that the French Atlantic Squadron has captured German merchantmen.

CHILD FALLS TO DEATH

Mr. and Mrs. C. Dillacarlo, of No. 1 Chung Ning Street, Tokwawan, lost their five-year-old daughter Virginia (Gene) in tragic circumstances this morning.

Virginia was lying ill in bed until 2 a.m. to-day, when she apparently became delirious and left her bed. How the accident actually occurred has not been established, but it seems certain that she fell from the window of her house into the street below.

She was picked up shortly afterwards and rushed to hospital, where she shortly afterwards died.

The funeral will take place to-morrow.

Mysterious Turn To Parleys

MOSCOW, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—An air of mystery surrounds the Turkish-Soviet negotiations in Moscow which are officially stated to have reached the end of the first stage.

Negotiations are expected to continue to-morrow when the Turkish Minister of Agriculture arrives here for the Russian Agricultural Exhibition.

No Agreement

MOSCOW, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—Mr. Sarajoglu, the Turkish Foreign Minister, left for Turkey at midnight. It is reported that no agreement has so far been signed.

The "Tus Agency" issued the following statement to-night: Mr. Sarajoglu's visit provided an occasion for a comprehensive exchange of views between the Turkish and Soviet governments regarding the relations between the U.S.S.R. and Turkey.

The exchange of views was conducted in a cordial atmosphere, confirming the friendly relations of the two countries, and their common efforts to maintain peace.

"The two government reached the conclusion that it was desirable to maintain contact in the future for a joint discussion of questions of interest to the U.S.S.R. and Turkey.

Irreconcilable Proposals

Speaking to the Parliamentary Group of the People's Republican Party, the Turkish Minister said the reason why an agreement had not been reached in Moscow was that the U.S.S.R. had presented Mr. Sarajoglu, the Turkish Foreign Minister, completely new proposals which were irreconcilable with Turkey's obligations to England and France.

The guarantees offered to Turkey did not compensate for the obligations they were asked to incur.

Regarding the Dardanelles, Turkey considered it essential not to bind herself to stipulations other than those provided under her international engagements of a general order.

Turkey To Sign Pacts

ISTANBUL, Oct. 17 (Reuter).—According to a telegram from Ankara, it is understood in well-informed circles, Turkey is signing mutual assistance pacts with Britain and France before the week-end.

NEUTRALITY ACT AND U.S. SHIPS

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" WASHINGTON, Oct. 17 (UP).—At a Press conference this morning, President Roosevelt said that he had had two recent conferences with Mr. William Gibbs McAdoo, Chairman of the Board, concerning the efforts of the American President Line to continue its worldwide operations.

He said that Mr. McAdoo was, of course, most anxious that the new Neutrality Bill would make the world girdling operations impossible.

Germans Fire On Dutch Planes

THE HAGUE, Oct. 18 (Reuter).—The Netherlands has protested to Germany against firing on the Netherlands' patrol planes by German anti-aircraft batteries.

Swallowed Stolen Earring

X-Ray Discovers It In Man's Stomach

AN X-ray photo showing an earring in the stomach was produced by Inspector A. V. Baker at Central Magistracy this morning, when Lau Lam, 24, was charged before Mr. Forrest with larceny of a pair of earrings from Yu Ho, 30, in Johnston Road, on October 13.

Inspector Baker said Lau snatched the earrings, and put one into his mouth. He denied the charge at the station, and was sent to the Queen Mary hospital to be X-rayed. Lau was remanded for 48 hours to see if he was fit for eating.

Wrist Watch Snatching Epidemic

A considerable number of cases of wrist watch snatching in Wanchai was revealed by the Police following the arrest of three men who appeared before Mr. Forrest at Central Magistracy this morning.

Lau Po, 22, admitted snatching wrist watches from Yu Fong and Mok Sum-ku at Hennessy Road on October 15 and 16 respectively, while Wai Mui, 22, and Chan Kwong, 19, admitted aiding and abetting him on October 15.

Det-Sgt J. Bentley said Mok was standing near the Hennessy Road tram stop when Lam seized her wrist, pulled the watch off, and ran away. The other two defendants prevented the woman from giving chase. Wai and Chan were chased by a district watchman and arrested, while Lam was later arrested.

There had been five or six larcenies of wrist watches in the streets during the last four days, said Sgt. Bentley. All defendants were remanded until Friday for sentence.

Losses From Residences

Mr. G. Robinson, residing at Room No. 64 Dina House, lost money and jewellery valued at \$123 between 1 and 6.30 a.m. yesterday.

A pair of binoculars, jewellery and money to the value of \$139 was stolen from Mr. R. Johnson, at No. 3 Cheung Chau Reservation, on October 8.

City Office Theft

Mrs. E. P. Melnik, 9 Knutsford Terrace, had her handbag and its contents, valued at \$100, stolen from her while in the Canadian Pacific Railway offices yesterday.

ALHAMBRA

NATHAN RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2.30-5.20-7.20-9.30-TEL 56836

LAST TIMES TO-DAY

BULLETS RULE THE WEST!

PETER B. RYNE'S

CODE OF THE RANGE

A COLUMBIA PICTURE



TO - MORROW

A 20th C. Fox Picture

Michael Whalen - Joan Rogers

QUEEN'S

DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30-TEL 31453

LAST TIMES TO-DAY

MYSTERY! THRILLS! ROMANCE! AND A NEW KIND OF SCREEN ADVENTURE! HERE'S AN ACTION-PACKED LOVE STORY



TO - MORROW

FOR ONE DAY ONLY

"PYGMALION" An MGM Picture

STAR

HANKOW ROAD KOWLOON TEL. 57795

LAST TIMES TO-DAY

OUTSTANDING ENTERTAINMENT!



PANDRO S. BERMAN in charge of production, Directed by Gordon Kellie

ADDED: MARCH OF TIME presents

"INSIDE THE MAGINOT LINE"

TO - MORROW "THE LADY'S FROM KENTUCKY"

with George Raft - Ellen Drew

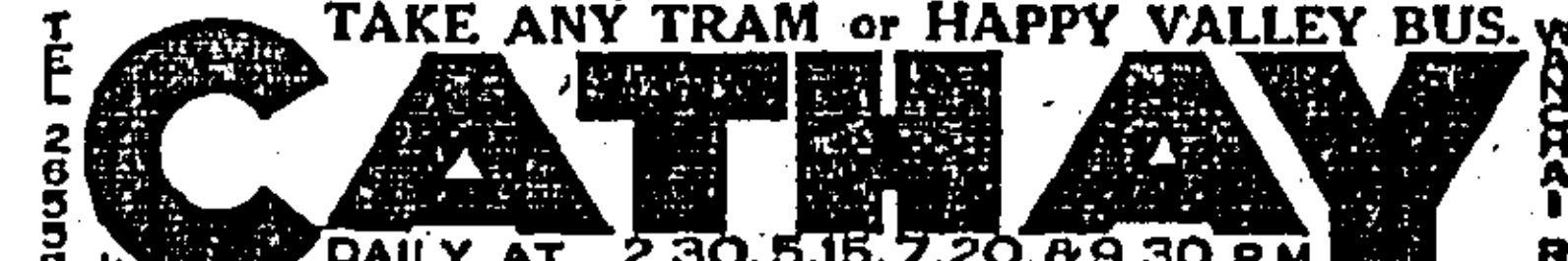
TAKE ANY TRAM or HAPPY VALLEY BUS

CATHAY

DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20-9.30 P.M.

MATINEES: 20c, 30c, 40c EVENINGS: 20c, 30c, 50c, 70c, 90c

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW - 2 DAYS ONLY!



THE DARLING OF THE NIGHT CLUB... beautiful decoy for the police in their ruthless war on gangland!

PARKYAKARKUS ALLAN LANE GORDON JONES

JOHN WOODBURY

Directed by Chet Cohn • Produced by Robert Sisk • Screen Play by Lionel Houser

EXTRA ADDED!

Now You Can See It!... COMPLETE! UNCENSORED! SENSATIONAL!

The Most Exciting Issue of

THE MARCH OF TIME presents

"INSIDE NAZI GERMANY"

The Inside Workings of Hitler's Gigantic Propaganda Machine!

FRI. & SAT. Tyrone Power - Loretta Young in

FOX PICTURE "SECOND HONEYMOON"

MAC'S CAFE

HONGKONG HOTEL

CLASSICAL MUSIC

THURSDAYS

FRIDAYS

SATURDAYS

6.30 to 10 p.m.

COMPLETE RE-OPENING OF AN ENTIRELY NEW

MAC'S

TIFFINS \$1.75

(AND A LA CARTE MEALS)

INTRODUCING OUR NEW

FEATURE TWO DOLLAR

THEATRE SUPPERS

FROM 6.30 P.M. DAILY

MAC'S COUNTER SPECIALITIES

HOME-MADE PASTRIES, CAKES, CHOCOLATES

(Orders taken for Wedding, Birthday and Christening Cakes)

THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI HOTELS, LTD.